DESIGN STANDARDS

FOR DESIGN, CONSTRUCTION, MAINTENANCE AND UTILITY OPERATIONS ON THE STATE HIGHWAY SYSTEM

2010

TOPIC NO. 625-010-003

Approved For Use On Federal Aid Projects

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For Martin Knopp, Division Administrator

State of Florida, Department Of Transportation
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CERTIFICATION STATEMENT

I hereby certify that this Design Standard Book was compiled under my responsible charge from designs prepared, examined, adopted and implemented by the Florida Department of Transportation in accordance with established procedures, and as approved by the Federal Highway Administration.

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As To Planning
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17900

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As To ITS
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Index Number	Sheet Number	Description
001	1 thru 3	Added the following standard abbreviations: ℄ Base Line, Base Line Control ℄ Flow Line GRI Geosynthetic Research Institute HDPE High Density Polyethylene NPS Nominal Pipe Size
		Deleted the following standard abbreviations: Bbl Barrel FRCP Fiber Reinforced Concrete Pipe FRP Fiber Reinforced Pipe FS Far Side
002	2 of 3	Deleted Hand Drafting Symbols
102	2 of 3	NOTES FOR SYNTHETIC BALES OR BALE TYPE BARRIERS, Note 2, deleted the text "trenched 3" to 4" and" from the first sentence.
104	2 of 2	RURAL DIVIDED detail, changed "5' Shoulder Pavement" to "4' Shoulder Pavement".
105	1 of 1	TREATMENT I, Criteria for using Treatment I, replaced text of the last bullet with the following: "resurfacing build-up is less than 3" ".
200	1 of 5	TOP SLAB REINFORCING STEEL DIAGRAM (ALTERNATE B) to the notes "2 Additional Bars A @ 5" O.C." and "2 Additional Bars B @ 5" Max. O.C. Each Side Of Opening", added "(Minimum #4 Bars)".
	2 of 5	Note 9, Delete second sentence and substitute, "Additional bars used to restrain hole formers for precast structures with grouted pipe connections, may be left flush with the hole surface."
	4 of 5	SLAB AND WALL DESIGN TABLE NOTES, added the following to the end of Note 10: "See Index No. 201, Sheet 4 for allowable bar spacing adjustments when larger areas of reinforcing are substituted."
201	4 of 5	"Revised title of notes to ""NOTES FOR PRECAST OPTIONS AND EQUIVALENT REINFORCEMENT SUBSTITUTION"" and added the following to Note 4, ""When an increased area of reinforcing is provided, then the maximum bar spacing may be increased by the squared ratio of increased steel area, but not to exceed 12 inches: Max. Bar Spacing Provided < Max. Bar Spacing Required x (Steel Area Provided/Min. Steel Area Required)² "
205	1 of 6	Changed maximum size of allowed PVC pipe to 36".
	2 of 6	ROUND PIPE DIMENSIONS, deleted the column, "Wall Thickness (In.) Class III" and subcolumn "NRCHP" and heading "SRCP". Also deleted the ** note at the bottom of the table.
	3 of 6	NOTES: deleted note 4; table "PIPE ARCH: SPIRAL RIB: ¾" x¾" x 7½" RIB SPACING..." deleted references to note 4; table "ROUND PIPE - SPIRAL RIB", "Maximum Height of Fill (Ft.)", "Sheet Thickness In Inches (Gage)", "0.138 (10)" added measurements.
210	1 of 1	Delete General Note 4, and substitute the following: "For precast units the rear wall and apron may be precast as a separate piece from the top slab. Provide a minimum of 7 ~ #4 dowels in accordance with Index No. 201 "OPTIONAL CONSTRUCTION JOINTS".
211	1 thru 5	Revised index completely 3 sheets added, Reinforcing configuration and C.I.P. details revised; precast and WWR details added. Changed Note 4 to allow 4'-0" round risers.
213	1 of 1	In PLAN view changed "1/2" Exp. Joint (Typ)" to "1/2" Preformed Joint Filler (Typ)".
218	2 of 2	"STEEL GRATE", "TOP VIEW", for the overall dimension on the left side of the grate, inserted "44¼" ". For the small dimension at the upper left corner of the grate, inserted "3½" ".
219	1 of 2	In PLAN view and Section HH changed "Expansion Joint (Typ)" and "Expansion Material Joint" to "1/2" Preformed Joint Filler (Typ)".
220	1 of 3	"GUTTER INLET TYPE S", "SECTION BB", Changed the vertical dimension between the top of the inlet and the grate elevation from "5½" to "4½" ".
		"SECTION AA", at the top right corner, for precast thickness changed " 6" " to " 3" " (same as left side).
		"SECTION BB", at the top, changed "3'-11" Precast" to " 4'-3" Precast". "PLAN", at the top, changed " 3'-11" Precast to " 4'-3" Precast".
230	1 of 2	In "PLAN" view changed "1/2" Exp. Joint (typ)" to "1/2" Preformed Joint Filler (Typ)". Section E-E, Changed 4Z15.9 shape to built up section (3.5 x 3 x ½L + ½ x 3 Bar) for grating.
231	1 of 3	"DITCH BOTTOM INLET TYPE B", "SECTION BB", upper left side, deleted the dimension "2'-6" (Min.)" and replaced with "1'-10" (Min.)".
232	1 thru 7	Index was expanded due to font size change.
233	1 thru 2	Index was expanded due to font size change.
234	1 thru 2	Index was expanded due to font size change.
	2 of 2	Under Pavement & Sodding detail changed "1/2" Exp. Joint" to "1/2" Preformed Joint Filler".
235	1 of 2	"GENERAL NOTES", Note 3, deleted "Alternate B" replaced with "Index 200", Note 8 changed "Specification Section 962" to "Specification Section 975".
245	1 of 1	"GENERAL NOTES" Note 2, delete and replace with the following: "Concrete shall be Class I (Structural), except ASTM C478 (4000 psi) concrete may be substituted for precast items manufactured in plants meeting the requirements of Section 449 of the Specifications. Box shall be reinforced with No. 3 bars (Grade 60) on 8" centers both ways, sides and bottom.
250	1 of 2	"GENERAL NOTES" Note 5, deleted and replaced with the following: "Concrete shall be Class I (Structural), except ASTM C478 (4000 psi) concrete may be substituted for precast items manufactured in plants meeting the requirements of Section 449 of the Specifications."
251	1 of 2	"GENERAL NOTES" Note 4, deleted and replaced with the following: "Concrete shall be Class II, except ASTM C478 (4000 psi) concrete may be substituted for precast items manufactured in plants meeting the requirements of Section 449 of the Specifications."
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260	1 of 1	"GENERAL NOTES" Note 3 changed "Specification Section 962" to "Specification Section 975".
261	1 of 3	"GENERAL NOTES" Note 4 changed "Specification Section 962" to "Specification Section 975".
264	1 thru 2	Index was expanded due to font size change. General note 3 changed.
270	1 of 1	"GENERAL NOTES" Note 2 changed "Specification Section 941-1.5" to "Specification Section 449". Changed Note 3.
272	6 of 6	Reordered "GENERAL NOTES" and changed "Class I concrete" to "Class NS concrete".
273	1 thru 7	Index was expanded due to font size change.
	7 of 7	"GENERAL NOTES", Note 8, deleted "Class I concrete" and substituted "Class NS concrete".
280	1 thru 3	Index was expanded due to font size change.
	1 of 3	"DISSIMILAR TYPES CONCRETE JACKET FOR CONNECTING DISSIMILAR TYPES OF PIPE AND CONCRETE PIPES WITH DISSIMILAR JOINTS" detail, added the note, "Alternate connection must be approved by the State Drainage Engineer."
282	1 thru 3	Index was expanded due to font size change.
	1 of 3	"FRONT ELEVATION" and "SECTION AA" details changed "1/2" Exp. Matl. " to "1/2" Preformed Joint Filler".
	2 of 3	"PLAN" and "SECTION AA" details changed "1/2" Exp. Matl. " to "1/2" Preformed Joint Filler".
284	1 of 1	Deleted note "1" and substituted the following: "1. Spillway to be paid for as Shoulder Gutter, LF." Deleted note "2", and substituted the following: "2. If spillway empties into an unpaved ditch the detail should be modified as necessary."
287	1 thru 4	Sheet 3 is new. Renumbered other sheets.
	1 of 4	Changed all 3 occurrences of "Class I concrete" to "Class NS concrete".
288	1 of 1	New Index added "DEEP WELL INJECTION BOX".
289	6 of 7	Changed "FLARED ENDWALL" to "FLARED WINGWALL" and "STRAIGHT ENDWALL" to "STRAIGHT WINGWALL".
291	1 of 5	Changed "Class I Concrete" to "Class NS".
	5 of 5	Changed "Bond Beam" to "Link Slab", and "Class I Concrete" to "Class NS".
292	2 of 14	"GENERAL NOTES" note 1, changed AASHTO LRFD Bridge Specifications, to "4th Edition"; added note 10.

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Index Number	Sheet Number	Description
295	1 of 1	"GENERAL NOTES" Note 2 changed "Specification Section 962" to "Specification Section 975".
300	1 thru 2	Index was expanded due to change in font.
304	6 of 6	Added alternate location of detectable warnings on linear ramps. Added note "On curb ramps, landings and flush transitions perpendicular to the curb line: Rows of domes shall be aligned with the centerline of the ramp. (See Pictorial View A)" at top of sheet. Added Rail Road Crossing PLAN view.
305	1 & 4 of 4	Deleted bar spacing table and revised notes (Sheet 1); Changed width of outside lanes (Sheet 4).
307	2 of 3	"UTILITY CONFLICT PIPES THRU STORM SEWER STRUCTURES" changed to "UTILITY CONFLICT PIPES THRU STORM DRAIN STRUCTURES"
310	1 of 2	"SIDEWALK WITH EDGE BEAM FOR SURFACE MOUNTED RAILINGS", "Clear Width", deleted "3' Min." and substituted "4' Min. *".
		"NOTES FOR CONCRETE SIDEWALK ON CURBED ROADWAYS", deleted "Note 1", and substituted the following: "1. Sidewalks shall be constructed in accordance with Section 522 of the FDOT Standard Specifications. Public sidewalk curb ramps shall include detectable warnings and be constructed in accordance with Index No. 304. Detectable warnings are not required where sidewalks intersect urban flared turnouts."
		"Note 3" , deleted.
	2 of 2	"NOTES FOR CONCRETE SIDEWALKS ON UNCURBED ROADWAYS", Changed Note 2 to "Provide detectable warnings that extend the full width of the sidewalk and 24" deep from the edge of pavement where sidewalks adjoin the following vehicular ways: side roads and streets driveways with signalized entrances driveways with entrance volumes greater than 600 vpd driveways with entrance speeds of 25 mph or greater right in – right out composite driveways.
400	1 thru 26	Index expanded by one sheet due to font size change and added new sheet 2, "APPROACH END ANCHORAGE DETAILS", Index renumbered.
	1 of 26	"GENERAL NOTES" Note 17 changed "Specification Section 971" to "Specification Section 975".
	2 of 26	New sheet added showing limits of pay for guardrail, details of shoulder treatment and miscellaneous asphalt for guardrail approach end treatments.
	3 of 26	Corrected spelling of guardrail in last paragraph.
	15 of 26	"LOCATIONS ON FRONT SLOPES", deleted the details for guardrail on slope and rubrail termination and the chart for lateral placement on slopes. (See sheet 26)
	16 of 26	Deleted "REFLECTORS– DETAIL M" (See sheet 17)
	26 of 26	Added "GUARDRAIL ON SLOPES", details for guardrail on slope and rubrail termination and the chart for lateral placement on slopes.
410	1 thru 25	Index completely revised and reorganized.
411	2 of 10	Changed tangent offsets In Detail 'A' to "2.49'–Design Speed ≤45 mph; 1.76' – Design Speed ≥50 mph".
	4 of 10	Changed tangent offsets In Detail 'B' to "2.49'–Design Speed ≤45 mph; 1.76' – Design Speed ≥50 mph".
414	1 of 15	Updated Specification reference Section 971 to 975; Added steel option to ALTERNATE DESIGN note.
	5 of 15	Added PTFE tape option to anchor bolt details.
415	4 of 10	"NOTES FOR WALL END SHIELDING", Note 1, changed the second sentence to: "Except where the plans designate a particular type crash cushion for a specific location, the contractor has the option to construct any of the redirective crash cushions listed on the Qualified Products List, subject to the uses and limitations described on their respective drawings."
		"ANCHOR PLATE BOLTS", upper note, changed "?" to "3/4"".
420	1 of 3	Added the following to the NAME, DATE AND BRIDGE NUMBER note: "The Name shall be as shown in the General Notes in the Structures Plans."; Changed REFLECTIVE RAILING MARKERS note.
		Changed REFLECTIVE RAILING MARKERS note, "Reflective Railing Markers shall meet Specification Section 993. Install markers on top of the Traffic Railing 2" from the face on the traffic side at the spacing shown in the table above. Reflector color (white or yellow) shall match the color of the near edgeline. The cost of the reflective markers shall be included in the Contract Unit Price for the Traffic Railing."
421	1 of 3	Changed REFLECTIVE RAILING MARKERS note, "Reflective Railing Markers shall meet Specification Section 993. Install markers on top of the Traffic Railing along the centerline at the spacing shown in the table above. Reflector color (white or yellow) shall match the color of the near edgeline. The cost of the reflective markers shall be included in the Contract Unit Price for the Traffic Railing."
422	1 of 3	Added the following to the NAME, DATE AND BRIDGE NUMBER note: "The Name shall be as shown in the General Notes in the Structures Plans."; Changed REFLECTIVE RAILING MARKERS note.
		Changed REFLECTIVE RAILING MARKERS note, "Reflective Railing Markers shall meet Specification Section 993. Install markers on top of the Traffic Railing 2" from the face on the traffic side at the spacing shown in the table above. Reflector color (white or yellow) shall match the color of the near edgeline. The cost of the reflective markers shall be included in the Contract Unit Price for the Traffic Railing."
423	1 of 3	Added the following to the NAME, DATE AND BRIDGE NUMBER note: "The Name shall be as shown in the General Notes in the Structures Plans."; Bicycle Railing to "Special Height Bicycle Railing" and Post "B" to Post "B1".
		"TRAFFIC RAILING–(32" VERTICAL SHAPE)", deleted the "REFLECTIVE RAILING MARKERS" note and substituted the following: "Reflective Railing Markers shall meet Specification Section 993. Install markers on top of the Traffic Railing 2" from the face on the traffic side at the spacing shown in the table above. Reflector color (white or yellow) shall match the color of the near edgeline. The cost of the reflective markers shall be included in the Contract Unit Price for the Traffic Railing."
	2 of 3	Changed Bicycle Railing to "Special Height Bicycle Railing" and Post "B" to Post "B1".
	3 of 3	Changed 83 degrees to 93 degrees in CONVENTIONAL REINFORCING STEEL BENDING DIAGRAM Cross-slope table.
424	1 of 7	Added the following to the NAME, DATE AND BRIDGE NUMBER note: "The Name shall be as shown in the General Notes in the Structures Plans."
		"TRAFFIC RAILING – (CORRAL SHAPE)", deleted the "REFLECTIVE RAILING MARKERS" note and substituted the following: "Reflective Railing Markers shall meet Specification Section 993. Install markers on top of the Traffic Railing 2" from the face on the traffic side at the spacing shown in the table above. Reflector color (white or yellow) shall match the color of the near edgeline. The cost of the reflective markers shall be included in the Contract Unit Price for the Traffic Railing."
425	1 of 3	Added the following to the NAME, DATE AND BRIDGE NUMBER note: "The Name shall be as shown in the General Notes in the Structures Plans."
		"TRAFFIC RAILING – (42" F SHAPE)", added the following note: "REFLECTIVE RAILING MARKERS: Reflective Railing Markers shall meet Specification Section 993. Install markers on top of the Traffic Railing 2" from the face on the traffic side at the spacing shown in the table above. Reflector color (white or yellow) shall match the color of the near edgeline. The cost of the reflective markers shall be included in the Contract Unit Price for the Traffic Railing."
470	1 of 3	Added Field testing proof loads to the ADHESIVE BONDED ANCHORS AND DOWELS note; "TRAFFIC RAILING–(THRIE BEAM RETROFIT) GENERAL NOTES & DETAILS", deleted the "BRIDGE NAME PLATE" note and substituted the following: "If a portion of the existing Traffic Railing is to be removed that carries the bridge name, number and or date, or if the installation of the Traffic Railing (Thrie Beam Retrofit) will obscure the bridge name, number and or date, then replace the information that has been removed or obscured, with 3" tall black lettering on white nonreflective sheeting applied to the top of the adjacent guardrail. The information must be clearly visible from the right side of the approaching travel lane. The sheeting and adhesive backing shall comply with Specification Section 994 and may comprise of individual decals of letters and numbers."
		Added the following note: "NEOPRENE PADS: Neoprene pads must be plain pads with a durometer hardness of 60 or 70 and meet the requirements of Specification Section 932, except that testing of the finished pad will not be required."
	3 of 3	Changed offset of 7/8" dia. anchor bolts to 2 3/4" from back edge of base plate in SECTION B-B.
471	2 of 4	"SECTION A-A" and "SECTION B-B", changed "Resilient Pad" to "Neoprene Pad".
472	2 of 4	"SECTION A-A" and "SECTION B-B", changed "Resilient Pad" to "Neoprene Pad".
473	2 of 4	"SECTION A-A" and "SECTION B-B", changed "Resilient Pad" to "Neoprene Pad".
474	2 of 4	"SECTION A-A" and "SECTION B-B", changed "Resilient Pad" to "Neoprene Pad".
	4 of 4	"SECTION C-C", changed "Resilient Pad" to "Neoprene Pad".

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Index Number	Sheet Number	Description
475	2 of 4	"SECTION A-A" and "SECTION B-B", changed "Resilient Pad" to "Neoprene Pad".
476	2 of 4	"SECTION A-A" and "SECTION B-B", changed "Resilient Pad" to "Neoprene Pad".
480	1 of 2	"TRAFFIC RAILING-(VERTICAL FACE RETROFIT) GENERAL NOTES & DETAILS", added the following to the "ADHESIVE-BONDED ANCHORS AND DOWELS" note, "The field testing proof loads required by Specification Section 416 shall be 23,800 lbs. for Dowel Bars 6D on the inside face (traffic side) of the railing (1'-0" embedment) and 18,500 lbs for Dowel Bars 6D along the outside face of the traffic railing (5" min. embedment)." Added NEOPRENE PADS note. Also deleted the "REFLECTIVE RAILING MARKERS" note and substituted the following: "Reflective Railing Markers shall meet Specification Section 993. Install markers on top of the Traffic Railing 2" from the face on the traffic side at the spacing shown in the table below. Reflector color (white or yellow) shall match the color of the near edgeline."
	2 of 2	CONVENTIONAL REINFORCING STEEL BENDING DIAGRAM, added Bars 5E, 5F and 4G for Index No. 484
484	1-10 of 10	New Index added TRAFFIC RAILING (VERTICAL FACE RETROFIT) SPREAD FOOTING APPROACH
500	2 of 2	"HALF SECTION" detail, deleted "Storm Sewer Mains" replaced with "Storm Drain Trunk Lines"
501	3-9 of 9	Changed the REQUIRED TEST METHOD for Burst Strength, Soil-Geosynthetic Friction, Creep Reduction Factor & Joint Overlap to ASTM D 6706.
	4 of 9	Updated values for COMTRAC 70.70; Deleted AMOCO 2006, 2016 & 2044; Added GEOTEX 315ST, 2x2HF, 4x4, 3x3HF, 4x4HF & 4x6 woven geogrids.
	5 of 9	Changed Joint Strength Overlap value to 1.2 for all Marafi products.
	6 of 9	Deleted Application Usage 3 & 4 for SYNTEEN SF 11 & SF 12.
	7 of 9	Added Fornir 20
	8 of 9	Changed Creep Resistance and Creep Reduction Factors for TENSAR BX 1120, BX 1200, BX 1220 & BX 1500
	9 of 9	Updated values for TENAX MS 220 & TENAX MS 330. Added Combigrid 30/30, Secugrid 20/20 & 30/30 extruded geogrids.
505	1-4 of 4	Sheet 3 is new. Renumbered other sheets.
515	5 of 7	In second symbolized note changed "Section 102-6" to "Section 102-8".
	6 of 7	"PAVEMENT STRUCTURE FOR TURNOUTS AND AUXILLIARY LANES TABLE 515-1", "NOTES", Note 5, Deleted "Class I concrete" substituted "Class NS concrete".
518	3 of 3	Revised width of rigid pavement outside travel lane and changed location of rumble strip.
520	1 of 1	"GENERAL NOTES", Note 7, Deleted "Class I Concrete (Retaining Walls)" and substituted "Class NS Concrete"
546	1 of 6	Added detail "PLAN", "PICTORIAL" and ** note. Index sheets reordered.
	5 of 6	Under "NOTES FOR 4-LANE DIVIDED ROADWAY", Note 1, changed reference from "Sheet 6" to "Sheet 2".
600	2 of 13	OVERHEAD WORK, deleted "OPTION 4 - - -" and substituted the following: OPTION 4 (OVERHEAD WORK MAINTAINING TRAFFIC WITH NO ENCROACHMENT BELOW THE OVERHEAD WORK AREA) Traffic shall be detoured, shifted, diverted or paced as to not encroach in the area directly below the overhead work operations in accordance with the appropriate standard index drawing or detailed in the plans. This option applies to, but not limited to, the following construction activities: (a) Beam, girder and segment placement. (b) Deck form placement and removal. (c) Concrete deck placement. (d) Railing construction located at edge of deck. (e) Structure demolition. DEFINITIONS, added the following after definition of TRAVEL WAY: a. Travel Lane: The designated widths of roadway pavement marked to carry through traffic and to separate it from opposing traffic or traffic occupying other lanes. b. Auxiliary Lane: The designated widths of roadway pavement marked to separate speed change, turning, passing and climbing maneuvers from through traffic. CLEAR ZONE WIDTHS FOR WORK ZONES, deleted the text "travel" in the first sentence and substituted "traffic". Replaced chart "CLEAR ZONE WIDTHS FOR WORK ZONES".
600	3 of 13	LANE WIDTHS, in the second sentence, change the word "expected" to "excepted".
	5 of 13	Changed note under "SIGN COVERING AND INTERMITTENT WORK STOPPAGE SIGNING"; added information for the use of the new "PROJECT INFORMATION SIGN".
	6 of 13	GENERAL NOTES, deleted note 1, substituted the following: "1. All signs shall be post mounted when work operations exceed one day except for: a) Road closure signs mounted in accordance with the vendor drawing for the Type III Barricade shown on the QPL. b) Pedestrian advanced warning or regulatory signs mounted on sign supports shown on the QPL." "2 POST SIGN SUPPORT MOUNTING DETAILS", updated text to include a tolerance between sign supports. Insert "+/- 3" " after "1'-6" "and insert "+/- 6" "after "2'-6" ". POST AND FOUNDATION TABLE FOR WORK ZONE SIGNS, expanded Note 2 by adding: "unless otherwise specified in the vendor drawing on the QPL." POST MOUNTED SIGN NOTES, added new notes 1 and 12.
	7 of 13	Added new sheet showing Project Information Sign and renumbered index.
605	1 of 1	"GENERAL NOTES", deleted the text of "Note 8" and substituted the following: "The two channelizing devices directly in front and directly at the end of the work area may be omitted provided vehicles in the work area have high intensity rotating, flashing, oscillating or strobe lights operating." Added new heading "DURATION NOTE" and placed the following note under this heading: 1. ROAD WORK AHEAD sign may be omitted if all of the following conditions are met: a) Work operations are 60 minutes or less. b) Speed is 45 mph or less. c) No sight obstructions to vehicles approaching the work area for a distance of 600 feet. d) Vehicles in the work area have high-intensity, rotating, flashing, oscillating, or strobe lights operating. e) Volume and complexity of the roadway has been considered.
625	1 of 1	New Index added "TEMPORARY ROAD CLOSURE- 5 MINUTES OR LESS".
655	1-3 of 3	New Index added "TRAFFIC PACING-LIMITED ACCESS".
667	1-6 of 6	New Index added "TOLL PLAZAS".
801	1 of 3	"GENERAL NOTES", Note 15 and 21, deleted "Class I" and substituted "Class NS".
802	1-3 of 3	Added tolerance to ground clearance; revised Notes 7a and 7b; rearranged sheets.
	1 of 3	"GENERAL NOTES", Note 6 and 13, deleted "Class I concrete" and substituted "Class NS concrete" for all occurrences.
803	1 of 1	"GENERAL NOTES", Note 4, deleted both occurrences of "Class I" and substituted "Class NS".
810	2 of 4	Deleted "Section 971" and substituted "Section 975" in ANCHOR RODS, NUTS AND WASHERS note.
811	3 of 3	Deleted "Section 971" and substituted "Section 975" in ANCHOR RODS, NUTS AND WASHERS note.
812	2 of 4	Deleted "Section 971" and substituted "Section 975" in ANCHOR RODS, NUTS AND WASHERS note.
820	1 of 1	Changed Top Rail to "Special Height Bicycle Railing" and added new Post "B2" for 3'-6" height Pedestrian/Bicycle Railing.
821	1 of 1	Changed designation of 4'-6" tall railing to "Special Height Bicycle Railing" and added 3'-6" tall Pedestrian/Bicycle Railing.
822	1 of 2	Changed designation of 4'-6" tall railing to "Special Height Bicycle Railing" and "Post B" to "Post B1"; Added "Post B2" details.
850	1 of 5	Changed "Pedestrian Railing" to "Pedestrian/Bicycle Railing" and "Bicycle Railing" to "Special Height Bicycle Railing"; Added anchor bolt requirements to SHOP DRAWINGS note.
	2 of 5	Added "DETAIL FOR NON-CONTINUOUS RAILING AT CORNERS" detail. Changed Pedestrain and Bicyle Railing designation; maximum ramp length for slopes less than 6.25%; and minimum clear picket opening at post to 3/4".
	3 of 5	Changed Pedestrain and Bicyle Railing designation.
	4 of 5	Added requirement for set screw to be set flush against outside face of rail and 18-8 Alloy option in DETAILS "D" & "E", option to notch post in SECTION G-G, and 1/4" joint tolerance in DETAIL "D".
	5 of 5	Added DETAIL "F" and note (*) to ANCHOR BOLT TABLE. Changed Pedestrain and Bicyle Railing designation. Corrected height dimension on steps to top of nosing.

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Index Number	Sheet Number	Description
851	1 of 2	Changed Pedestrain and Bicyle Railing designation.
	2 of 2	Added requirement for set screw to be set flush against outside face of rail and 18-8 Alloy option in DETAIL "B". Changed field splice joint tolerance to ¼" in DETAIL "B".
860	1 of 5	Changed "Pedestrian Railing" to "Pedestrian/Bicycle Railing" and "Bicycle Railing" to "Special Height Bicycle Railing"; Added anchor bolt requirements to SHOP DRAWINGS note. Added filler metal ER4043 to WELDING note.
	2 of 5	Added "DETAIL FOR NON-CONTINUOUS RAILING AT CORNERS" detail. Changed Pedestrain and Bicyle Railing designation; maximum ramp length for slopes less than 6.25%; and minimum clear picket opening at post to ¾".
	3 of 5	Changed Pedestrain and Bicyle Railing designation.
	4 of 5	Added requirement for set screw to be set flush against outside face of rail and 18-8 Alloy option in DETAILS "D" & "E"; option to notch post in SECTION G-G; ¼" joint tolerance in DETAIL "D"; Type B (Nonwelded) connection detail in SECTION A-A. Changed Expansion Joint sleeve embedded length to 10" in DETAIL "D" and picket fillet weld size to ⅛", handrail and top rail fillet weld size to ¼", and base plate fillet weld size to ⅜".
	5 of 5	Added DETAIL "F" and note (*) to ANCHOR BOLT TABLE. Changed Pedestrain and Bicyle Railing designation. Corrected height dimension on steps to top of nosing.
861	1 of 2	Changed designation of 54" tall railing to "Special Height Bicycle Railing".
	2 of 2	Added requirement for set screw to be set flush against outside face of rail and 18-8 Alloy option in DETAIL "B". Changed field splice joint tolerance to ¼" and "Steel Sleeve" to "Aluminum Sleeve" in DETAIL "B".
870	1 of 5	Deleted Pedestrian and Bicycle designations from DESIGN LIVE LOADS and ALTERNATE DESIGN notes.
	2 of 5	Deleted 4'-6" Bicycle Railing option and "**" note. Changed maximum ramp length for slopes less than 6.25%.
	3 of 5	Deleted 4'-6" Bicycle Railing option.
	4 of 5	Added requirement for set screw to be set flush against outside face of rail and 18-8 Alloy option in DETAILS "D" & "E"; and ¼" joint tolerance in DETAIL "D". Deleted Intermediate Rails from DETAILS "B" and "C".
	5 of 5	Added DETAIL "F". Deleted 4'-6" Bicycle Railing option. Corrected height dimension on steps to top of nosing.
880	1 of 5	Deleted Pedestrian and Bicycle designations from DESIGN LIVE LOADS and ALTERNATE DESIGN notes.
	2 of 5	Deleted 4'-6" Bicycle Railing option and "**" note. Changed maximum ramp length for slopes less than 6.25%.
	3 of 5	Deleted 4'-6" Bicycle Railing option.
	4 of 5	Added requirement for set screw to be set flush against outside face of rail and 18-8 Alloy option in DETAILS "D" & "E"; and ¼ joint tolerance in DETAIL "D". Deleted Intermediate Rails from DETAILS "B" and "C".
	5 of 5	Added DETAIL "F". Deleted 4'-6" Bicycle Railing option. Corrected height dimension on steps to top of nosing.
5100	2 of 2	Changed to plastic sleeve expansion joint and "Premoulded Expansion Material" to "Preformed Joint Filler". Changed wall and expansion joint key.
5200	1 of 1	Post caps added to note C.1.b; Changed note K.2 to allow 8 ft height panels. Added note K.11; Changed notes H.1, H.2 and O.2; Deleted note H.3.
5201	1 of 1	Texture Type "I" (Cut Coral Block) added.
5202	1 of 4	Added precast post cap; Changed clearance tolerance on stepped panel and Neoprene Pad options.
	3 of 4	Changed #4 Bar Mark to Bars P5 and P6 for Pile/Post Options A, B, & E; changed Texture Thickness to 1¼" Max.
5203	1 of 5	Added precast post cap; Changed clearance tolerance on stepped panel and Neoprene Pad options.
	3 of 5	Changed #4 Bar Mark to Bars P5 & P6 for Pile/Post Options A, B & E, and changed texture thickness dimension to ¼" Max.
	4 of 5	New sheet added for 45 degree corner post.
	5 of 5	Renumbered from Sheet 4 of 4.
5204	1 of 1	Changed "Ribbed" to "Slotted" in PLUG DETAIL.
5205	1, 3, 4 & 6 of 7	Added note in Elevation Views to 'Extend post 2" above high side wall panel when post caps are shown in the plans'.
	2 of 7	Added tolerance between Top of Precast Collar and Auger Cast Pile; Changed "Composite Bearing Pads" to "Fiber Reinforced Bearing Pads".
	5 of 7	Changed "Composite Bearing Pads" to "Fiber Reinforced Bearing Pads".
	7 of 7	Added "Octangonal Precast Collar" details and tolerance between Top of Precast Collar and Auger Cast Pile; Changed "Composite Bearing Pads" to "Fiber Reinforced Bearing Pads".
5206	1 of 1	Added "POST LENGTH WITH CAP" column, BARS D, P5 thru P8 to table and bar bending details for corner posts.
5207	1 of 1	New Index added "PRECAST SOUND BARRIERS-PRECAST POST CAPITAL".
5210	2 of 5	Changed NAME, DATE AND BRIDGE NUMBER note, and "Ribbed" to "Slotted" in NEOPRENE DIAPHRAGM PLUG DETAIL. Added REFLECTIVE RAILING MARKERS note and RELECTIVE RAILING MARKER SPACING table.
5211	3 of 3	Changed "Ribbed" to "Slotted" in NEOPRENE DIAPHRAGM PLUG DETAIL. Corrected Anchor Pin daimeter on FIRE HOSE ACCESS DETAIL.
5212	2 of 2	Added note for "Full Depth Structural Asphalt" above junction slab and changed coping dimension to 6" Min.
5300	3 of 19	Increased max. gap at back of precast coping and added timber blocking.
	6 of 19	Added note for "Full Depth Structural Asphalt" above junction slab and increased max. gap at back of precast coping.
	7 of 19	Added note for "Full Depth Structural Asphalt" above junction slab.
	12 & 15 of 19	Increased max. gap at back of precast coping. Corrected size of Bar 5U1 in BILL OF REINFORCING TABLE
11200	1-2 of 2	Deleted sheet 2
	1 of 2	Revised and rearranged notes, sheet renumbered to 1 of 2.
	2 of 2	Renumbered sheet 3 of 3 to sheet 2 of 2 revised and rearranged notes. Deleted "Class 1 (Special) Concrete" replaced with "Class 1 Concrete".
11300	1 of 1	Hanger table values revised; connection bolt size revised; sign depth for horizontal splice changed to 10'. U-Bolt material spec (A325) added to Typical Detail of Sign & Truss Connection.
11310	1 of 5	Deleted A307 bolts and Palnut (Note 4e). Changed foundation concrete (Note 7). Changed to ½" mesh (Note 9). Deleted grout pad and notes (former Notes 7c & 9). Added CSL tube note (Note 14).
	2 of 5	Changed foundation standoff distance and changed drilled shaft detail. Deleted grout pad and added wire screen. Added CSL tubes. Changed FC & FL reinforcing.
	5 of 5	Changed bolt spacing connection details.
11320	1 of 5	Deleted A307 bolts and Palnut (Note 4e). Changed foundation concrete (Note 7). Changed to ½" mesh (Note 9). Deleted grout pad and notes (former Notes 7c & 9). Added CSL tube note (Note 14).
	2 of 5	Changed foundation standoff distance. Deleted grout pad and added wire screen.
	4 of 5	Changed bolt spacing connection details.
	5 of 5	Changed drilled shaft detail. Added CSL tubes.
11860	1 of 8	Changed SINGLE COLUMN GROUND SIGN NOTES, Note 11, and GUIDE TO USE THIS STANDARD, Note 4 and example. Modified concrete classification. Modified "ALUMINUM COLUMN (POST) SELECTION TABLE".
	2 of 8	Changed maximum limits of sign cluster area and width in NOTE.
	3 of 8	Added Aluminum Soil Plate details and notes. Changed Post and Foundation Table depth values. Modified "ALUMINUM COLUMN (POST) SELECTION TABLE".
	4 of 8	Deleted "Signs at 90°" note. Added "*For" note. Changed number of Z-brackets for STOP and RECTANGULAR sign. Changed '1" Min.' to '0" Min.' and sign panel edge distance in VIEW A-A. Modified U-bolt size. Changed panel overhang length.
	5 of 8	Modified "DRIVEN POST DETAIL IN CONCRETE".
17302	1 of 1	CASE II, and CASE VIII dimensions and notes revised.
17328	1 of 1	Weigh Station and combination Weigh Station and Inspection Station signing details separated.

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Index Number	Sheet Number	Description
17344	2, 3, 4 & 6 of 6	SCHOOL SIGNS AND MARKINGS, on each sheet, in the Distance table at the bottom of the sheet, deleted the "A" column. Also deleted the "A" dimension from the detail drawings.
17345	2 of 4	NORMAL TAPERED ENTRANCE WITH ADDED LANE, note in lower left corner, arrow now points to the reflective markers on the LEFT side of the ramp.
	4 of 4	Deleted note 2
17346	1-14 of 14	Completely revised and renumbered.
17347	1-4 of 4	New Index BICYCLE MARKINGS added.
17349	1 of 1	Case I and Case II revised; 18" x 18" marker detail revised; notes at bottom right revised.
17355	1 of 11	Revised signs FTP-9A-06 & FTP-9B-06 and notes.
	7 of 11	For all signs with 1-800 phone number, deleted "1-800-998-RIDE" and substituted "1-8XX-XXX-XXXX" and below each sign added note: "Design Project Manager or Transit Administrator will supply correct 1-8XX number".
	8 of 11	Revised sign FTP-68A-06, bolt holes located outside of sign message, notes revised. Sign FTP-69-06 and FTP-68B-06 message and spacing revised.
	9 of 11	Revised sign FTP-82-08 and arrow detail. Added Sign FTP-83-08.
17356	1 of 1	Removed signal head from detail. Single point attachment details deleted from Index. (Deleted sheet 1.)
17359	1 of 2	Changed delineators to object markers; revised reference notes; sign W13-1 made optional. RURAL NARROW BRIDGE TREATMENT, changed the OM3L on the right side of the roadways to an OM3R.
	2 of 2	Notes revised; inserts reorganized
17500	1 of 3	Deleted concrete pole detail, added METAL POLE DETAIL AND WIRING DIAGRAM.
	2 of 3	Note 7, deleted "class I Concrete (Miscellaneous)" replaced with "Concrete and reinforcing for slabs around poles and pull boxes shall be included in the price for pull box or pole."
	3 of 3	Note 7, deleted "class I Concrete (Miscellaneous)" replaced with "Concrete and reinforcing for slabs around poles and pull boxes shall be included in the price for pull box or pole."
17501	1 of 1	Deleted note 28.
17502	3 of 7	Changed Note 9. Added Notes 10 & 11. Changed Notes 11 & 12. Deleted grout pad notes (former Notes 4 & 9). Added CSL tube note (Note 11).
	4 of 7	Added ID plate and changed base plate thickness. Deleted grout pad. Changed drilled shaft reinforcing.
	5 of 7	Changed Weld symbol in SECTION A-A. Added padlock tab to HANDHOLE RING. Added Section E-E detail and bottom baseplate washer to SECTION C-C. Deleted grout pad and added wire screen. Added CSL tubes.
	6 of 7	Grout notes and details removed, new wire screen.
	7 of 7	Note 3, changed "Concrete class" to "concrete NS"
17503	1 of 1	Index deleted.
17504	1 of 1	Dimensions 5'-6" added for height of meter base. Pole type changed from type "N" to type "P".
17505	1 of 2	Mercury Vapor Luminaires changed to Induction Luminaires. Luminaire chart deleted, dimensions revised on spacing detail note and added to structure detail.
17515	1 of 8	Added median barrier mounted light poles. Moved notes to sheet 2.
	2 of 8	New Sheet for Notes. Change Note 7 for QPL Criteria. Modified concrete classification. Added notes for median barrier mounted light pole and foundation.
	3 of 8	Sheet renumberd from 2 to 3. Added double arm configuration to ARM ELEVATION.
	4 of 8	Allowed fusion weld reinforcing cage (*) and changed foundation concrete note. Added 1" dimension to Double Nuts in FOUNDATION. Modified concrete classification. Renumbered sheet from 3 of 3 to 4 of 8.
	5-8 of 8	New Sheets for median barrier mounted light pole.
17600	2 of 3	Added detail for pole foundation to be used only behind guardrail.
	3 of 3	GENERAL NOTES, note 2, changed "Class II Concrete" to "Class I Concrete"; changed note 4.
17723	1 of 3	Changed Note 5i, 6 and 7. Added Note 8. Deleted grout pad and notes (former Notes 4d & 7). Added CSL tube note (Note 9).
	2 of 3	Changed number of bolts in VIEW B-B, number and size of foundation reinforcing bars, and TABLE OF STRAIN POLE VARIABLES. Added foundation standoff distance and washer for base plate. Deleted grout pad and added wire screen. Added CSL tubes. Changed drilled shaft reinforcing.
	3 of 3	Changed note in VIEW E-E; Added 1/4" and 3/8" cable clamps and changed weld criteria. Changed clevis size.
17725	1 of 2	Round pole note revised; pole height dimensions added to Type P-III through P-VIII; Copper Ground note changed.
	2 of 2	Notes revised and rearranged, D(feet) changed to H(feet) in both tables.
17727	1-2 of 2	Schedule 40 aluminum pipe (T6061) added as an alternate to stainless steel pipe in assembly details and signal head notes. Added backplates to signal head details.
17736	1 of 1	Added notes 5 & 6.
17743	1 of 3	Updated assembly dimensions. Changed drilled shaft reinforcing.
	2 of 3	Updated assembly dimensions. Changed drilled shaft reinforcing. Changed T3-BF.
	3 of 3	Updated assembly dimensions. Changed drilled shaft reinforcing.
17745	1 of 5	QPL requirements added in new note 17; added backplates to pole detail; Notes 6 & 14 revised, deleted note 19.
	2 of 5	Revised foundation reinforcing details, Section AA, Section DD and Foundation Plan details.
17748	1 of 1	Option 1 deleted and Options 2 and 3 renumbered; Note 1 revised. Added backplates to signal head displays.
17784	1 of 2	Dimensions revised on Figures A & B. Note 5 and Note to Designers revised.
	2 of 2	Revised details and spacing for signs FTP-68A-06 and FTP-68B-06, also located bolt holes outside of sign message.
17890	2-3 of 3	Added backplates to signal head displays.
17900	7 of 7	Changed pole type call outs, deleted "N-III" and substituted "P-III".
18111	1-2 of 2	Index totally revised.
18113	1-2 of 2	Index totally revised.
20110	1 of 1	Changed Insert Detail for Diaphragm Reinforcing.
20199	1 of 1	Changed BEAM CAMBER AND BUILD-UP NOTES.
20210	2 of 2	Added "Type Q" Epoxy to Note 9.
20299	1 of 1	Changed BEAM CAMBER AND BUILD-UP NOTES.
20500	1 of 1	Added Type C Pads for larger skew ranges. Changed specification of elastomer from "durometer" to "shear modulus".
20501	1 of 1	Changed Note 4.
20502	1 of 1	Changed Note 4.
20602	1 of 1	Changed EDC location to 1D from tip of pile.
20900	2 of 2	Changed coping width and End Bent lug from 6" to 5½" thickness.
20910	2 of 2	Changed coping width and End Bent lug from 6" to 5½" thickness.
21100	1 of 3	Deleted redundant notes from Specification Section 458.
	3 of 3	Changed Sidewalk Cover Plate edge treatment.
21110	1 of 2	Deleted redundant notes from Specification Section 458. Changed last line of title of bottom left detail to "DECK WITH SLOPES 2% OR GREATER".
	2 of 2	Changed Sidewalk Cover Plate edge treatment.
21200	1 of 2	Added "Anchor Plate (dashed lines) (provide Design) to ELEVATION VIEW and TYPICAL SECTION. Added design of anchor bolts and accessories.
	2 of 2	Added design of anchor bolts and accessories.
21600	1 of 7	Clarified INSTRUCTIONS TO DESIGNER for variable end span lengths.
	3 of 7	Added vertical dimensions between deck surface and underside of bearings, including depth of Truss Panel.
21802	1 of 1	Changed "Methyl Methacrylate" to "High Molecular Weight Methacrylate".
21803	1-2 of 3	Revised call-outs for Grout Outlets; Changed "Methyl Methacrylate" to "High Molecular Weight Methacrylate".
	3 of 3	Shrink wrap deleted from Duct Coupler Detail. Revised call-outs for Duct Couplers; Changed "Methyl Methacrylate" to "High Molecular Weight Methacrylate".

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4	High-Visibility Safety Apparel Flagger Control Regulatory Speeds In Work Zones Survey Work Zones
5	Sign Placement Sign Materials Intersecting Road Signing Adjoining And/Or Overlapping Work Zone Signing Sign Covering And Intermittent Work Stoppage Signing Signing for Detours, Lane Shifts & Diversions Extended Distance Advance Warning Signs Utility Work Ahead Sign Length of Road Work Sign Speeding Fines Doubled When Workers Present Sign Grooved Pavement Ahead Sign End Road Work Signs Project Information Signs
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10	Drop-Offs In Work Zones
11	Business Entrance Temporary Asphalt Separator
12	Identifications-Channelizing And Lighting Devices
13	Pavement Markings

PREFACE

All projects and works on highways, roads and streets shall have a traffic control plan. All work shall be executed under the established plan and Department approved procedures. This index contains information specific to the Federal and State guidelines and standards for the preparation of traffic control plans and for the execution of traffic control in work zones, for construction and maintenance operations and utility work on highways, roads and streets on the State Highway System. Certain requirements in this Index are based on the high volume nature of State Highways. For highways, roads and streets off the State Highway System, the local agency (City/County) having jurisdiction may adopt requirements based on the minimum requirements provided in the MUTCD.

Index No. 600 provides Department policy and standards. Changes are only to be made thru Department approved procedures. Index Nos. 601 thru 670 provide typical applications for various situations. Modification can be made to these Indexes as long as the changes comply with the MUTCD and Department Design Standards.

The sign spacings shown on the Indexes are typical (recommended) distances. These distances may be increased or decreased based on field conditions, in order to avoid conflicts or to improve site specific traffic controls.

MANUAL ON UNIFORM TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES

The Florida Department of Transportation has adopted the "Manual On Uniform Traffic Control Devices For Streets And Highways" (MUTCD) and subsequent revisions and addendums, as published by the U.S. Department of Transportation, Federal Highway Administration, for mandatory use on the State Maintained Highway System whenever there exists the need for construction, maintenance operations or utility work.

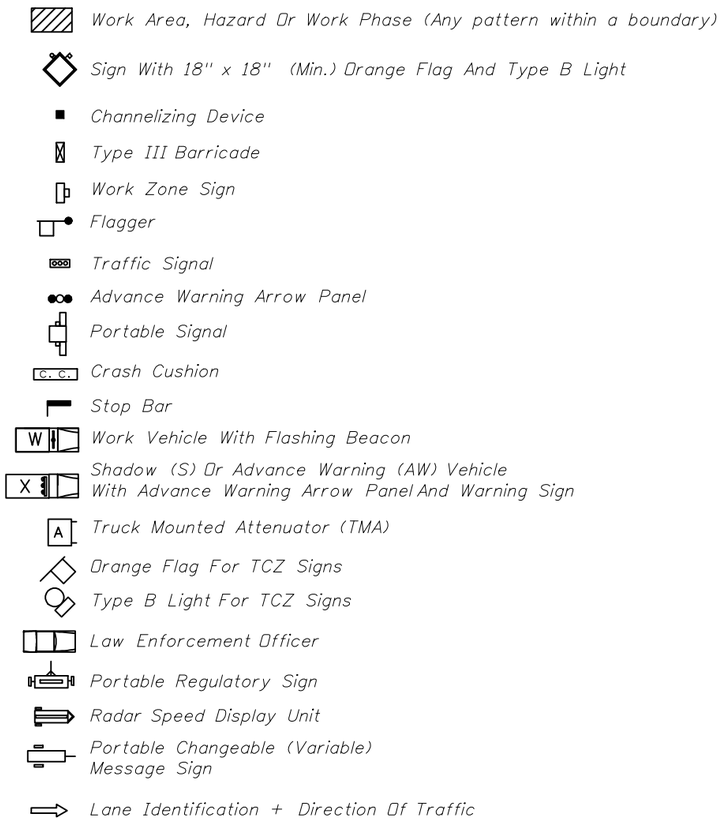
ABBREVIATIONS

Abbreviations assigned to the 600 series Design Standards and applicable to traffic control plans, unless otherwise identified in the plans, are as follows:

CFR	Code of Federal Regulations
DTOE	District Traffic Operations Engineer
FDOT	Florida Department Of Transportation
HAR	Highway Advisory Radio
L	Taper Length, Buffer Length Or Taper Length Plus Buffer Space
MAS	Motorist Awareness System
MOT	Maintenance Of Traffic
MOTC	Maintenance Of Traffic Committee
MUTCD	Manual On Uniform Traffic Control Devices For Streets And Highways
NCHRP	National Cooperative Highway Research Program
PCMS	Portable Changeable (Variable) Message Sign
PRS	Portable Regulatory Sign
R	Radius
RPM	Raised Retroreflective Pavement Marker
RSDU	Radar Speed Display Unit
S	Posted Speed Of Off-Peak 85 Percentile Speed (MPH)
SLEO	Speed and Law Enforcement Officer
TTC	Temporary Traffic Control
TCP	Traffic Control Plan(s)
TCZ	Traffic Control Zones
TMA	Truck Mounted Attenuator
VECP	Value Engineering Change Proposal
W	Width Of Taper Transition In Feet, i.e., Lateral Offset

SYMBOLS

The symbols shown are found in the FDOT site menu under Traffic Control cell library on the CADD system.
Symbols assigned to the 600 series Design Standards and applicable to traffic control plans, unless otherwise identified in the plans, are as follows:



DEFINITIONS

Regulatory Speed (In Work Zones)

The maximum permitted travel speed posted for the work zone is indicated by the regulatory speed limit signs. The work zone speed must be shown or noted in the plans. This speed should be used as the minimum design speed to determine runout lengths, departure rates, flare rates, lengths of need, clear zone widths, taper lengths, crash cushion requirements, marker spacings, superelevation and other similar features.

Advisory Speed

The maximum recommended travel speed through a curve or a hazardous area.

Travel Way

The portion of the roadway for the movement of vehicles. For traffic control through work zones, travel way may include the temporary use of shoulders and any other permanent or temporary surface intended for use as a lane for the movement of vehicular traffic.

a. Travel Lane: The designated widths of roadway pavement marked to carry through traffic and to separate it form opposing traffic or traffic occupying other traffic lanes.

b. Auxiliary Lane: The designated widths of roadway pavement marked to separate speed change, turning, passing and climbing maneuvers from through traffic.

Detour, Lane Shift, and Diversion

A detour is the redirection of traffic onto another roadway to bypass the temporary traffic control zone. A lane shift is the redirection of traffic onto a different section of the permanent pavement. A diversion is the redirection of traffic onto a temporary roadway, usually adjacent to the permanent roadway and within the limits of the right-of-way.

Above Ground Hazard

An above ground hazard is any object, material or equipment other than traffic control devices that encroaches upon the travel way or that is located within the clear zone which does not meet the Department's safety criteria, i.e., anything that is greater than 4" in height and is firm and unyielding or doesn't meet breakaway requirements.

TEMPORARY TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES

All temporary traffic control devices shall be removed as soon as practical when they are no longer needed. When work is suspended for short periods of time, temporary traffic control devices that are no longer appropriate shall be removed or covered. Arrow Panels, Portable Changeable Message Signs, Radar Speed Display Trailers, Portable Regulatory Signs, and any other trailer mounted devices shall be delineated with retroreflective TTC devices when in use and shall be moved outside the travel way and clear zone or be shielded by a barrier or crash cushion when not in use.

PEDESTRIAN AND BICYCLIST

When an existing pedestrian way or bicycle way is located within a traffic control work zone, accommodation must be maintained and provision for the disabled must be provided.

Only approved temporary traffic control devices may be used to delineate a temporary traffic control zone pedestrian walkway.

Advanced notification of sidewalk closures and marked detours shall be provided by appropriate signs.

OVERHEAD WORK

Work is only allowed over a traffic lane when one of the following options is used:

OPTION 1 (OVERHEAD WORK USING A MODIFIED LANE CLOSURE)

Overhead work using a modified lane closure is allowed if all of the following conditions are met:

a. Work operation is located in a signalized intersection and limited to signals, signs, lighting and utilities.
b. Work operations are 60 minutes or less.
c. Speed limit is 45 mph or less.
d. Aerial lift equipment in the work area has high-intensity, rotating, flashing, oscillating, or strobe lights operating.
e. Aerial lift equipment is placed directly below the work area to close the lane.
f. Traffic control devices are placed in advance of the vehicle/equipment closing the lane using a minimum 100 foot taper.
g. Volume or complexity of the roadway may dictate additional devices, signs, flagmen and/or a traffic control officer.

OPTION 2 (OVERHEAD WORK ABOVE AN OPEN TRAFFIC LANE)

Overhead work above a open traffic lane is allowed if all of the following conditions are met:

a. Work operation is located on a utility pole, light pole, signal pole, or their appurtenances.
b. Work operations are 60 minutes or less.
c. Speed limit is 45 mph or less.
d. No encroachment by any part of the work activities and equipment within an area bounded by 2 feet outside the edge of travel way and 18 feet high.
e. Aerial lift equipment in the work area has high-intensity, rotating, flashing, oscillating, or strobe lights operating.
f. Volume or complexity of the roadway may dictate additional devices, signs, flagmen and/or a traffic control officer.
g. Adequate precautions are taken to prevent parts, tools, equipment and other objects from falling into open lanes of traffic.
h. Other Governmental Agencies, Rail facilities, or Codes may require a greater clearance. The greater clearance required prevails as the rule.

OPTION 3 (OVERHEAD WORK ADJACENT TO AN OPEN TRAFFIC LANE)

Overhead work adjacent to an open traffic lane is allowed if all of the following conditions are met:

a. Work operation is located on a utility pole, light pole, signal pole, or their appurtenances.
b. Work operations are 1 day or less.
c. Speed limit is 45 mph or less.
d. No encroachment by any part of the work activities and equipment within 2 foot from the edge of travelway up to 18' height. Above 18' in height, no encroachment by any part of the work activities and equipment over the open traffic lane (except as allowed in Option 2 for work operations of 60 minutes or less).
e. Aerial lift equipment in the work area has high-intensity, rotating, flashing, oscillating, or strobe lights operating.
f. Volume or complexity of the roadway may dictate additional devices, signs, flagmen and/or a traffic control officer.
g. Adequate precautions are taken to prevent parts, tools, equipment and other objects from falling into open lanes of traffic.
h. Other Governmental Agencies, Rail facilities, or Codes may require a greater clearance. The greater clearance required prevails as the rule.

OVERHEAD WORK CONTINUED..

OVERHEAD WORK CONTINUED..

OPTION 4 (OVERHEAD WORK MAINTAINING TRAFFIC WITH NO ENCROACHMENT BELOW THE OVERHEAD WORK AREA)

Traffic shall be detoured, shifted, diverted or paced as to not encroach in the area directly below the overhead work operations in accordance with the appropriate standard index drawing or detailed in the plans. This option applies to, but not limited to, the following construction activities:

a. Beam, girder and segment placement.
b. Deck form placement and removal.
c. Concrete deck placement.
d. Railing construction located at edge of deck.
e. Structure demolition.

OPTION 5 (CONDUCTOR/CABLE PULLING ABOVE AN OPEN TRAFFIC LANE)

Overhead cable and/or de-energized conductor installations initial pull to proper tension shall be done in accordance with the appropriate Standard Index or temporary traffic control plan.

Continuous pulling operations of secured cable and/or conductors are allowed over open lane(s) of traffic with no encroachment by any part of the work activities, materials or equipment within the minimal vertical clearance above the travel way. The utility shall take precautions to ensure that pull ropes and conductors/cables at no time fall below the minimum vertical clearance.

On Limited Access facilities, a site specific temporary traffic control plan is required. The temporary traffic control plan shall include:

a. The temporary traffic control set up for the initial pulling of the pull rope across the roadway.
b. During pulling operations, advance warning consisting of no less than a Changeable Message Sign upstream of the work area with alternating messages, "Overhead Work Ahead" and "Be Prepared to Stop" followed by a traffic control officer and police vehicle with blue lights flashing during the pulling operation.

RAILROADS

Railroad crossings affected by a construction project should be evaluated for traffic controls to reduce queuing on the tracks. The evaluation should include as a minimum: traffic volumes, distance from the tracks to the intersections, lane closure or taper locations, signal timing, etc.

SIGHT DISTANCE

Tapers: Transition tapers should be obvious to drivers. If restricted sight distance is a problem (e.g., a sharp vertical or horizontal curve), the taper should begin well in advance of the view obstruction. The beginning of tapers should not be hidden behind curves.

Intersections: Traffic control devices at intersections must provide sight distances for the road user to perceive potential conflicts and to traverse the intersection safely.

ABOVE GROUND HAZARD

Above ground hazards (see definitions) are to be considered work areas during working hours and treated with appropriate work zone traffic control procedures. During nonworking hours, all objects, materials and equipment that constitute an above ground hazard must be stored/placed outside the travel way and clear zone or be shielded by a barrier or crash cushion.

For above ground hazards within a work zone the clear zone required should be based on the regulatory speed posted during construction.

CLEAR ZONE WIDTHS FOR WORK ZONES

The term 'clear zone' describes the unobstructed relatively flat area, impacted by construction, extending outward from the edge of the traffic lane. The table below gives clear zone widths in work zones for medians and roadside conditions other than for roadside canals; where roadside canals are present, clear zone widths are to conform with the distances to canals as described in Volume I, Chapter 4, Section 4.2 and Exhibit 4-A and 4-B of the Plans Preparation Manual.

CLEAR ZONE WIDTHS FOR WORK ZONES		
WORK ZONE SPEED (MPH)	TRAVEL LANES & MULTILANE RAMPS (feet)	AUXILIARY LANES & SINGLE LANE RAMPS (feet)
60-70	30	18
55	24	14
45-50	18	10
30-40	14	10
ALL SPEEDS CURB & GUTTER	4' BEHIND FACE OF CURB	4' BEHIND FACE OF CURB

SUPERELEVATION

Horizontal curves constructed in conjunction with work zone traffic control should have the required superelevation applied to the design radii. Under conditions where normal cross slope controls curvature, the minimum radii that can be applied are listed in the table below.

MINIMUM RADII FOR NORMAL CROSS SLOPES	
DESIGN SPEED	MINIMUM RADIUS
MPH	feet
65	3130
60	2400
55	1840
50	1390
45	1080
40	820
35	610
30	430
Superelevate When Smaller Radii is Used	

OVERWEIGHT/OVERSIZE VEHICLES

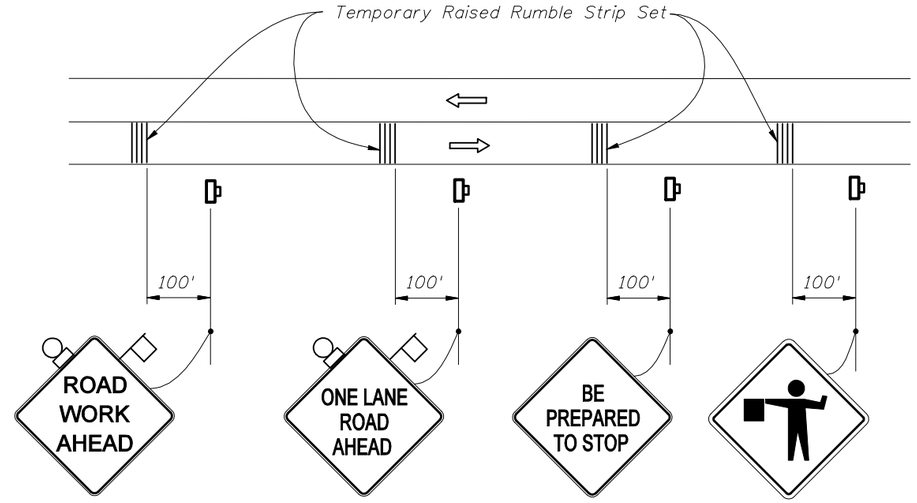
Restrictions to Lane Widths, Heights or Load Capacity can greatly impact the movement of over dimensioned loads. The Contractor shall notify the Engineer who in turn shall notify the State Permits Office, phone no. (850) 410-5777, at least seven calendar days in advance of implementing a maintenance of traffic plan which will impact the flow of overweight/oversized vehicles. Information provided shall include location, type of restriction (height, width or weight) and restriction time frames. When the roadway is restored to normal service the State Permits Office shall be notified immediately.

LANE WIDTHS

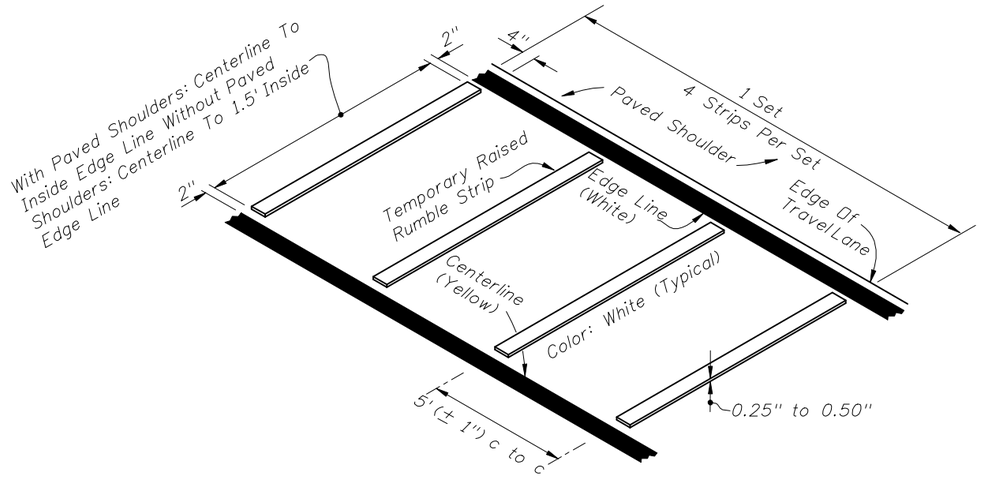
Lane widths of through roadways should be maintained through work zone travel ways wherever practical. The minimum widths for work zone travel lanes shall be as follows: 11' for Interstate with at least one 12' lane provided in each direction, unless formally excepted by the Federal Highway Administration; 11' for freeways; and 10' for all other facilities.

LENGTH OF LANE CLOSURES

Lane closures shall not exceed 2 miles in total length (taper, buffer space and work space) in any given direction on the Interstate or on state highways with a posted speed of 55 MPH or greater.



TYPICAL PLACEMENT OF TEMPORARY RAISED RUMBLE STRIPS



TEMPORARY RAISED RUMBLE STRIP SET
(PAVED SHOULDER SHOWN)

GENERAL NOTES

1. Temporary raised rumble strips sets shall be placed in advance of each flagging station when called for in the plans.
2. Temporary raised rumble strip sets are used to supplement a series of advanced warning signs and shall be installed and removed when the signs are installed and removed.
3. Remove the temporary raised rumble strips prior to removing the advance warning signs.

HIGH-VISIBILITY SAFETY APPAREL

All high-visibility safety apparel shall meet the requirements of the International Safety Equipment Association (ISEA) and the American National Standards Institute (ANSI) for High-Visibility Safety Apparel", and labeled as ANSI/ISEA 107-2004. The apparel background (outer) material color shall be either fluorescent orange-red or fluorescent yellow-green as defined by the standard. The retroreflective material shall be orange, yellow, white, silver, yellow-green, or a fluorescent version of these colors, and shall be visible at a minimum distance of 1,000 feet. Class 3 apparel may be substituted for Class 2 apparel. Replace apparel that is not visible at 1,000 feet.

WORKERS: All workers within the right-of-way shall wear ANSI/ISEA Class 2 apparel. Workers operating machinery or equipment in which loose clothing could become entangled during operation shall wear fitted high-visibility safety apparel. Workers inside the bucket of a bucket truck are not required to wear high-visibility safety apparel.

UTILITIES: When other industry apparel safety standards require utility workers to wear apparel that is inconsistent with FDOT requirements such as NFPA, OSHA, ANSI, etc., the other standards for apparel may prevail.

FLAGGERS: For daytime activities, Flaggers shall wear ANSI/ISEA Class 2 apparel. For nighttime activities, Flaggers shall wear ANSI/ISEA Class 3 apparel.

FLAGGER CONTROL

Where flaggers are used, a FLAGGER symbol or legend sign must replace the WORKERS symbol or legend sign.

The flagger must be clearly visible to approaching traffic for a distance sufficient to permit proper response by the motorist to the flagging instructions, and to permit traffic to reduce speed or to stop as required before entering the work site. Flaggers shall be positioned to maintain maximum color contrast between the Flagger's high-visibility safety apparel and equipment and the work area background.

Hand-Signaling Devices

STOP/SLOW paddles are the primary hand-signaling device. The STOP/SLOW paddle shall have an octagonal shape on a rigid handle. If the STOP/SLOW paddle is placed on a rigid staff, the minimum length of the staff, measured from the bottom of the paddle to the end of the staff that rests on the ground, should be 7 ft. STOP/SLOW paddles shall be at least 24 inches wide with letters at least 6 inches high and should be fabricated from light semirigid material. The background of the STOP face shall be red with white letters and border. The background of the SLOW face shall be orange with black letters and border. When used at night-time, the STOP/SLOW paddle shall be retroreflectorized.

Flag use is limited to immediate emergencies, intersections, and when working on the centerline or shared left turn lanes where two (2) flaggers are required and there is opposing traffic in the adjacent lanes. Flags, when used, shall be a minimum of 24 inches square, made of a good grade of red material, and securely fastened to a staff that is approximately 36 inches in length. When used at nighttime, flags shall be retroreflectorized red.

Flashlight, lantern or other lighted signal that will display a red warning light shall be used at night.

Flagger Stations

Flagger stations shall be located far enough in advance of the work space so that approaching road users will have sufficient distance to stop before entering the work space. When used at nighttime, the flagger station shall be illuminated.

REGULATORY SPEEDS IN WORK ZONES

Traffic Control Plans (TCP's) for all projects must include specific regulatory speeds for each phase of work. This can either be the posted speed or a reduced speed. The speed shall be noted in the TCPs; this includes indicating the existing speed if no reduction is to be made. Regulatory speeds are to be uniformly established through each phase.

In general, the regulatory speed should be established to route vehicles safely through the work zone as close as to normal highway speed as possible. The regulatory speed should not be reduced more than 10 mph below the posted speed and never below the minimum statutory speed for the class of facility. When a speed reduction greater than 10 mph is imposed, the reduction is to be done in 10 mph per 500' increments.

Temporary regulatory speed signs shall be removed as soon as the conditions requiring the reduced speed no longer exist. Once the work zone regulatory speeds are removed, the regulatory speed existing prior to construction will automatically go back into effect unless new speed limit signing is provided for in the plans.

On projects with interspaced work activities, speed reductions should be located in proximity to those activities which merit a reduced speed, and not "blanketed" for the entire project. At the departure of such activities, the normal highway speed should be posted to give the motorist notice that normal speed can be resumed.

If the existing regulatory speed is to be used, consideration should be given to supplementing the existing signs when the construction work zone is between existing regulatory speed signs. For projects where the reduced speed conditions exist for greater than 1 mile in rural areas (non-interstate) and on rural or urban interstate, additional regulatory speed signs are to be placed at no more than 1 mile intervals. Engineering judgement should be used in placement of the additional signs. Locating these signs beyond ramp entrances and beyond major intersections are examples of proper placement. For urban situations (non-interstate), additional speed signs are to be placed at a maximum of 1000' apart.

When field conditions warrant speed reductions different from those shown in the TCP the contractor may submit to the project engineer for approval by the Department, a signed and sealed study to justify the need for further reducing the posted speed, or, the engineer may request the District Traffic Operations Engineer (DTOE) to investigate the need. It will not be necessary for the DTOE to issue regulations for regulatory speeds in work zones due to the revised provisions of F.S. 316.07451(2) (b). Advisory Speed plates will be used at the option of the field engineer for temporary use while processing a request to change the regulatory speed specified in the plans when deemed necessary. Advisory speed plates cannot be used alone but must be placed below the construction warning sign for which the advisory speed is required.

For additional information refer to the FDOT Plans Preparation Manual, Volume I, Chapter 10.

SURVEY WORK ZONES

The SURVEY CREW AHEAD symbol or legend sign shall be the principal Advance Warning Sign used for Traffic Control Through Survey Work Zones and may replace the ROAD WORK AHEAD sign when lane closures occur, at the discretion of the Party Chief. Type B Light or dual orange flags shall be used at all times to enhance the SURVEY CREW AHEAD sign, even with mesh signs.

When Traffic Control Through Work Zones is being used for survey purposes only, the END ROAD WORK sign as called for on certain 600 Series Indexes should be omitted.

Survey Between Active Traffic Lanes or Shared Left Turn Lanes

The following provisions apply to Main Roadway Traffic Control Work Zones. These provisions must be adjusted by the Party Chief to fit roadway and traffic conditions when the Survey Work Zone includes intersections.

(A) A STAY IN YOUR LANE (MOT-1-06) sign shall be added to the Advance Warning Sign sequence as the second most immediate sign from the work area.

(B) Elevation Surveys-Cones may be used at the discretion of the Party Chief to protect prism holder and flagger(s). Cones, if used, may be placed at up to 50' intervals along the break line throughout the work zone.

(C) Horizontal Control-With traffic flow in the same direction, cones shall be used to protect the backsight tripod and/or instrument. Cones shall be placed at the equipment, and up to 50' intervals for at least 200' towards the flow of traffic.

(D) Horizontal Control-With traffic flow in opposite directions, cones shall be used to protect the backsight tripod and/or instrument. Cones shall be placed at the equipment, and up to 50' intervals for at least 200' in both directions towards the flow of traffic.

SIGN PLACEMENT

Post-mounted signs installed at the side of the road shall be mounted at a height at least 7 feet measured from the bottom of the sign to a horizontal line extended from the near edge of the pavement. Signs mounted on barricades, or other portable supports shall be no less than 1 foot above the traveled way.

SIGN MATERIALS

Mesh signs may be used only for Daylight Operations as noted in the standards. Type B Lights and Orange Flags are not required except for survey work zones.

Vinyl signs may be used for Day or Night Operations not to exceed 1 day except as noted in the standards. Type B Lights and Orange Flags are not required except for survey work zones.

INTERSECTING ROAD SIGNING

Signing for the control of traffic entering and leaving work zones by way of intersecting highways, roads and streets shall be adequate to make drivers aware of work zone conditions. Under no condition will intersecting leg signing be less than a ROAD WORK AHEAD sign.

ADJOINING AND/OR OVERLAPPING WORK ZONE SIGNING

Adjoining work zones may not have sufficient spacing for standard placement of signs and other traffic control devices in their advance warning areas or in some cases other areas within their traffic control zones. Where such restraints or conflicts occur or are likely to occur, one of the following methods will be employed to avoid conflicts and prevent conditions that could lead to misunderstanding on the part of the traveling public as to the intended travel way by the traffic control procedure applied:

(A) For scheduled projects the engineer in responsible charge of project design will resolve anticipated work zone conflicts during the development of the project traffic control plan. This may entail revision of plans on preceding projects and coordination of plans on concurrent projects.

(B) Unanticipated conflicts arising between adjoining in progress highway construction projects will be resolved by the Resident Engineer for projects under his residency, and, by the District Construction Engineer for in progress projects under adjoining residencies.

(C) The District Maintenance Engineer will resolve anticipated and occurring conflicts within scheduled maintenance operations.

(D) The Unit Maintenance Engineer will resolve conflicts that occur within routine maintenance works; between routine maintenance work, unscheduled work and/or permitted work; and, between unit controlled maintenance works and highway construction projects.

SIGN COVERING AND INTERMITTENT WORK STOPPAGE SIGNING

Existing or temporary traffic control signs that are no longer applicable or are inconsistent with intended travel paths shall be removed or fully covered.

Sign blanks or other available coverings must completely cover the existing sign. Rigid sign coverings shall be the same size as the sign it is covering, and bolted in a manner to prevent movement.

Sign covers are incidental to work operations and are not paid for separately.

SIGNING FOR DETOURS, LANE SHIFTS AND DIVERSIONS

Detours should be signed clearly over their entire length so that motorists can easily determine how to return to the original roadway. The reverse curve (W1-4) warning sign should be used for the advanced warning for a lane shift. A diversion should be signed as a lane shift.

EXTENDED DISTANCE ADVANCE WARNING SIGN

Advance Warning Signs shall be used at extended distance of one-half mile or more when limited sight distance or the nature of the obstruction may require a motorist to bring their vehicle to a stop. Extended distance Advanced Warning Signs may be required on any type roadway, but particularly be considered on multilane divided highways where vehicle speed is generally in the higher range (45 MPH or more).

UTILITY WORK AHEAD SIGN

The UTILITY WORK AHEAD (W21-7) sign may be used as an alternate to the ROAD WORK AHEAD or the ROAD WORK XX FT (W20-1) sign for utility operations on or adjacent to a highway.

LENGTH OF ROAD WORK SIGN

The length of road work sign (G20-1) bearing the legend ROAD WORK NEXT_____ MILES is required for all projects of more than 2 miles in length. The number of miles entered should be rounded up to the nearest mile. The sign shall be located at begin construction points.

SPEEDING FINES DOUBLED WHEN WORKERS PRESENT SIGN

The SPEEDING FINES DOUBLED WHEN WORKERS PRESENT sign should be installed on all projects, but may be omitted if the work operation is less than 1 day. The placement should be 500 feet beyond the ROAD WORK AHEAD sign or midway to the next sign whichever is less.

GROOVED PAVEMENT AHEAD SIGN

The GROOVED PAVEMENT AHEAD sign is required 500 feet in advance of a milled or grooved surface open to traffic.

END ROAD WORK SIGN

The END ROAD WORK sign (G20-2A) should be installed on all projects, but may be omitted where the work operation is less than 1 day. The sign should be placed approximately 500 feet beyond the end of a construction or maintenance project unless other distance is called for in the plans. When other Construction or Maintenance Operations occur within 1 mile this sign should be omitted and signing coordinated in accordance with Index No. 600, ADJOINING AND/OR OVERLAPPING WORK ZONE SIGNING.

PROJECT INFORMATION SIGN

The Project information sign shall be installed when called for in the plans.

GENERAL NOTES:

1. All signs shall be post mounted when work operations exceed one day except for:
   a. Road closure signs mounted in accordance with the vendor drawing for the Type III Barricade shown on the QPL.

   b. Pedestrian advanced warning or regulatory signs mounted on sign supports in accordance with the vendor drawing shown on the QPL.

TEMPORARY SIGN SUPPORT NOTE:

1. Signs mounted on temporary supports or barricades, and barricade/sign combination shall be crashworthy in accordance with NCHRP 350 requirements and included on the Qualified Products List (QPL).

POST MOUNTED SIGN NOTES:

1. For Single Post Sign Supports, use the appropriate rural or urban two (2) Post Sign Support Mounting Detail.

2. Use only approved systems listed on the Department's Qualified Products List (Manufacturers seeking QPL approval see Index 11860. Submit soil plate details for foundation depth design.).

3. Provide 3 lb/ft Steel U Channel Posts with a minimum section modulus of 0.43 in^2 for 60 ksi steel, or a minimum section modulus of 0.37 in^2 for 70 ksi steel.

4. Provide 4 lb/ft Steel U Channel Posts with a minimum section modulus of 0.56 in^2 for 60 ksi steel, or a minimum section modulus of 0.47 in^2 for 70 ksi steel.

5. Steel U Channel Posts shall meet the material requirements of Specification 700 with the exception that galvanization is not required.

6. Sign attachment bolts, washers, nuts and spacers shall conform with ASTM A307 or A 36.

7. For diamond warning signs with supplement plaque (up to 3 ft^2 in area), use 4 lb/ft posts for up to 10 ft Clear Height (measure to the bottom of diamond warning sign).

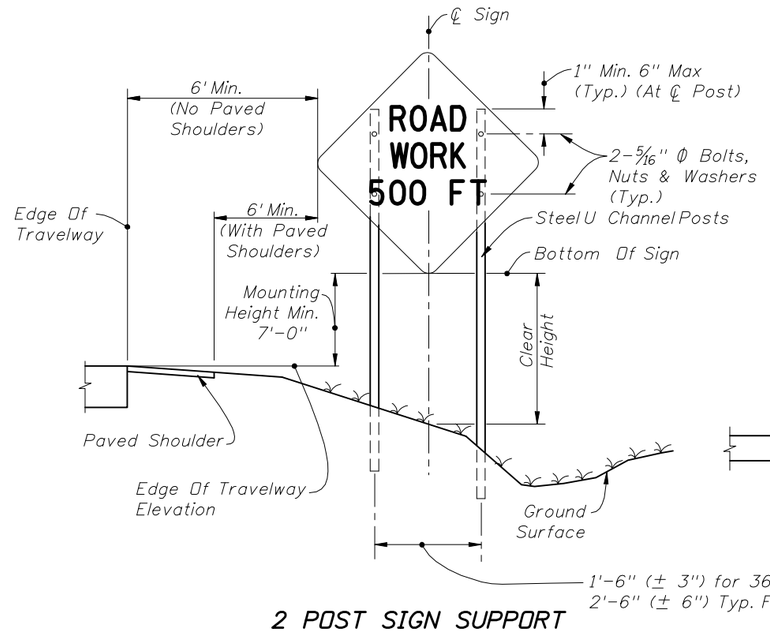
8. Install 4 lb/ft Steel U Channel Posts with approved breakaway splice in accordance with the manufacturer's detail shown on the QPL.

9. The contractor may install 3 lb/ft Steel U Channel Posts with approved breakaway splice in accordance with the manufacturer's detail shown on the QPL.

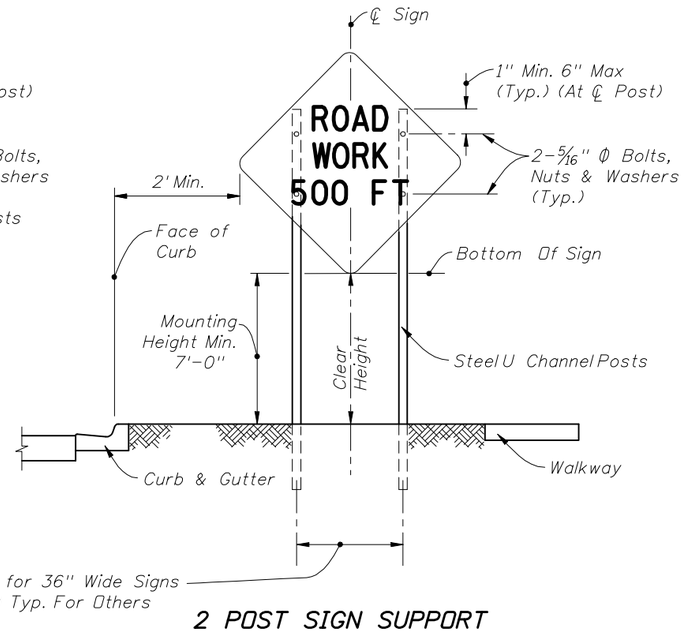
10. Install all posts plumb.

11. The contractor may set posts in preformed holes to the specified depth with suitable backfill tamped securely on all sides, or drive 3 lb/ft sign posts and any size base post in accordance with the manufacturer's detail shown on the QPL.

12. The soil plate as shown on the QPL vendor drawing is not required for base posts or sign posts driven through existing asphalt roadway or shoulder pavement.



2 POST SIGN SUPPORT MOUNTING DETAILS RURAL



2 POST SIGN SUPPORT MOUNTING DETAILS URBAN

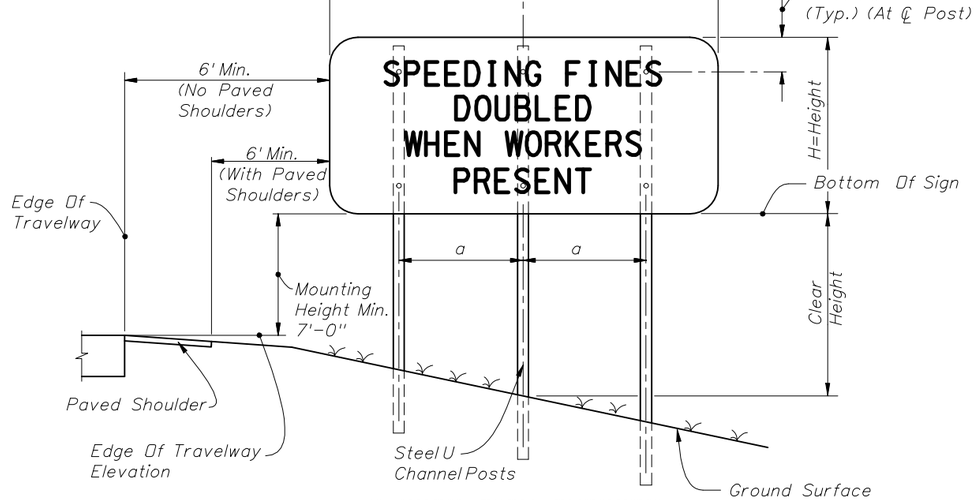
POST AND FOUNDATION TABLE FOR WORK ZONE SIGNS

SIGN SHAPE	SIGN SIZE (inches)	NUMBER OF STEEL U CHANNEL POSTS
Octagon	30x30	1
Triangle	36x36x36	1
	48x48x48	1
	60x60x60	2
Rectangle (W x H)	24x18	1
	24x30	1
	30x24	1
	36x18	1
	48x18	1
	36x48	2
	48x30	2
	48x36	2
	54x36	2
	48x60	3
	72x48	3
Square	30x30	1
	36x36	2
	48x48	2
Diamond (See Note 6)	48x48	2
Circle	36Ø	2

Notes For Table:

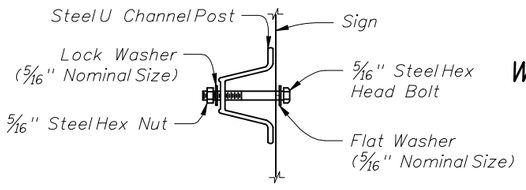
1. Use 3 lb/ft posts for Clear Height up to 10' and 4 lb/ft posts for Clear Height up to 12'.

2. Minimum foundation depth is 4.0 feet for 3 lb/ft posts and 4.5 feet for 4 lb/ft posts.



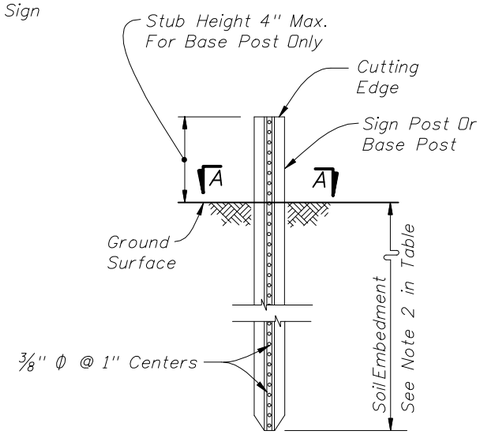
3 POST SIGN SUPPORT MOUNTING DETAILS

Where W = 48": a = 1' - 4½" (± 1")
W = 72": a = 2' - 1" (± 1")



SIGN ATTACHMENT DETAIL

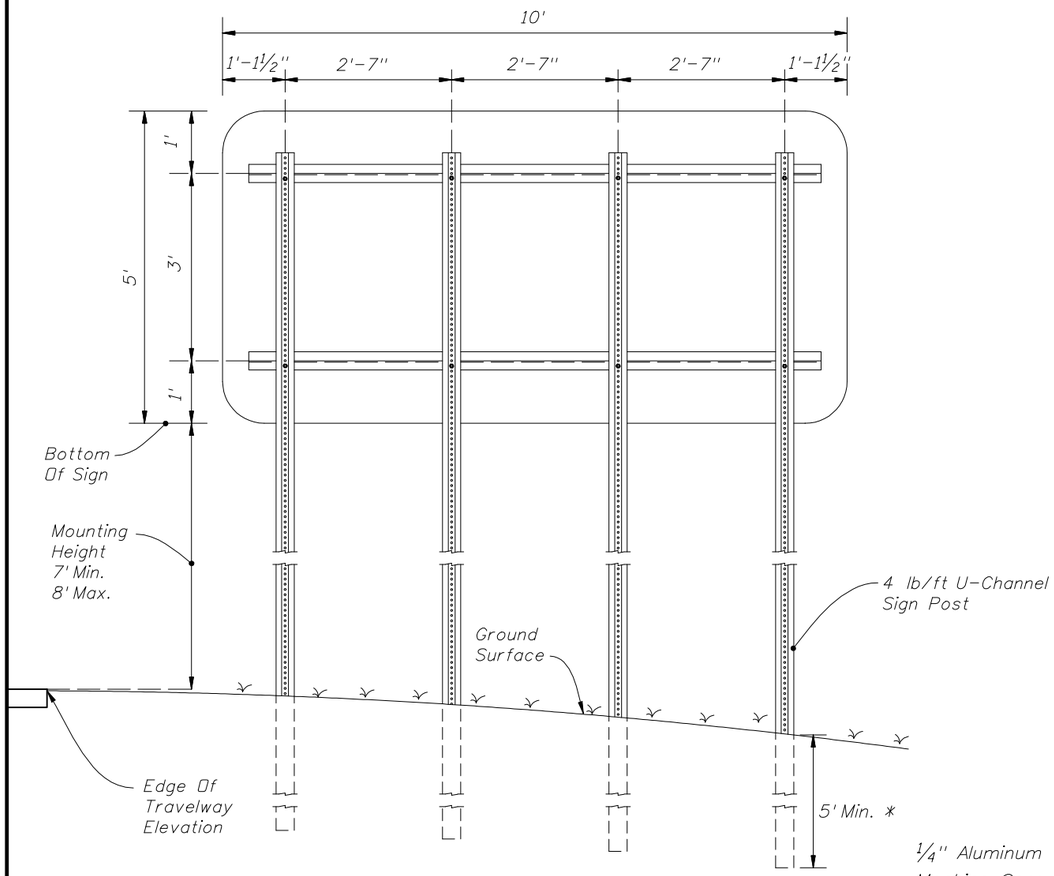
WORK ZONE SIGN SUPPORTS



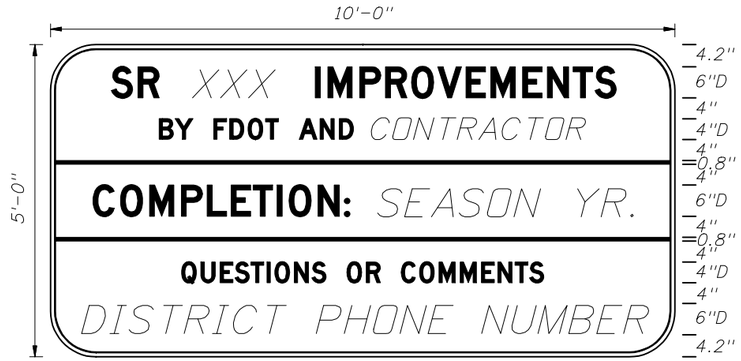
TYPICAL FOUNDATION DETAIL

See QPL for post, splice and connection details.
No bolts installed closer than 1" to cutting edge.

SECTION A-A (SCHEMATIC)

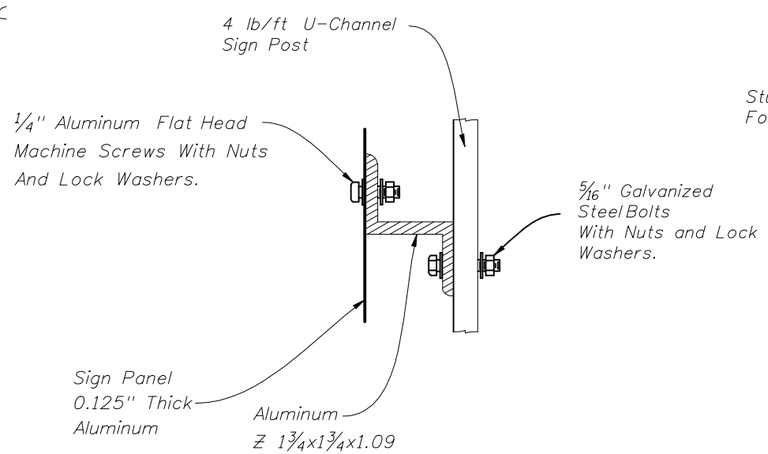


4 POST SIGN SUPPORT MOUNTING DETAIL

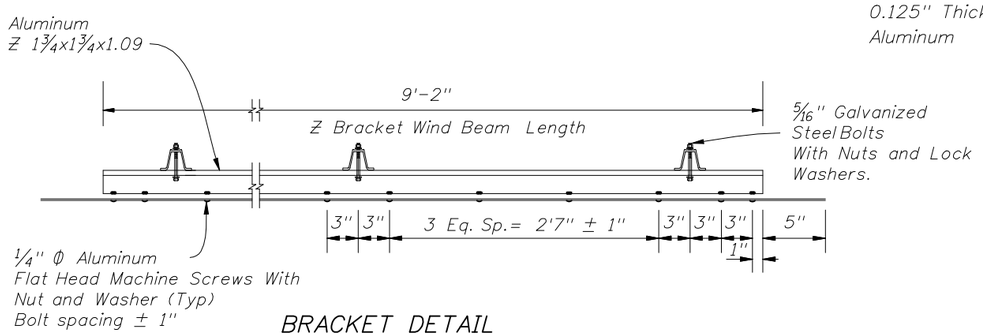


	10'-0"x 5'-0"
BORDER	8" Radii
R=8"	4" and 6" series D Legend
TH=0.25"	Blue Background
IN=0.75"	White Legend and Border

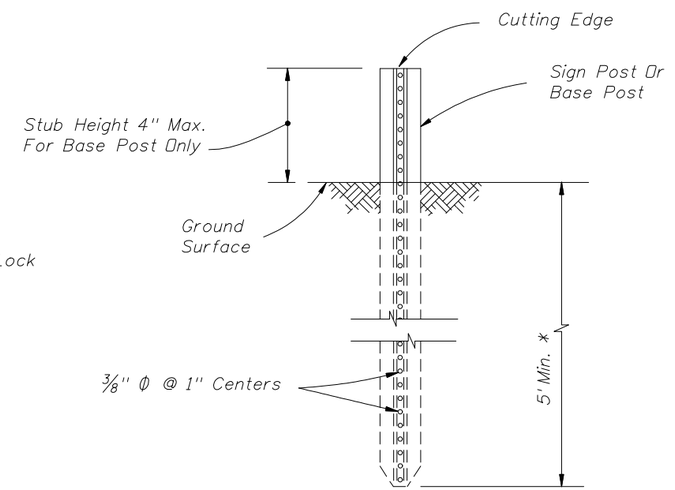
PROJECT INFORMATION SIGN DETAIL



SIGN ATTACHMENT DETAIL



BRACKET DETAIL

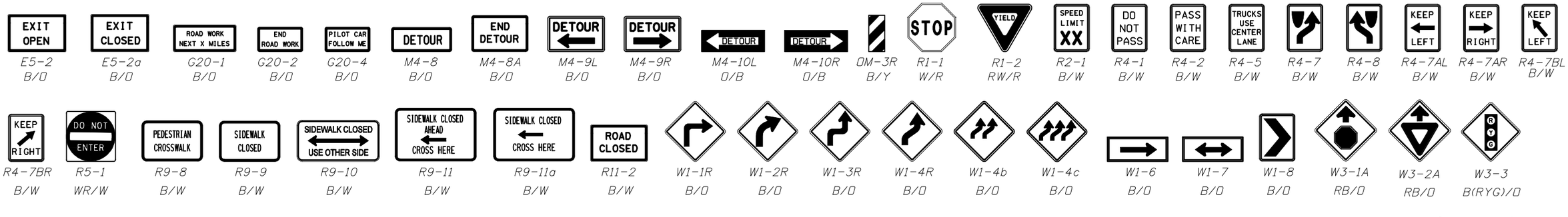


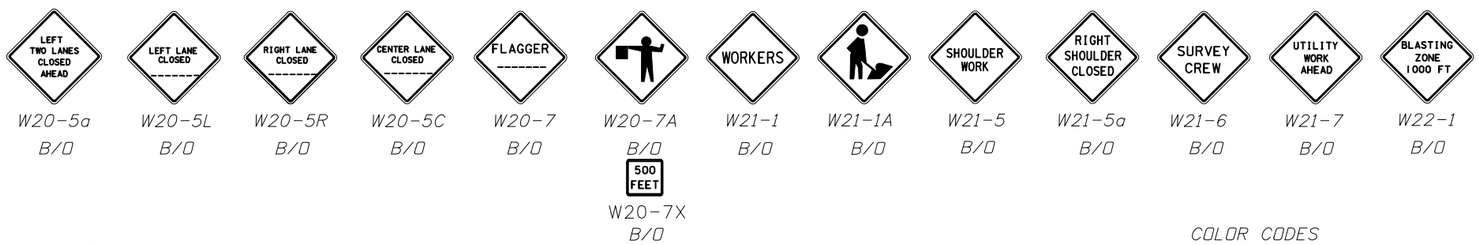
TYPICAL FOUNDATION DETAIL

See QPL for post, splice and connection details.
No bolts installed closer than 1" to cutting edge.

* Unless otherwise specified in the vendor drawing on the QPL.

PROJECT INFORMATION SIGN

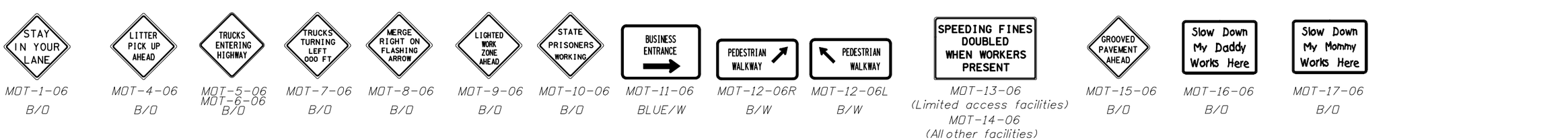




COLOR CODES
Legend and/or Symbol Background
O-Orange (Reflectorized) R-Red (Reflectorized)
B-Black (Non-Reflectorized) Y-Yellow (Reflectorized)
W-White (Reflectorized) G-Green (Reflectorized)

Notes:

1. The size of diamond shaped Temporary Traffic Control (TTC) warning signs shall be a minimum of 48" X 48".
2. Fluorescent orange shall be used for all orange colored work zone signs.
3. When standard orange flags or flashing warning lights are used in conjunction with signs, they shall not block the sign face.
4. The sign shields, symbols and messages contained on this sheet are provided for ready reference to those signs used in the development of the 600 series Design Standards and are commonly used in the development of traffic control plans.
   For additional signs and sign detail information refer to the STANDARD HIGHWAY SIGNS MANUAL as specified in the MUTCD. Special signs for traffic control plans will be as approved by the State Traffic Plans Engineer.
   The sign codes shown on this sheet are for the purpose of identifying cell names found in the Traffic Control Cell Library (TCZ.Cel).
   The STANDARD HIGHWAY SIGNS MANUAL should be referenced for the official sign codes for use in the development of traffic control plans.
   See Index No. 17355 for MOT sign details.

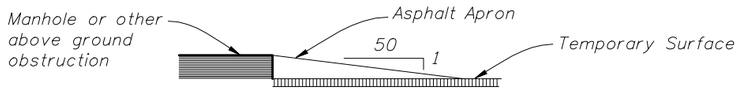


COMMONLY USED WARNING AND REGULATORY SIGNS IN WORK ZONES

MANHOLES/CROSSWALKS/JOINTS

Manholes extending 1" or more above the travel lane and crosswalks having an uneven surface greater than ¼" shall have a temporary asphalt apron constructed as shown in the diagram below.

All transverse joints that have a difference in elevation of 1" or more shall have a temporary asphalt apron constructed as shown in the diagram below.



The apron is to be removed prior to constructing the next lift of asphalt. The cost of the temporary asphalt shall be included in the contract unit price for Maintenance of Traffic, LS.

TRUCK-MOUNTED ATTENUATORS

Truck-mounted attenuators (TMA) can be used for moving operations and short-term stationary operations. For moving operations, see Index Nos. 607 and 619. For short-term, stationary operations, see Part VI of the MUTCD.

REMOVING PAVEMENT MARKINGS

Existing pavement markings that conflict with temporary work zone delineation shall be removed by any method approved by the Engineer, where operations exceed one daylight period; however, painting over existing pavement markings will not be permitted. Full pavement width overlays of either a structural or friction course are a positive means to achieve obliteration.

SIGNALS

Existing traffic signal operations that require modification in order to carry out work zone traffic control shall be included in the TCP and be approved by the District Traffic Operations Engineer.

Maintain all existing actuated or traffic responsive mode signal operations for main and side street movements for the duration of the Contract and require restoration of any loss of detection within 12 hours. The contractor shall select only detection technology listed on the Department's Approved Products List (APL) and approved by the Engineer to restore detection capabilities. The plans should identify the intersections where Temporary Traffic Detection is required.

CHANNELIZING AND LIGHTING DEVICES

Channelizing and lighting devices for work zone traffic control shall be as prescribed in Part VI of the MUTCD, subject to supplemental revisions provided in the contract documents and Index 600 requirements.

Approved devices are listed on the Department's Qualified Product List.

CHANNELIZING AND LIGHTING DEVICE CONSISTENCY

Barricades, vertical panels, cones, tubular markers and drums shall not be intermixed within either the lateral transition or within the tangent alignment.

WARNING LIGHTS

Warning lights shall be in accordance with the MUTCD except for the application limitations stipulated below:

Flashing

Type A Low Intensity Flashing Warning Lights are to be mounted on barricades, drums, vertical panels or advance warning signs (except as noted below) and are intended to continually warn drivers that they are approaching or proceeding in a hazardous area. Flashing lights shall not be used to delineate the intended path of travel, and not placed with spacings that will form a continuous line to the drivers eye. The Type A light will be used to mark obstructions that are located adjacent to or in the intended travel way. Type A lights shall not be used in conjunction with the first advance warning sign nor the second such sign when used.

For post-mounted signs, Type B High Intensity Flashing Warning Lights shall be mounted on the first advanced warning sign and on the first and second advanced warning sign where two or more signs are used; this applies to all approaches to any work zone. The light shall be mounted on the channel post or on the upper edge of the sign nearest the traffic.

Steady-Burn

Type C Steady-Burn Lights are to be mounted on barricades, drums, concrete barrier walls or vertical panels and used in combination with those devices to delineate the travel way on lane closures, lane changes, diversion curves and other similar conditions. Steady-burn lights are intended to be placed in a line to delineate the traveled way through and around obstructions in the transition, buffer, work and termination areas of the traffic control zone. Their intended purpose is not for warning drivers that they are approaching or proceeding through a hazardous area.

STANDARD ORANGE FLAG

For post-mounted signs a standard orange flag 18"x 18" (min.) shall be mounted on the first advanced warning sign and on the first and second advanced warning sign where two or more signs are used; this applies to all approaches to any work zone. The flag shall be mounted on the channel post or on the upper edge of the sign furthest from traffic.

PORTABLE CHANGEABLE (VARIABLE) MESSAGE SIGNS (PCMS)

The PCMS can be used to:
(1) Supplement standard signing in construction or maintenance work zones.
(2) Reinforce static advance warning messages.
(3) Provide motorists with updated guidance information.

PCMS should be placed approx. 500 to 800 feet in advance of the work zone conflicts or 1.5 to 2 miles in advance of complex traffic control schemes which require new and/or unusual traffic maneuvers.

If PCMS are to be used at night, the intensity of the flashers shall be reduced during darkness when lower intensities are desirable.

For additional information refer to the FDOT Plans Preparation Manual, Volume I, Chapter 10.

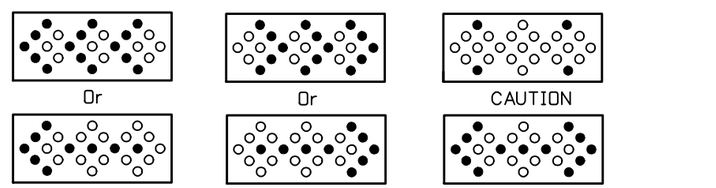
ADVANCE WARNING ARROW PANELS

An arrow panel in the arrow or chevron mode shall be used only for stationary or moving lane closures on multilane roadways.

For shoulder work, blocking the shoulder, for roadside work near the shoulder, or for temporarily closing one lane on a two-lane, two-way roadway, an arrow panel shall be used only in the caution mode.

A single arrow panel shall not be used to merge traffic laterally more than one lane. When arrow panels are used to close multiple lanes, a single panel shall be used at the merging taper for each closed lane.

When Advance Warning Arrow Panels are used at night, the intensity of the flashers shall be reduced during darkness when lower intensities are desirable.



MODES

DROP-OFF CONDITION NOTES

1. A drop-off is defined as a drop in elevation, parallel to the adjacent travel lanes, greater than 3" with slopes (A:B) steeper than 1 : 4. When drop-offs occur within the clear zone due to construction or maintenance activities, protection devices are required. See chart.
2. Distance X is to be the maximum practical under project conditions.
3. Distance from the travel lane to the barrier or warning device should be maximum practical for project conditions.
4. Any drop-off condition that is created and restored within the same work period will not be subject to the use of barriers; however, warning devices will be required.
5. When permanent curb heights are ≥ 6", no warning device will be required. For curb heights < 6", see chart.

DROP-OFF NOTES

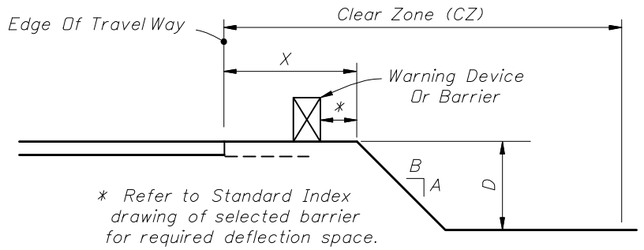
1. These conditions and treatments can be applied only in work areas that fall within a properly signed work zone.
2. The following are defined as acceptable warning devices:
   a. Vertical panel
   b. Type I Or Type II barricades
   c. Drum
   d. Cone (where allowed)
   e. Tubular marker (where allowed)
3. Where a barrier is specified, any of the types below may be used in accordance with the applicable Index:

Index No.	Description
400	Temporary guardrail and end anchorage
412	Temporary low profile barrier
414	Type K temporary concrete barrier
415	Temporary concrete barrier

   For temporary water filled barriers see the QPL
4. Warning device spacing shall be as shown in Table I .

Table I
Device Spacing

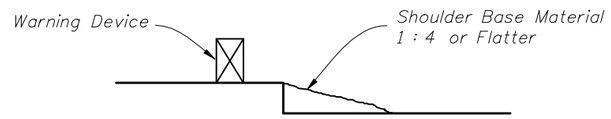
Speed (mph)	Max. Distance Between Devices (ft)			
	Cones or Tubular Markers		Type I or Type II Barricades or Vertical Panels or Drums	
	Taper	Tangent	Taper	Tangent
25	25	50	25	50
30 to 45	25	50	30	50
50 to 70	25	50	50	100



DROP-OFF PROTECTION REQUIREMENTS ALL SPEEDS NO CURB AND GUTTER		
X (ft.)	D (in.)	Device Required
0-12	> 3	Barrier
12-CZ	>3 to ≤ 5	Warning Device
0-CZ	> 5	Barrier

For Clear Zone widths, see Index No. 600 sheet 2.

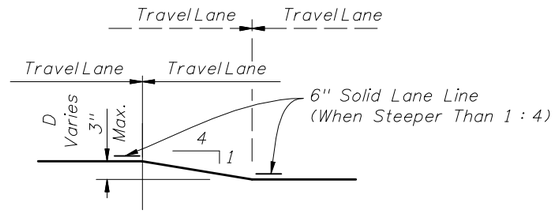
SHOULDER TREATMENT



NOTES

1. Shoulder treatment may be used in lieu of barrier. Warning devices are required.
2. Daily inspections shall be conducted to assure that no erosion, excessive slopes, rutting, or other adverse conditions exist. Any deficiencies shall be repaired immediately.
3. Compensation for the placement and removal of the material required for the shoulder treatment shall be included in the cost for Maintenance Of Traffic, LS. Use of shoulder treatment in lieu of a barrier is not eligible for VECP consideration.

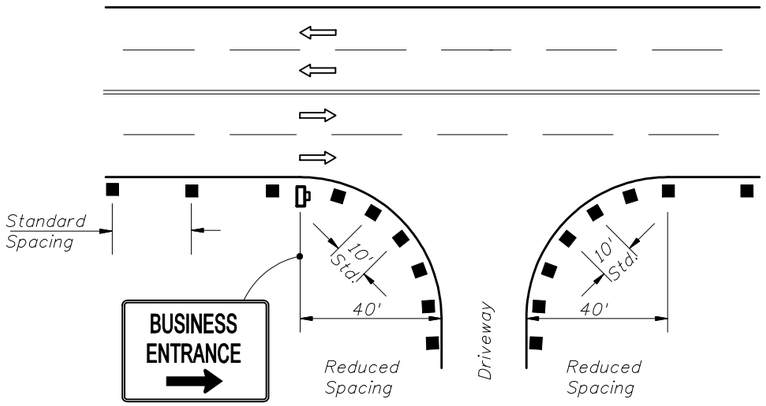
TRAVEL LANE TREATMENT FOR MILLING OR RESURFACING



NOTES

1. This treatment applies to resurfacing or milling operations between adjacent travel lanes.
2. Whenever there is a difference in elevation between adjacent travel lanes, the W8-11 sign with "UNEVEN LANES" is required at intervals of ½ mile maximum.
3. If D is 1½" or less, no treatment is required.
4. Treatment allowed only when D is 3" or less.
5. If the slope is steeper than 1:4 (not to be steeper than 1:1), the R4-1 and MOT-1-06 signs shall be used as a supplement to the W8-11; this condition should never exceed 3 miles in length.

DROPOFFS IN WORK ZONES

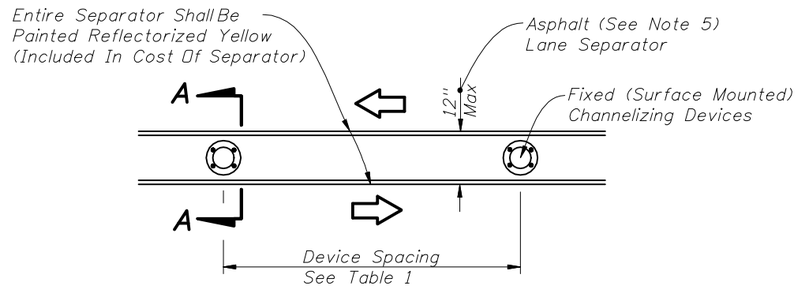


1. Sign height shall be 7' minimum. Sign offset from edge of travel way should be between 6' and 10' and relatively consistent through the project phase.
2. Signs should show specific business names. Logos may be provided by business owners. BUSINESS ENTRANCE sign in accordance with Index 17355 may be used when approved by the Engineer.
3. Place one business sign for each driveway entrance affected. When several businesses share a common driveway entrance, place one sign per common driveway entrance.
4. Channelizing devices should be placed at a reduced spacing on each side of the driveway entrance as to not to interfere with providing sight distances for the driveway user.

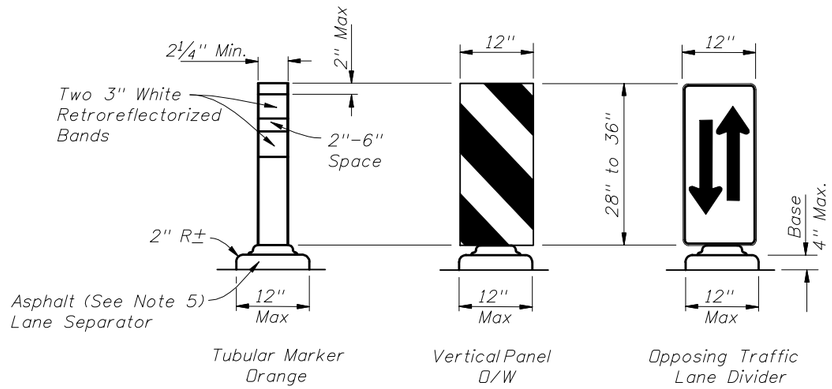
PLACEMENT OF BUSINESS ENTRANCE SIGNS AND CHANNELIZING DEVICES AT BUSINESS ENTRANCE

Table I
Device Spacing

Speed (mph)	Max. Distance Between Devices (ft.)			
	Tubular Markers		Vertical Panels or Opposing Traffic Lane Divider	
	Taper	Tangent	Taper	Tangent
25	25	50	25	50
30 to 45	25	50	30	50
50 to 70	25	50	50	100



PLAN

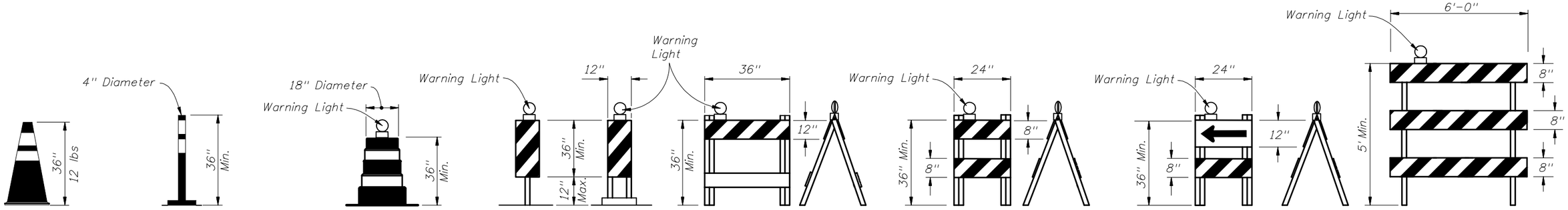


FIXED (SURFACE MOUNTED) CHANNELIZING DEVICES

SECTION AA

1. Temporary lane separators shall be supplemented with any of the following approved fixed (surface mounted) channelizing devices: tubular markers, vertical panels, or opposing traffic lane divider panels. Opposing traffic lane divider panels (W6-4) shall only be used as center lane dividers to separate opposing vehicular traffic on a two-lane, two-way operation.
2. Reflectorized materials shall have a smooth sealed outer surface which will display the same approximate color day and night.
3. 12" openings for drainage will be constructed in the separator island every 25' in areas with grades of 1% or less or every 50' in areas with grades over 1% as directed by the Engineer.
4. Tubular Markers, Vertical Panels and Opposing Traffic Lane Divider panels shall not be intermixed within the limits where the temporary lane separator is used.
5. The Contractor has the option of using temporary lane separators systems (including channelizing devices) from the qualified products list in lieu of the temporary asphalt separator and channelizing devices detailed on this sheet.
6. Temporary lane separator shall be paid for under the contract unit price for Maintenance of Traffic, LS, and will include all materials and work necessary to construct, relocate, maintain, and remove the temporary lane separator. Any damage to existing pavement caused by the removal of temporary lane separator shall be satisfactorily repaired and the cost of such repairs are to be included in the cost of Maintenance of Traffic, LS.

TEMPORARY LANE SEPARATOR



TUBULAR NON-FIXED MARKER TO BE USED DURING DAYLIGHT ONLY

POST MOUNT A-FRAME

CONES | TUBULAR MARKER | PLASTIC DRUMS | VERTICAL PANEL | TYPE I BARRICADE | TYPE II BARRICADE | DIRECTION INDICATOR BARRICADE | TYPE III BARRICADE

CHANNELIZING AND LIGHTING DEVICE NOTES

1. Only approved traffic control devices included on the Qualified Products List (QPL) may be used.

2. The FDOT approval number shall be engraved on the device at a convenient and readily visible location. Where engraving is not practical a water-resistant type label may be used.

3. The details shown on this sheet are for the following purposes: (a) For ease of identification and (b) To provide information that supplements or supersedes that provided by the MUTCD.

4. The Type III Barricade shall have a unit length of 6'-0" only. When barricades of greater lengths are required those lengths shall be in multiples of the 6'-0" unit.

5. No sign panel should be mounted on any barricade type unless the barricade/sign combination was found to be crashworthy and the sign panel is mounted in accordance with the vendor drawing for the barricade shown on the QPL.

6. During hours of darkness, warning lights shall be used on drums, vertical panels, Type I, Type II , Type III and direction indicator barricades in accordance with 'Warning Lights' in Index No. 600.

7. Ballast shall not be placed on top rails or any striped rails or higher than 13" above the driving surface.

8. The direction indicator barricade may be used in tapers and transitions where specific directional guidance to drivers is necessary. If used, direction indicator barricades shall be used in series to direct the driver through the transition and into the intended travel lane.

9. The splicing of sheeting is not permitted on either channelizing devices or MOT signs.

10. For rails less than 3'-0" long, 4" stripes shall be used.

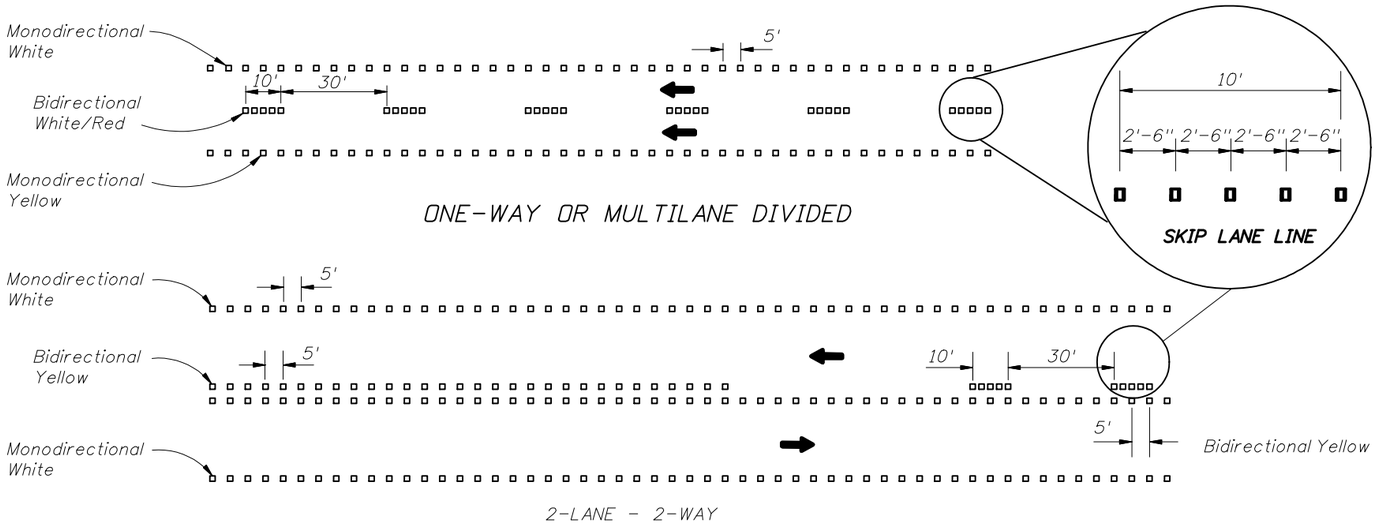
11. Cones shall:

    a. Be used only in active work zones where workers are present.

    b. Not exceed 2 miles in length of use at any one time.

    c. Be reflectorized as per the MUTCD with Department approved reflective collars when used at night.

IDENTIFICATIONS - CHANNELIZING AND LIGHTING DEVICES



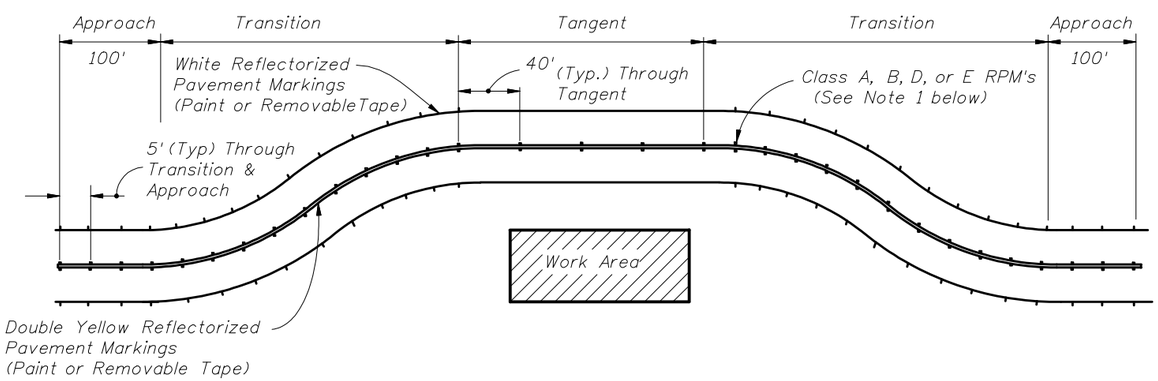
TEMPORARY SUBSTITUTION OF RPM'S FOR PAINT OR REMOVABLE TAPE

1. Paint or removable tape are the required work zone markings and shall be placed in accordance with the plans and specifications. If these work zone markings can not be placed due to weather restrictions identified in the appropriate specification, temporary substitution of RPM's for work zone markings will be allowed until the weather condition permits the placement of appropriate work zone marking. Temporary substitution of RPM's for work zone markings will be allowed for equipment malfunction, placement of the appropriate work zone marking shall be made within 3 days, or sooner if possible. When RPM's are used as a temporary substitution for work zone markings the following shall apply:

   a) Lane widths identified in the plans must be maintained. Placement of RPM's should consider where work zone markings will be placed as soon as conditions allow. If the RPM's can not be placed so that the lane width is maintained after the placement of the work zone markings, the conflicting RPM's must be removed.

   b) The color of the RPM body and the reflective face shall conform to the color of the marking for which they substitute.

   c) In work zones, CLASS A, B or D RPM's may be used to form lane lines, edge lines and temporary gore areas as a temporary substitute for paint or removable tape at the spacing shown above. Where the RPM's will be used for five (5) days or less, CLASS E RPM's may be used.



USE OF RPMS TO SUPPLEMENT PAINT OR REMOVABLE TAPE IN WORK ZONES

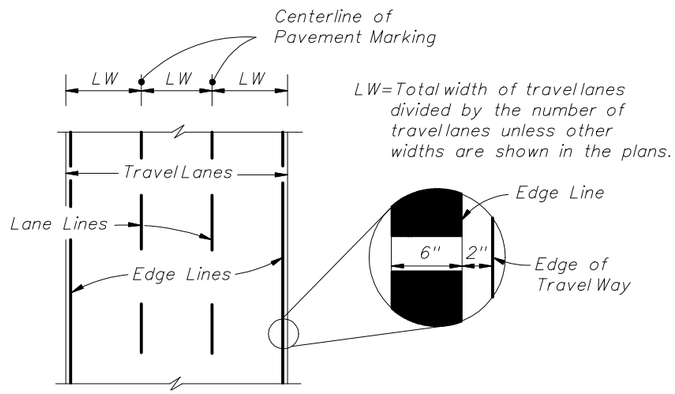
1. RPM's shall be installed as a supplement to:
   a) All lane lines.
   b) Edge lines in transition & approach areas.
   c) Edge lines of gore areas.
2. Placement of RPM's should be as shown in Index No. 17352 with the following exceptions:
   RPM's shall be placed at 5 feet center to center in approach and transition areas.
   Class D markers be placed at a maximum spacing of 5 feet center to center.

RPM CLASS APPLICATION FOR REFLECTIVE PAVEMENT MARKERS

A	Work Zone Applications Only, For Traffic And Nontraffic Areas.
B	Permanent Application In Traffic And Nontraffic Areas Or Can Be Used In Work Zone Applications For Traffic And Nontraffic Areas.
D	Work Zone Application Only, For Traffic And Nontraffic Areas.
E	Temporary Work Zone Application Only, Not Exceeding Five (5) Continuous Days, For Traffic And Nontraffic Areas.

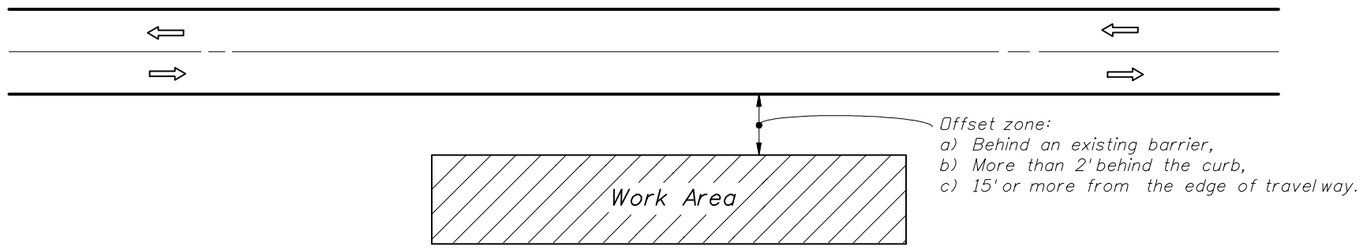
NOTES FOR REFLECTIVE PAVEMENT MARKERS

1. The color of the raised pavement marker under both day and night conditions shall conform to the color of the marking for which they serve as a positioning guide, or for which they supplement or substitute.
2. To provide contrast on concrete pavement, or light asphalt, the five (5) white RPM's shall be followed by five black RPM's. The spacing between RPM's shall be 2'-6". Black RPM's will not be required for contrast with yellow RPM's.
3. RPM's used to supplement lane lines are to be paid for as Reflective Pavement Marker (Temporary), EA. RPM's used as a temporary substitute for paint or removable tape due to weather restrictions are to be paid for as Reflective Pavement Marker (Temporary), EA. RPM's used as a temporary substitute for paint or removable tape due to equipment malfunction are to be placed at the Contractor's expense.



PLACEMENT OF PAVEMENT MARKINGS

	2010 FDOT Design Standards	Last Revision 07/01/09	Sheet No. 13 of 13
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	GENERAL INFORMATION FOR TRAFFIC CONTROL THROUGH WORK ZONES	Index No. 600	



SYMBOLS

Work Area

Lane Identification + Direction of Traffic

GENERAL NOTES

1. If the work operation (excluding establishing and terminating the work area) requires that two or more work vehicles cross the offset zone in any one hour, traffic control will be in conformance with Index No. 602.
2. No special signing is required.
3. When a side road intersects the highway within the work area, additional TTC devices shall be placed in accordance with other applicable TCZ Indexes.
4. When construction activities encroach on a sidewalk refer to Index No. 660.
5. For general TCZ requirements and additional information, refer to Index No. 600.

CONDITIONS

WHERE ANY VEHICLE, EQUIPMENT, WORKERS AND THEIR ACTIVITIES ARE BEHIND AN EXISTING BARRIER, MORE THAN 2' BEHIND THE CURB, OR 15' OR MORE FROM THE EDGE OF TRAVEL WAY.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

2010 FDOT Design Standards

TWO-LANE TWO-WAY, WORK OUTSIDE SHOULDER

Last Revision	Sheet No.
07/01/05	1 of 1

Index No. 601

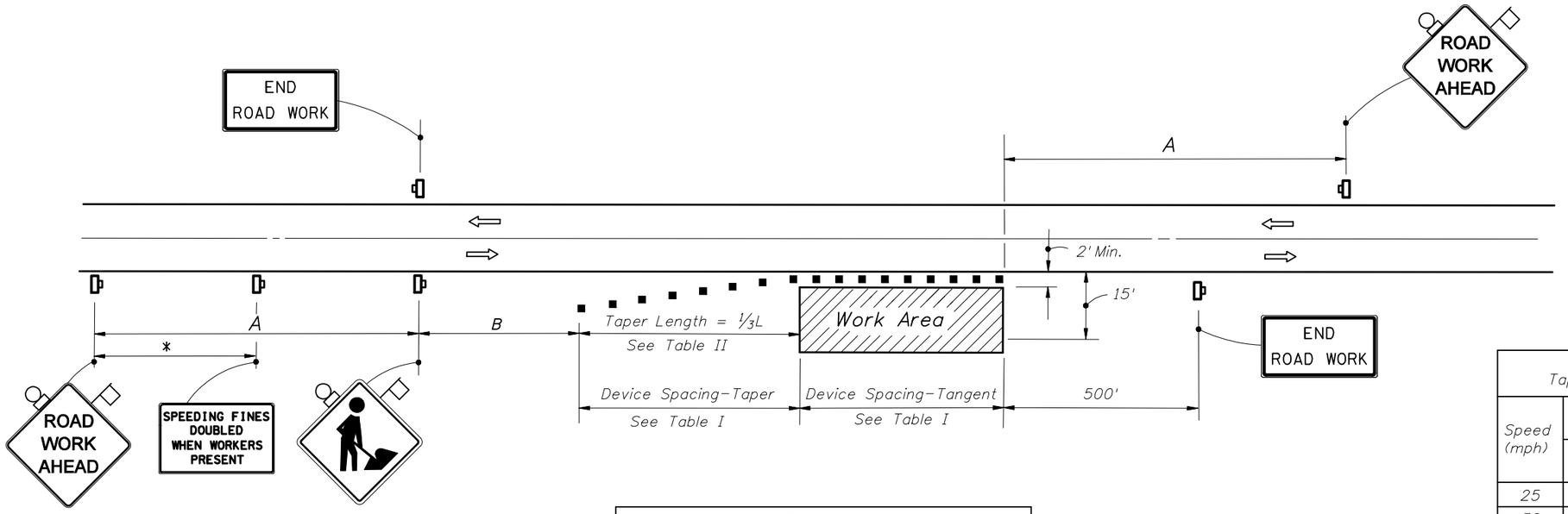


Table II Taper Length - Shoulder				
Speed (mph)	1/3L (ft)			Notes
	8' Shldr.	10' Shldr.	12' Shldr.	
25	28	35	42	$L=\frac{WS^2}{60}$
30	40	50	60	
35	55	68	82	
40	72	90	107	
45	120	150	180	L=WS
50	133	167	200	
55	147	183	220	
60	160	200	240	
65	173	217	260	
70	187	233	280	

8' minimum shoulder width

1/3L = Length of shoulder taper in feet

W = Width of total shoulder in feet (combined paved and unpaved width)

S = Posted speed limit (mph)

Table I Device Spacing				
Speed (mph)	Max. Distance Between Devices (ft.)			
	Cones or Tubular Markers		Type I or Type II Barricades or Vertical Panels or Drums	
	Taper	Tangent	Taper	Tangent
25	25	50	25	50
30 to 45	25	50	30	50
50 to 70	25	50	50	100

DISTANCE BETWEEN SIGNS		
Speed	Spacing (ft.)	
	A	B
40 mph or less	200	200
45 mph	350	350
50 mph or greater	500	500

* 500' beyond the ROAD WORK AHEAD sign or midway between signs whichever is less.

SYMBOLS

- Work Area
- Sign With 18" x 18" (Min.) Orange Flag And Type B Light
- Channelizing Device (See Index No. 600)
- Work Zone Sign
- Lane Identification + Direction of Traffic

GENERAL NOTES

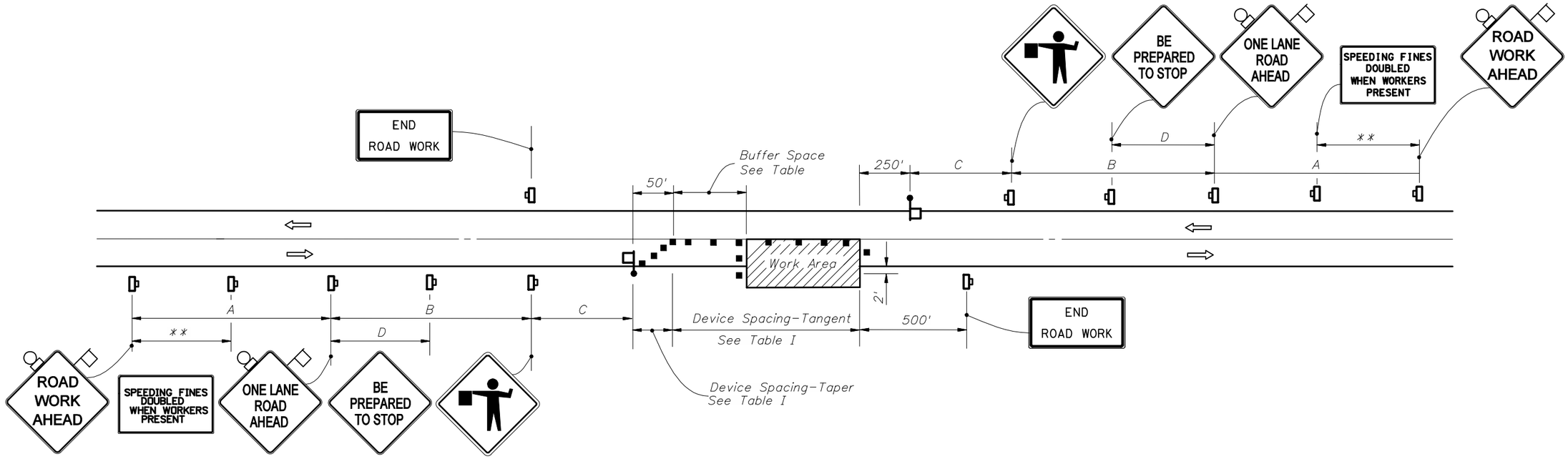
1. When four or more work vehicles enter the through traffic lanes in a one hour period or less (excluding establishing and terminating the work area), the advanced FLAGGER sign shall be substituted for the WORKERS sign. For location of flaggers and FLAGGER signs, see Index No. 603.
2. WORKERS sign to be removed or fully covered when no work is being performed.
3. SHOULDER WORK sign may be used as an alternate to the WORKER symbol sign only on the side where the shoulder work is being performed.
4. When a side road intersects the highway within the TTC zone, additional TTC devices shall be placed in accordance with other applicable TCZ Indexes.
5. For general TCZ requirements and additional information, refer to Index No. 600.

DURATION NOTES

1. Signs and channelizing devices may be omitted if all of the following conditions are met:
   a) Work operations are 60 minutes or less.
   b) Vehicles in the work area have high-intensity, rotating, flashing, oscillating, or strobe lights operating.

CONDITIONS

WHERE ANY VEHICLE, EQUIPMENT, WORKERS OR THEIR ACTIVITIES ENCROACH THE AREA CLOSER THAN 15' BUT NOT CLOSER THAN 2' TO THE EDGE OF TRAVEL WAY.



DISTANCE BETWEEN SIGNS				
Speed (mph)	Spacing (ft.)			
	A	B	C	D
40 or less	200	200	200	100
45	350	350	350	175
50	500	500	500	250
55 or greater	2640	1640	1000	500

* The ROAD WORK 1 MILE sign may be used as an alternate to the ROAD WORK AHEAD sign.

** 500' beyond the ROAD WORK AHEAD sign or midway between signs whichever is less.

*** BE PREPARED TO STOP sign may be omitted for speeds of 45 MPH or less.

SYMBOLS

Work Area

Sign With 18" x 18" (Min.) Orange Flag And Type B Light

Channelizing Device (See Index No. 600)

Work Zone Sign

Flagger

Automated Flagger Assistance Devices (AFAD), With Gate

Lane Identification + Direction of Traffic

TABLE I DEVICE SPACING				
Speed (mph)	Max. Distance Between Devices (ft.)			
	Cones or Tubular Markers		Type I or Type II Barricades or Vertical Panels or Drums	
	Taper	Tangent	Taper	Tangent
25 to 45	20	50	20	50
50 to 70	20	50	20	100

GENERAL NOTES

1. Work operations shall be confined to one traffic lane, leaving the opposite lane open to traffic.
2. Additional one-way control may be effected by the following means:
   (1) Flag-carrying vehicle; (2) Official vehicle;
   (3) Pilot vehicles; (4) Traffic signals.

   When flaggers are the sole means of one-way control, the flaggers shall be in sight of each other or in direct communication at all times.
3. The ONE-LANE ROAD signs are to be fully covered and the FLAGGER signs either removed or fully covered when no work is being performed and the highway is open to two-way traffic.
4. When a side road intersects the highway within the TTC zone, additional TTC devices shall be placed in accordance with other applicable TCZ Indexes.
5. The two channelizing devices directly in front of the work area and the one channelizing device directly at the end of the work area may be omitted provided vehicles in the work area have high-intensity rotating, flashing, oscillating, or strobe lights operating.
6. For general TCZ requirements and additional information, refer to Index No. 600.

DURATION NOTES

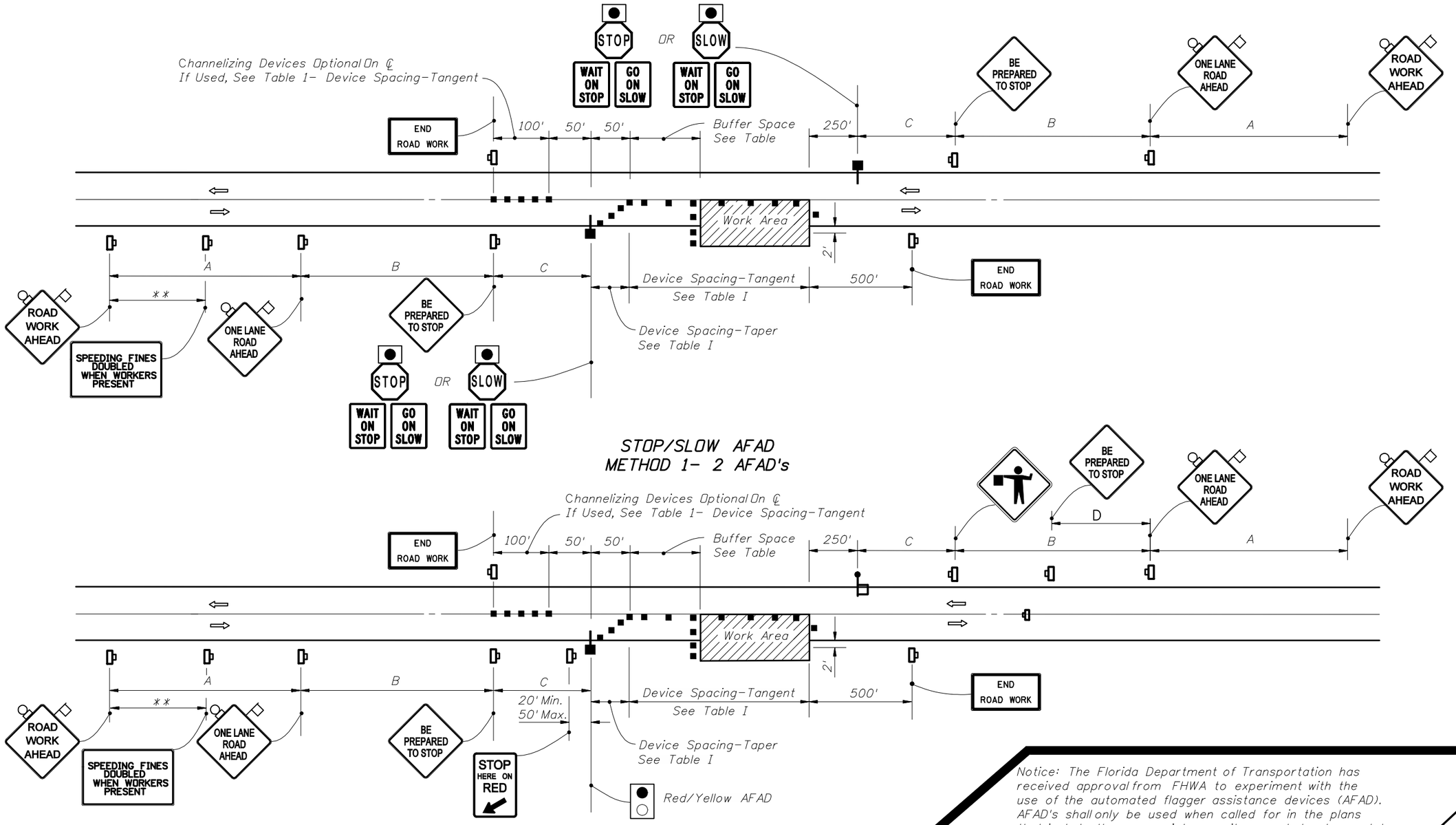
1. ROAD WORK AHEAD and the BE PREPARED TO STOP signs may be omitted if all of the following conditions are met:
   a) Work operations are 60 minutes or less.
   b) Speed limit is 45 mph or less.
   c) No sight obstructions to vehicles approaching the work area for a distance equal to the buffer space.
   d) Vehicles in the work area have high-intensity, rotating, flashing, oscillating, or strobe lights operating.
   e) Volume and complexity of the roadway has been considered.

BUFFER SPACE	
Speed (mph)	Dist. (ft.)
25	155
30	200
35	250
40	305
45	360
50	425
55	495
60	570
65	645
70	730

When Buffer Space cannot be attained due to geometric constraints, the greatest attainable length shall be used, but not less than 200 ft.

CONDITIONS

WHERE ANY VEHICLE, EQUIPMENT, WORKERS OR THEIR ACTIVITIES ENCROACH THE AREA BETWEEN THE CENTERLINE AND A LINE 2' OUTSIDE THE EDGE OF TRAVEL WAY.



STOP/SLOW AFAD
METHOD 1- 2 AFAD's

RED/YELLOW AFAD
METHOD 2- 1 AFAD AND A FLAGGER

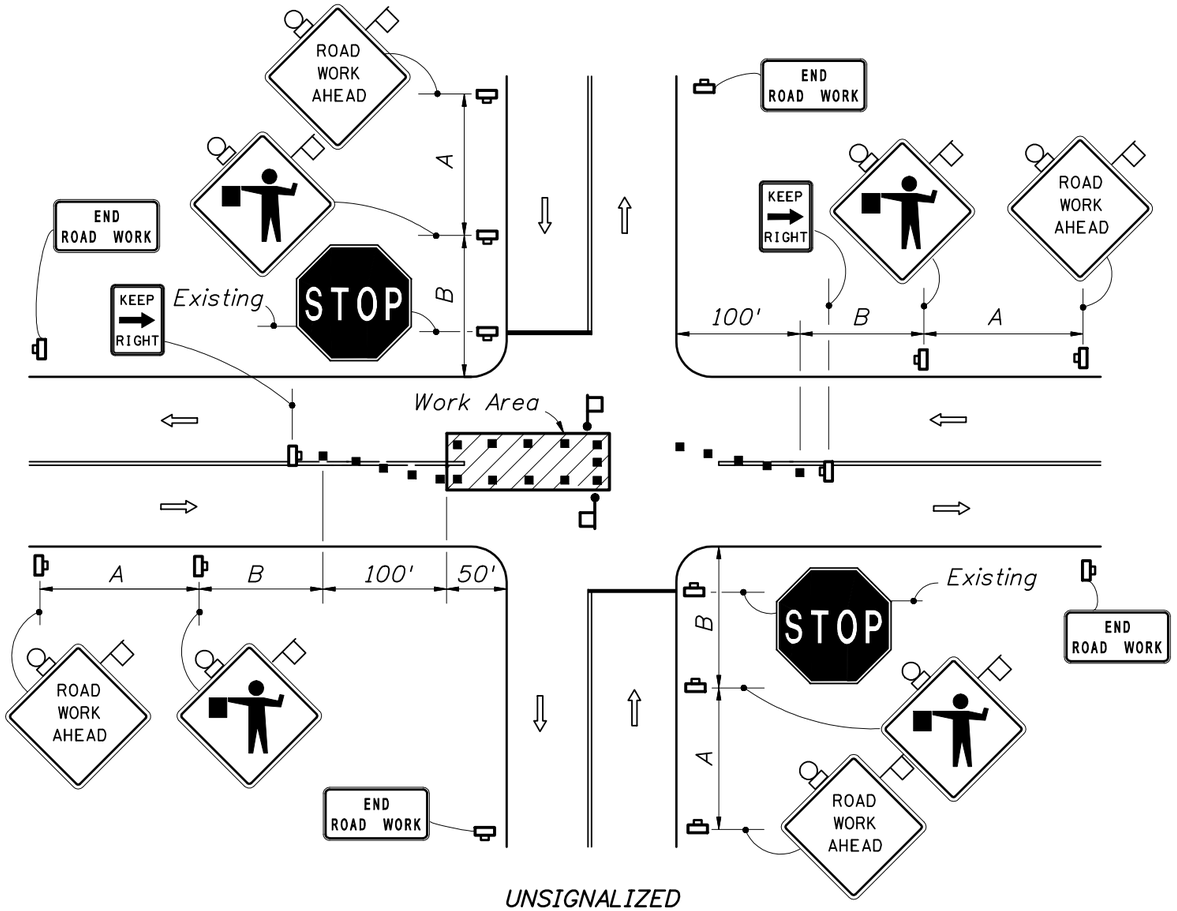
DISTANCE BETWEEN SIGNS				
Speed (mph)	Spacing (ft.)			
	A	B	C	D
40 or less	200	200	200	100
45	350	350	350	175
50	500	500	500	250
55 or greater	2640	1640	1000	500

* (See Sheet 1 Notes)
** (See Sheet 1 Notes)

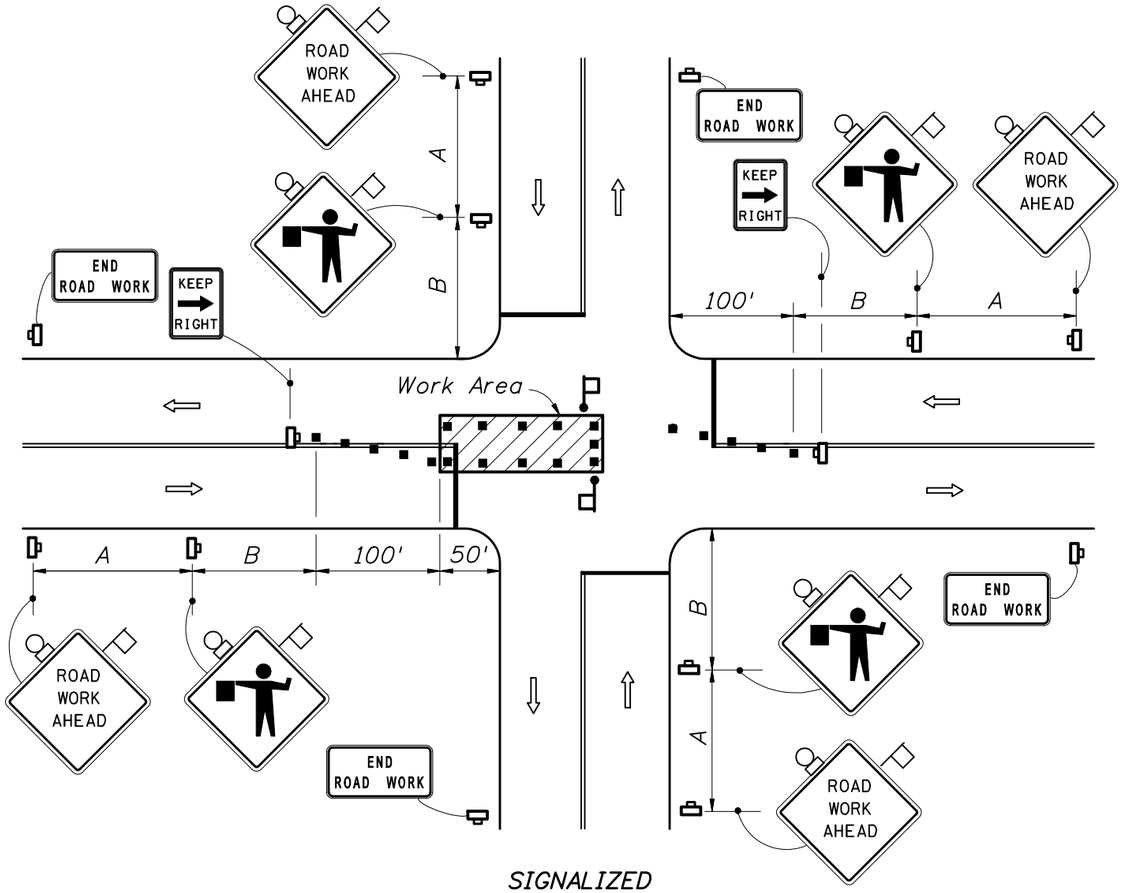
Notice: The Florida Department of Transportation has received approval from FHWA to experiment with the use of the automated flagger assistance devices (AFAD). AFAD's shall only be used when called for in the plans that include the appropriate pay item and developmental specification or approved by the State Roadway Design Office.

AUTOMATED FLAGGER ASSISTANCE DEVICES (AFAD)

1. When used at nightime, the AFAD flagging station shall be illunimated.
2. When the AFAD is not in use, it shall be moved outside the clear zone or be shielded by a barrier or crash cushion and the signs associated with the AFAD shall be removed or covered.
3. Duration Notes shown on sheet 1 of 2 do not apply when AFAD are used.



UNSIGNALIZED



SIGNALIZED

SYMBOLS

- Work Area
- Sign With 18" x 18" (Min.) Orange Flag And Type B Light
- Channelizing Device (See Index No. 600)
- Work Zone Sign
- Flagger
- Stop Bar
- Lane Identification + Direction of Traffic

GENERAL NOTES

1. The FLAGGER legend sign may be substituted for the symbol sign.
2. When vehicles in a parking zone block the line of sight to TCZ signs, the signs shall be post mounted and located in accordance with Index No. 17302.
3. If the work space extends across a crosswalk, the crosswalk should be closed using the information in Index No. 660.
4. Flaggers shall be located where they can control more than one direction of traffic.

   Flaggers shall be in sight of each other or in direct communication at all times.
5. Maximum spacing between channelizing devices shall be not greater than 20'.
6. Temporary signal phasing modifications are to be approved by the District Traffic Operations Engineer prior to the beginning of work.
7. For general TCZ requirements and additional information, refer to Index No. 600.

DURATION NOTES

1. ROAD WORK AHEAD AND END ROAD WORK sign may be omitted if all of the following conditions are met:
   a) Work operations are 60 minutes or less.
   b) Speed is 45 mph or less.
   c) No sight obstructions to vehicles approaching the work area for a distance equal to A plus B.
   d) Vehicles in the work area have high-intensity, rotating, flashing, oscillating, or strobe lights operating.
   e) Volume and complexity of the roadway has been considered.

DISTANCE BETWEEN SIGNS		
Speed	Spacing (ft.)	
	A	B
40 mph or less	200	200
45 mph	350	350

CONDITIONS

WHERE ANY VEHICLE, EQUIPMENT, WORKERS OR THEIR ACTIVITIES ENCROACH ON THE PAVEMENT REQUIRING THE CLOSURE OF A PORTION OF ONE OR MORE TRAFFIC LANES IN AN INTERSECTION.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

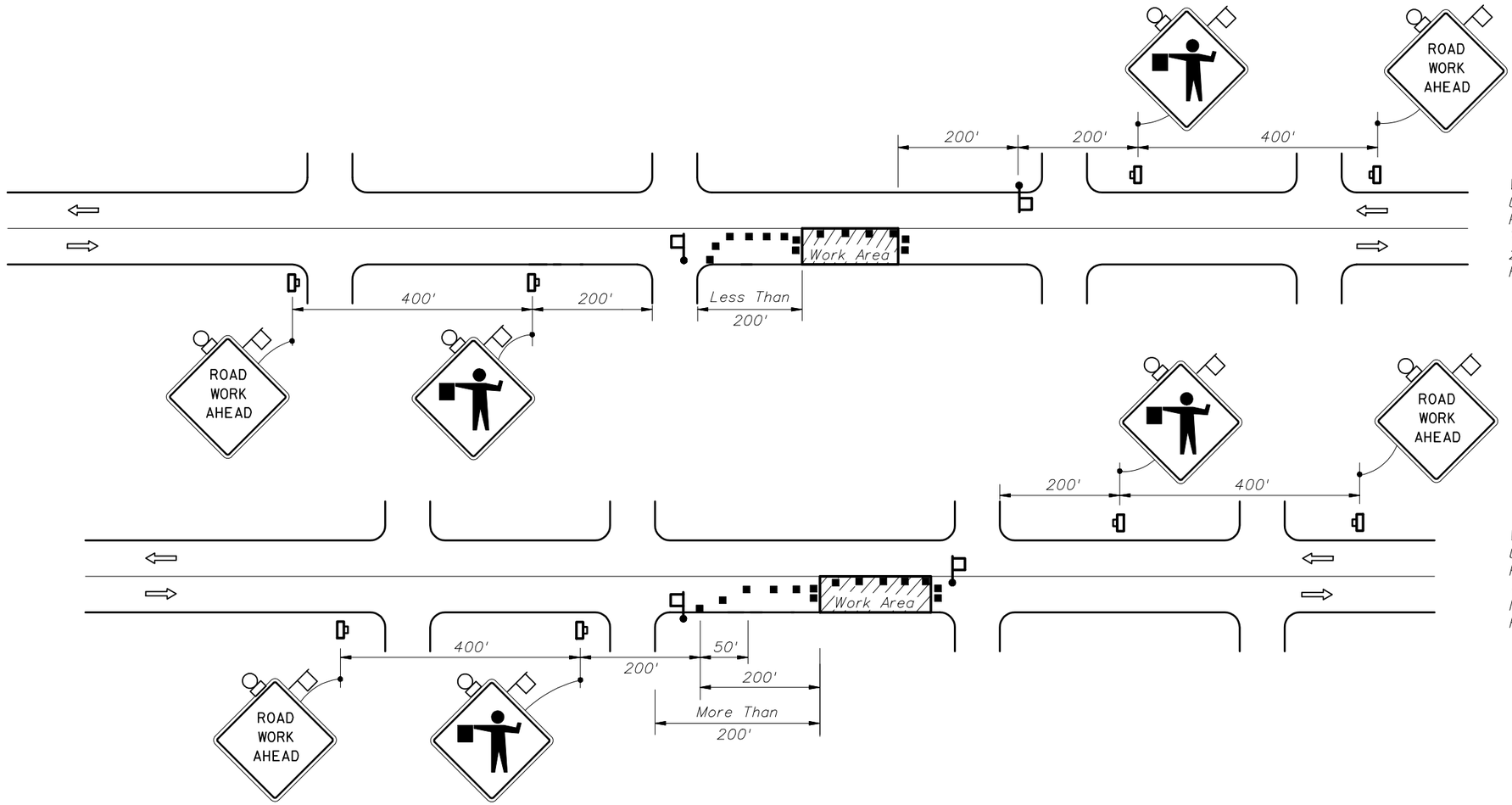
2010 FDOT Design Standards

TWO-LANE TWO-WAY, WORK IN INTERSECTION

Last Revision 07/01/09

Sheet No. 1 of 1

Index No. 604



CONDITIONS

WHERE ANY VEHICLE, EQUIPMENT, WORKERS OR THEIR ACTIVITIES ENCROACH ON THE PAVEMENT REQUIRING THE CLOSURE OF ONE TRAFFIC LANE, FOR WORK AREAS LESS THAN 200' DOWNSTREAM FROM AN INTERSECTION FOR A PERIOD OF MORE THAN 60 MINUTES.

CONDITIONS

WHERE ANY VEHICLE, EQUIPMENT, WORKERS OR THEIR ACTIVITIES ENCROACH ON THE PAVEMENT REQUIRING THE CLOSURE OF ONE TRAFFIC LANE, FOR WORK AREAS 200' OR MORE DOWNSTREAM FROM AN INTERSECTION FOR A PERIOD OF MORE THAN 60 MINUTES.

SYMBOLS

- Work Area
- Sign With 18" x 18" (Min.) Orange Flag And Type B Light
- Channelizing Device (See Index No. 600)
- Work Zone Sign
- Flagger
- Lane Identification + Direction of Traffic

GENERAL NOTES

1. Work operations shall be confined to one travel lane, leaving the opposing travel lane open to traffic.
2. When vehicles in a parking zone block the line of sight to TCZ signs or when TCZ signs encroach on a normal pedestrian walkway, the signs shall be post mounted and located in accordance with Index No. 17302.
3. If work area is confined to an outside auxiliary lane, the work area shall be barricaded and the FLAGGER signs replaced by ROAD WORK AHEAD signs. Flaggers are not required.
4. Flaggers shall be in sight of each other or in direct communication at all times.
5. The FLAGGER legend sign may be substituted for the symbol sign.
6. The maximum spacing between devices shall be no greater than 25.'
7. For general TCZ requirements and additional information, refer to Index No. 600.
8. The two channelizing devices directly in front and directly at the end of the work area may be omitted provided vehicles in the work area have high-intensity rotating, flashing, oscillating, or strobe lights operating.

DURATION NOTES

1. ROAD WORK AHEAD sign may be omitted if all of the following conditions are met:
   a) Work operations are 60 minutes or less.
   b) Speed is 45 mph or less.
   c) No sight obstructions to vehicles approaching the work area for a distance of 600 feet.
   d) Vehicles in the work area have high-intensity, rotating, flashing, oscillating, or strobe lights operating.
   e) Volume and complexity of the roadway has been considered.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

2010 FDOT Design Standards

TWO-LANE TWO-WAY, WORK NEAR INTERSECTION

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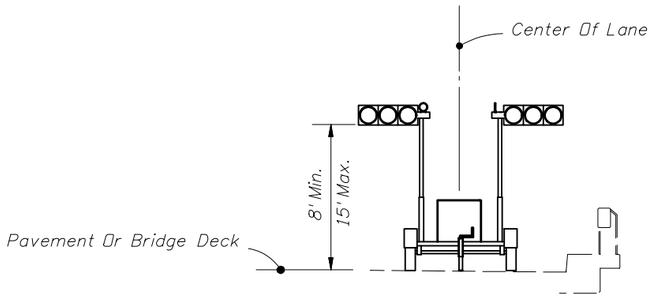
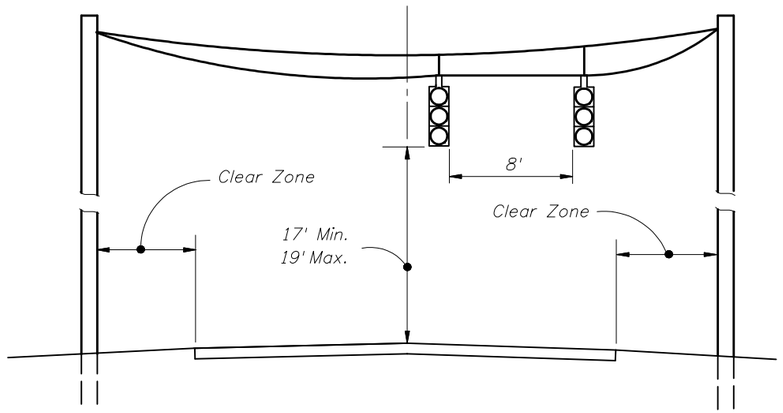


PORTABLE SIGNALS



SPAN WIRE SIGNALS

SIGNAL MOUNT DETAILS

SYMBOLS

- Work Area
- Sign With 18" x 18" (Min.) Orange Flag And Type B Light
- Work Zone Sign
- Channelizing Device (See Index No. 600)
- Traffic Signal
- Type III Barricade
- Flagger
- Stop Bar
- Portable Signal
- Lane Identification + Direction of Traffic

GENERAL NOTES

1. Work operations shall be confined to one traffic lane, except for haul road crossings, leaving the opposite lane open to traffic.

2. The installation and timing of signals shall be approved by the District Traffic Operations Engineer prior to signals being placed in operation.

   Where sight distance to the signal is limited, the signals may be mounted on span wire at the discretion of the Engineer.

   The maximum distance between portable traffic signals (receiver/controllers) shall be 0.25 mile; however, in no case shall the distance exceed the maximum distance at which the remote operator (transmitter) can positively and safely operate both portable signals.

3. Flaggers to supplement the signal operator/flagger shall be used when needed to assure safe movements between traffic and operating equipment, as determined by the Engineer.

4. When needed, an additional warning sign may be installed in advance of the ROAD WORK AHEAD sign. The distance between successive signs shall be 500'.

5. The SIGNAL AHEAD legend sign may be substituted for the symbol sign.

6. SIGNAL AHEAD and EQUIPMENT CROSSING AHEAD signs are to be removed or fully covered when no work is being performed and the highway is open to two-way traffic. Type III Barricades shall be in place to block haul road access when the haul road is not in operation and a flagger/signal operator is not on duty, except when the haul road is an existing properly marked road.

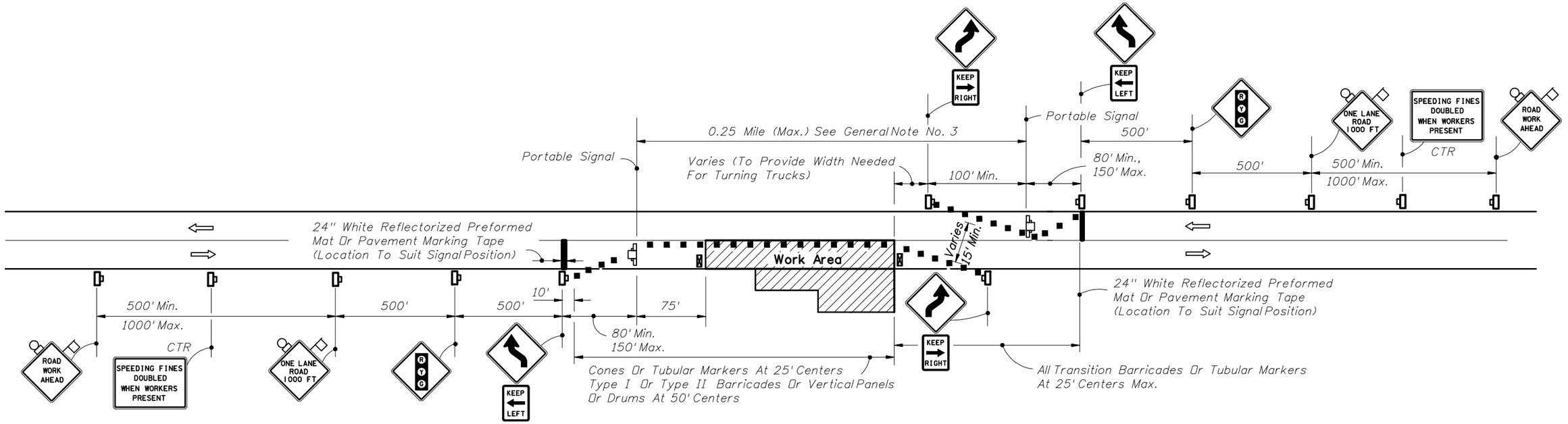
7. When a side road intersects the highway within the TTC zone, additional TTC devices shall be placed in accordance with other applicable TCZ Indexes.

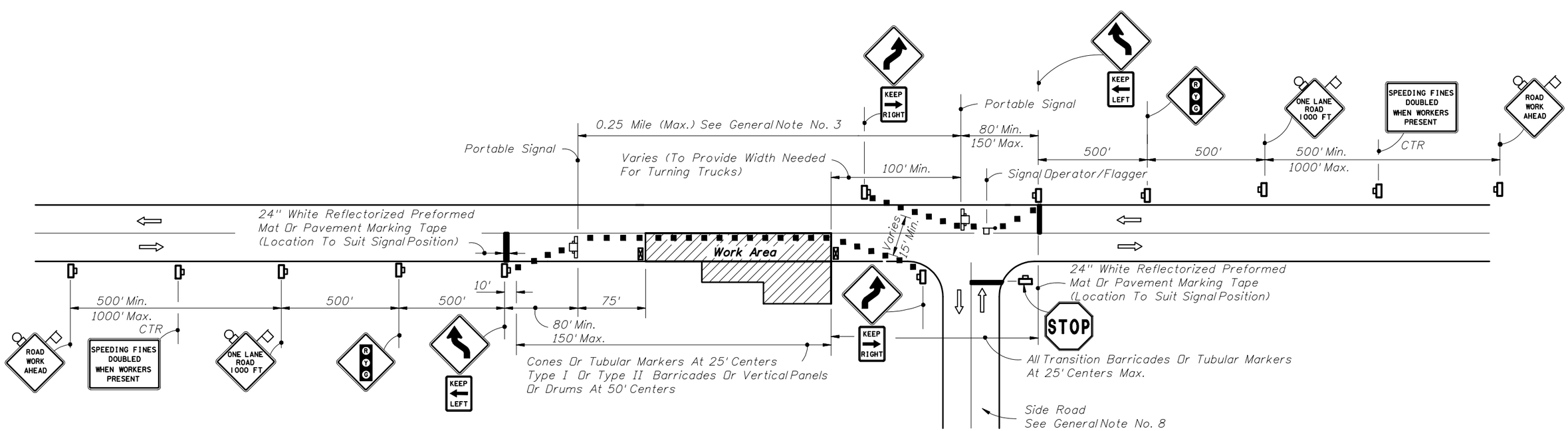
8. For general TCZ requirements and additional information, refer to Index No. 600.

9. Span wire signals are to be used only in work zones with workers present, where the contractor can monitor signal operation and maintain traffic with flaggers in the event of a power failure.

CONDITIONS

WHERE ANY VEHICLE, EQUIPMENT, WORKERS OR THEIR ACTIVITIES WILL ENCROACH ON ONE LANE OR MOMENTARILY ENCROACH ON BOTH LANES OF A TWO-LANE TWO-WAY ROADWAY AND TRAFFIC SIGNALS ARE NEEDED.





SINGLE LANE CLOSURE • ROADWAY AND BRIDGES ALL LENGTHS

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TWO-LANE TWO-WAY, WORK WITHIN THE TRAVEL WAY SIGNAL CONTROL

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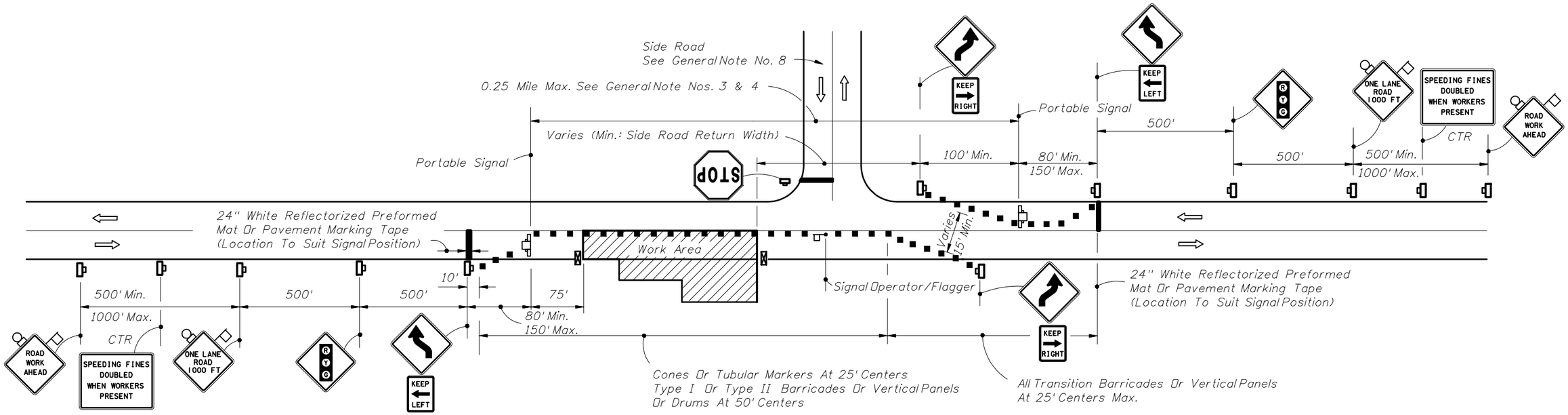
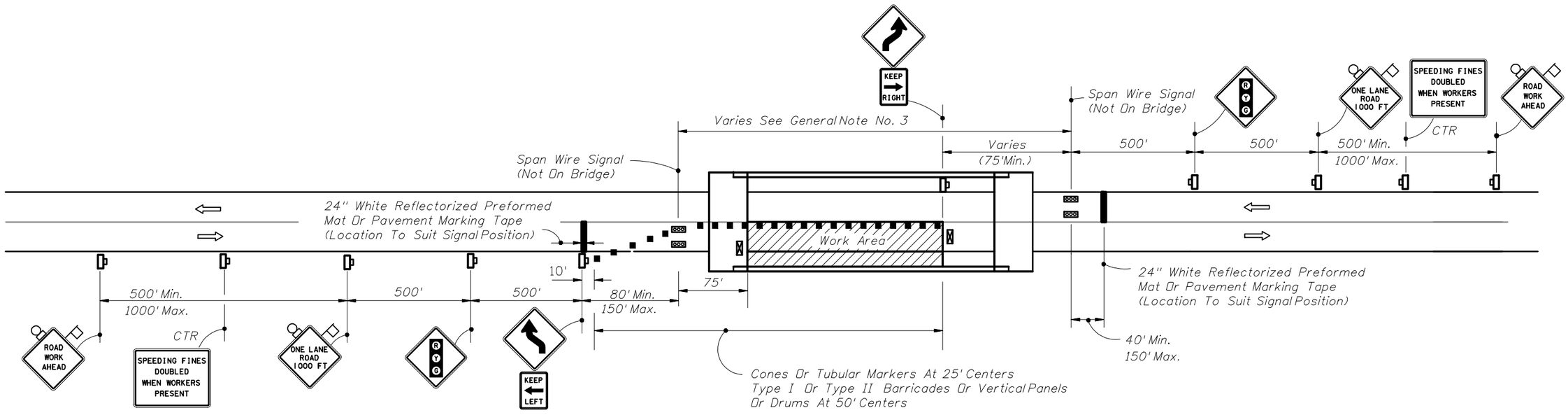


SINGLE LANE CLOSURE • ROADWAY AND BRIDGES ALL LENGTHS



SINGLE LANE CLOSURE • SHORT BRIDGES

2010 FDOT Design Standards

TWO-LANE TWO WAY, WORK WITHIN THE TRAVEL WAY SIGNAL CONTROL

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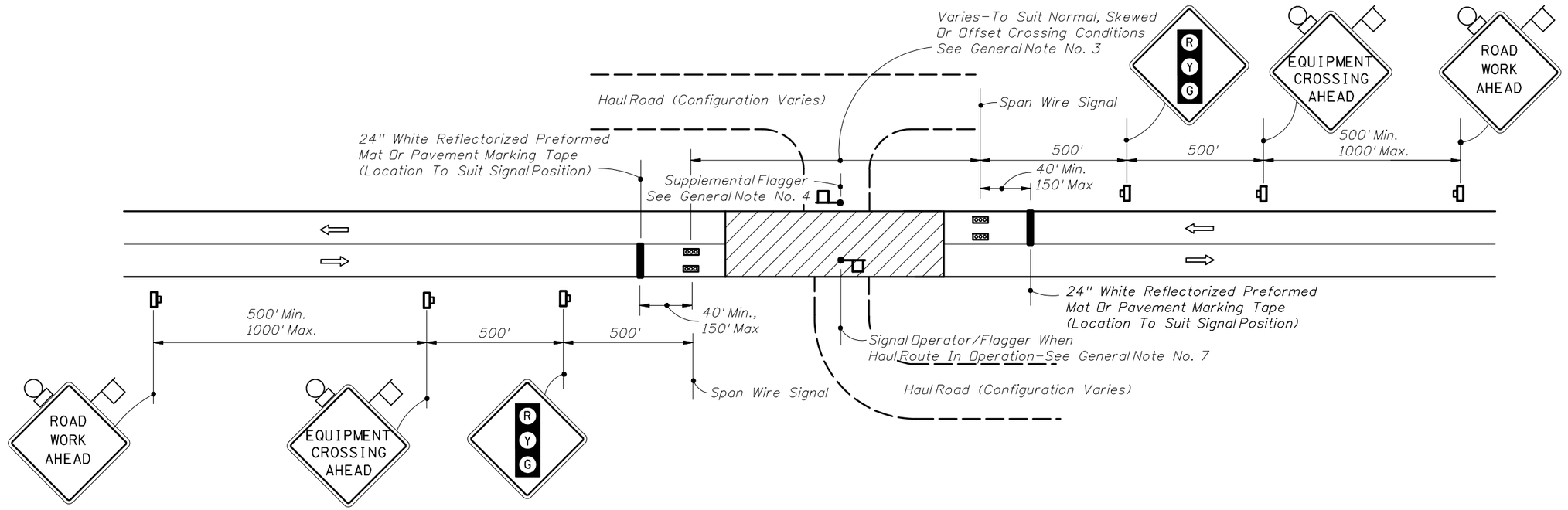

MOMENTARY ROADWAY CLOSURE • HAUL ROUTE CROSSING

2010 FDOT Design Standards

TWO-LANE TWO-WAY, WORK WITHIN THE TRAVEL WAY SIGNAL CONTROL

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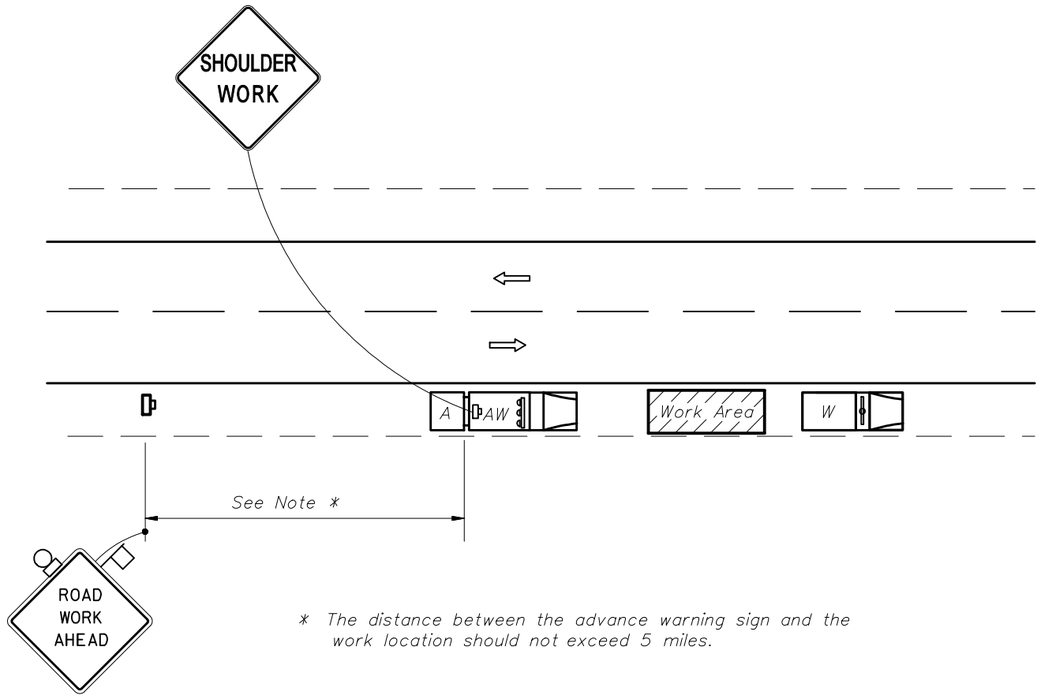
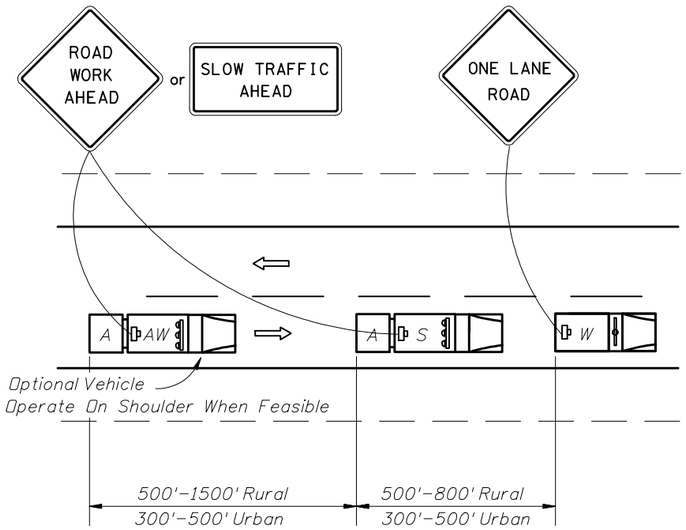


* The distance between the advance warning sign and the work location should not exceed 5 miles.

WORK ON SHOULDER



ADVANCE WARNING ARROW PANEL MODE • CAUTION

The Advance Warning Vehicle (Optional) may be used at the direction of the Engineer. If an Advance Warning Vehicle is operated within the travel way, an approved Truck Mounted Attenuator will be required on the Advance Warning Vehicle but not required on the Shadow Vehicle. The Advance Warning Arrow Panel and Warning Sign are required on both the Advance Warning and Shadow Vehicles.

WORK IN TRAVEL WAY

SYMBOLS

- Work Area
- Sign With 18" x 18" (Min.) Orange Flag And Type B Light
- Work Zone Sign
- W — Work Vehicle With Rotating/Strobe Lights
- X — Shadow (S) Or Advance Warning (AW) Vehicle with Advance Warning Arrow Panel and Sign Message
- A — Truck Mounted Attenuator (TMA)
- Lane Identification + Direction of Traffic

GENERAL NOTES

1. Where work activities within 2' of the edge of travel way are incidental (i.e., Mowing, Litter Removal), the Engineer may delete requirements for signs and the advance warning vehicle provided vehicles in the work area have high-intensity rotating, flashing, oscillating, or strobe lights operating.
2. If an arrow panel is used, the caution mode shall be used.
3. Shadow and Advance Warning Vehicle shall display rotating/strobe lights.
4. For general TCZ requirements and additional information, refer to Index No. 600.

CONDITIONS

WHERE ANY VEHICLE, EQUIPMENT, WORKERS OR THEIR ACTIVITIES REQUIRE AN INTERMITTENT OR CONTINUOUS MOVING OPERATION.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

2010 FDOT Design Standards

TWO-LANE TWO-WAY, MOBILE OPERATIONS WORK ON SHOULDER, WORK WITHIN THE TRAVEL WAY

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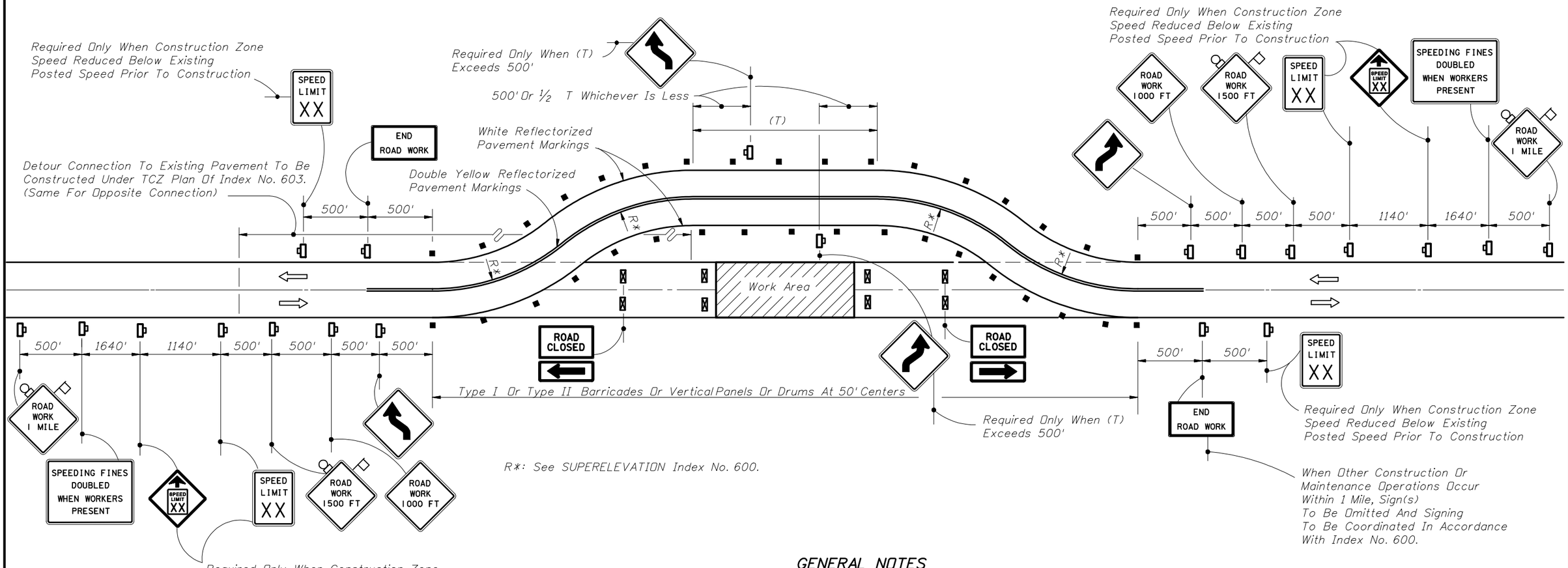

R*: See SUPERELEVATION Index No. 600.

SYMBOLS

- Work Area
- Sign With 18" x 18" (Min.) Orange Flag And Type B Light
- Channelizing Device (See Index No. 600)
- Work Zone Sign
- Type III Barricade
- Lane Identification + Direction of Traffic

GENERAL NOTES

1. For speed sign applications, see Index No. 600.
2. Where the tangent distance (T) exceeds 600', spacing between cones or tubular markers may be increased to 50' or spacing between Type I or Type II barricades, vertical panels or drums may be increased to 100' within limits of the tangent, or post mounted delineators at 50' centers may be substituted for the barricades, vertical panels or drums.
3. On the existing pavement, all existing markings within the realignment which conflict with the revised traffic pattern are to be removed and removable pavement markings used for marking a new centerline and edge lines.
4. Where the tangent distance (T) exceeds 600' and no passing or stopping sight distance restrictions exist, the yellow reflectorized markings used to indicate the centerline of the traveled way may be replaced with yellow reflectorized markings in a broken pattern. For raised pavement marker application see Index No. 600 and Index No. 17352.
5. When a side road intersects the highway within the TTC zone, additional TTC devices shall be plsced in accordance with other applicable TCZ Indexes.
6. If temporary structures are required on the diversion, traffic control will be in conformance with Index No. 650.
7. For general TCZ requirements and additional information, refer to Index Nos. 600 and 17352.
8. If posted speed for Work Zone is 45 mph or less, use "ROAD WORK ½ MILE" and space accordingly.

CONDITIONS

WHERE ANY VEHICLE, EQUIPMENT, WORKERS OR THEIR ACTIVITIES REQUIRE THE CLOSURE OF BOTH LANES AND A TEMPORARY DIVERSION IS CONSTRUCTED.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

2010 FDOT Design Standards

TWO-LANE TWO-WAY, TEMPORARY DIVERSION CONNECTION

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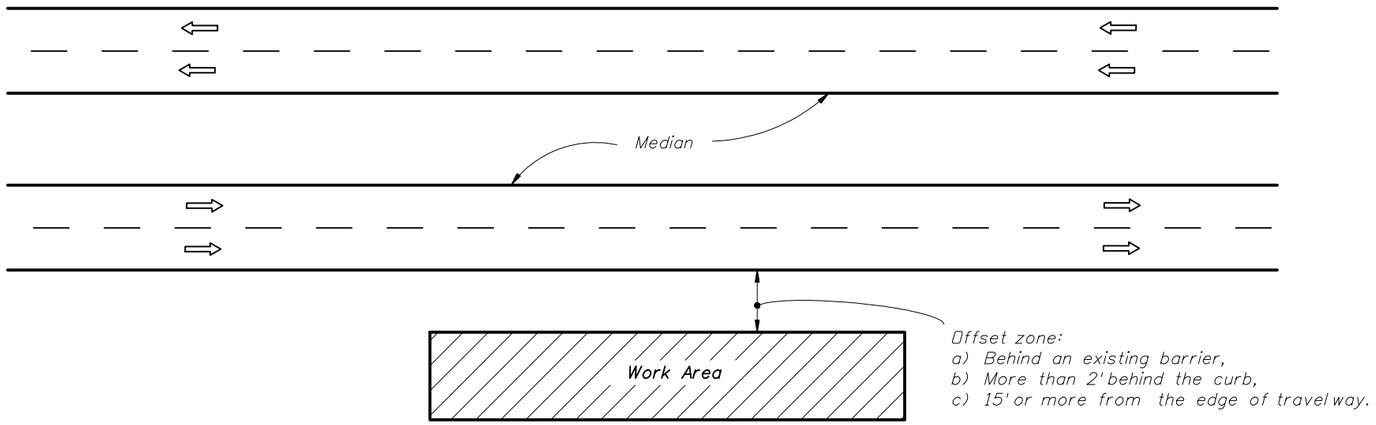

SYMBOLS

Work Area

Lane Identification + Direction of Traffic

GENERAL NOTES

1. If the work operation (excluding establishing and terminating the work area), requires that two or more work vehicles cross the offset zone in any one hour, traffic control will be in accordance with Index No. 612.
2. No special signing is required.
3. This index also applies when work is being performed on a multilane undivided highway.
4. This index also applies to work performed in the median behind an existing barrier or more than 15' from the edge of travel way, both roadways. Work performed in the median behind curb and gutter shall be in accordance with Index No. 612.
5. When a side road intersects the highway within the work area, additional traffic control devices shall be placed in accordance with other applicable TCZ Indexes.
6. When construction activities encroach on a sidewalk, refer to Index No. 660.
7. For general TCZ requirements and additional information, refer to Index No. 600.

CONDITIONS

WHERE ANY VEHICLE, EQUIPMENT, WORKERS AND THEIR ACTIVITIES ARE BEHIND AN EXISTING BARRIER, MORE THAN 2' BEHIND THE CURB, OR 15' OR MORE FROM THE EDGE OF TRAVEL WAY.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

2010 FDOT Design Standards

MULTILANE, WORK OUTSIDE SHOULDER

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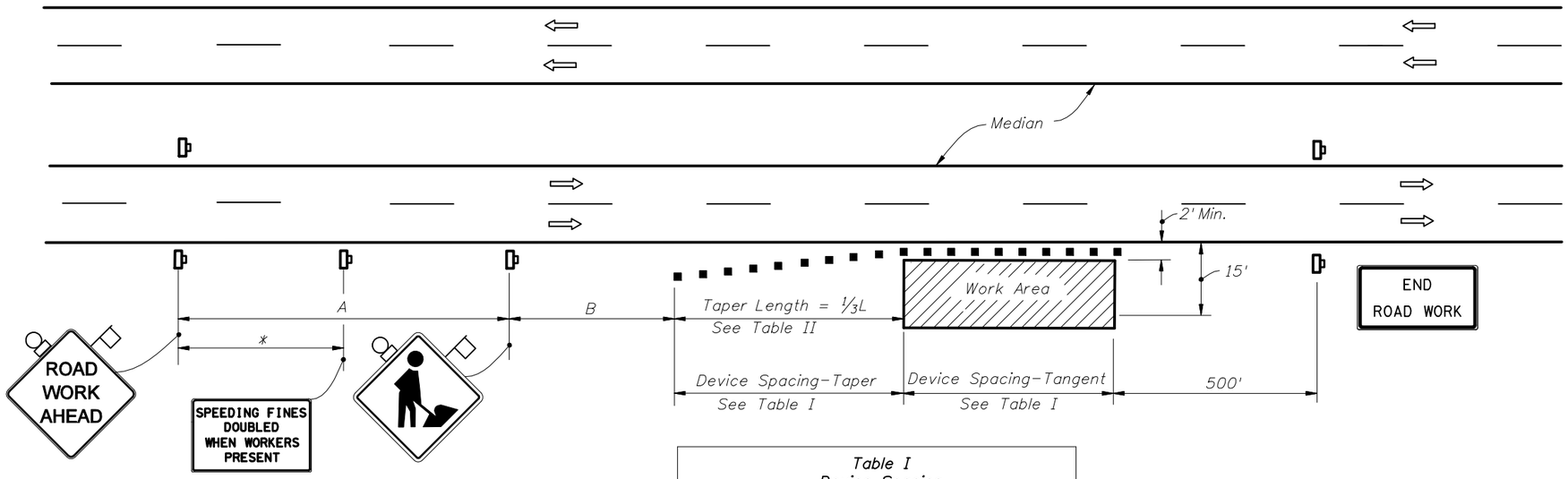


DISTANCE BETWEEN SIGNS		
Speed	Spacing (ft.)	
	A	B
40 mph or less	200	200
45 mph	350	350
50 mph or greater	500	500

* 500' beyond the ROAD WORK AHEAD sign or midway between signs whichever is less.

SYMBOLS

Work Area

Sign With 18"x18" (Min.) Orange Flag And Type B Light

Channelizing Device (See Index No. 600)

Work Zone Sign

Lane Identification + Direction of Traffic

Table I
Device Spacing

Speed (mph)	Max. Distance Between Devices (ft.)			
	Cones or Tubular Markers		Type I or Type II Barricades or Vertical Panels or Drums	
	Taper	Tangent	Taper	Tangent
25	25	50	25	50
30 to 45	25	50	30	50
50 to 70	25	50	50	100

GENERAL NOTES

1. If the work operation encroaches on the through traffic lanes or when four or more work vehicles enter the through traffic lanes in a one hour period (excluding establishing and terminating the work area), a flagger shall be provided and a FLAGGER sign shall be substituted for the WORKERS sign. The flagger shall be positioned at the point of vehicle entry or departure from the work area.
2. This TCZ plan also applies to work performed in the median more than 2' but less than 15' from the edge of travelway.
3. When work is being performed on a multilane undivided roadway the signs normally mounted in the median (as shown) shall be omitted.
4. WORKERS signs to be removed or fully covered when no work is being performed.
5. SHOULDER WORK sign may be used as an alternate to the WORKER symbol sign.
6. When a side road intersects the highway within the TTC zone, additional TTC devices shall be placed in accordance with other applicable TCZ Indexes.
7. For general TCZ requirements and additional information, refer to Index No. 600.

DURATION NOTES

1. Signs and channelizing devices may be omitted if all of the following conditions are met:
   a) Work operations are 60 minutes or less.
   b) Vehicles in the work area have high-intensity, rotating, flashing, oscillating, or strobe lights operating.

Table II
Taper Length - Shoulder

Speed (mph)	1/3L (ft.)			Notes
	8' Shldr.	10' Shldr.	12' Shldr.	
25	28	35	42	$L = \frac{WS^2}{60}$
30	40	50	60	
35	55	68	82	
40	72	90	107	
45	120	150	180	L=WS
50	133	167	200	
55	147	183	220	
60	160	200	240	
65	173	217	260	
70	187	233	280	

8' minimum shoulder width.

1/3L = Length of shoulder taper in feet

W = Width of total shoulder in feet (combined paved and unpaved width)

S = Posted speed limit (mph)

CONDITIONS

WHERE ANY VEHICLE, EQUIPMENT, WORKERS OR THEIR ACTIVITIES ENCROACH THE AREA CLOSER THAN 15' BUT NOT CLOSER THAN 2' TO THE EDGE OF TRAVEL WAY.

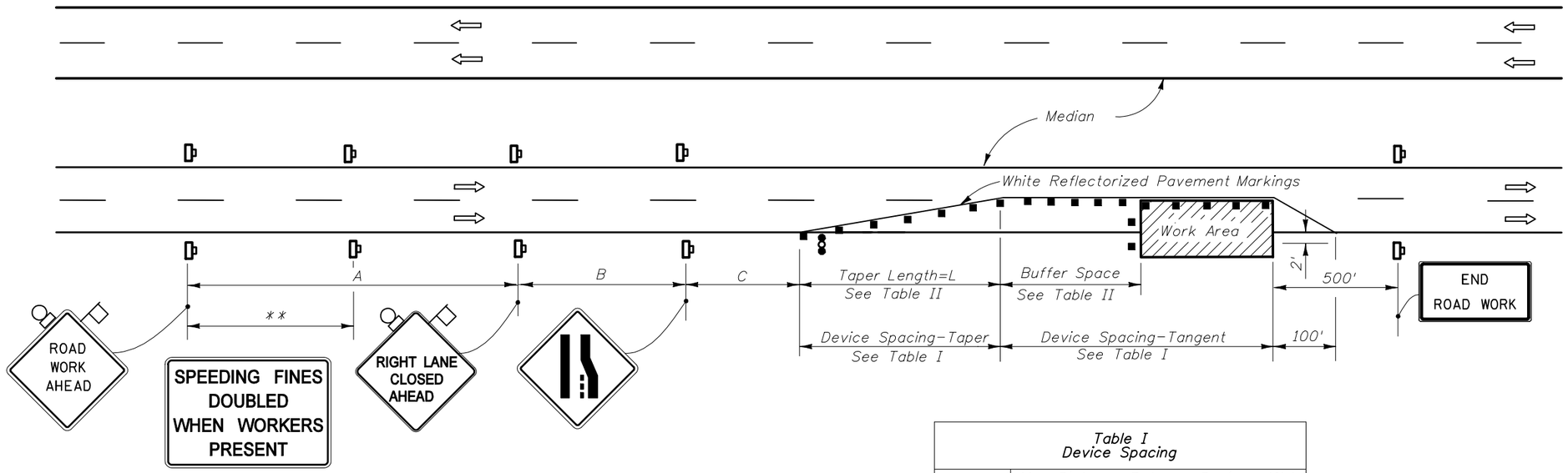


Table I Device Spacing				
Speed (mph)	Max. Distance Between Devices (ft.)			
	Cones or Tubular Markers		Type I or Type II Barricades or Vertical Panels or Drums	
	Taper	Tangent	Taper	Tangent
25	25	50	25	50
30 to 45	25	50	30	50
50 to 70	25	50	50	100

Table II Buffer Space and Taper Length			
Speed (mph)	Buffer Space	Taper Length (12' Lateral Transition)	
	Dist. (ft.)	L (ft.)	Notes (Merge)
25	155	125	$L=\frac{WS^2}{60}$
30	200	180	
35	250	245	
40	305	320	
45	360	540	L=WS
50	425	600	
55	495	660	
60	570	720	
65	645	780	
70	730	840	

When Buffer Space cannot be attained due to geometric constraints, the greatest attainable length shall be used, but not less than 200 ft.

For lateral transitions other than 12', use formula for L shown in the notes column.
Where:
L= Length of taper in feet
W= Width of lateral transition in feet
S= Posted speed limit (mph)

DISTANCE BETWEEN SIGNS			
Speed	Spacing (ft.)		
	A	B	C
40 mph or less	200	200	200
45 mph	350	350	350
50 mph	500	500	500
*55 mph or greater	2640	1640	1000

* The ROAD WORK 1 MILE sign may be used as an alternate to the ROAD WORK AHEAD sign and the RIGHT LANE CLOSED ½ MILE sign may be used as an alternate to the RIGHT LANE CLOSED AHEAD sign.

** 500' beyond the ROAD WORK AHEAD sign or midway between signs whichever is less.

SYMBOLS

Work Area

Sign With 18"x 18" (Min.) Orange Flag And Type B Light

Channelizing Device (See Index No. 600)

Work Zone Sign

Advance Warning Arrow Panel

Lane Identification + Direction of Traffic

GENERAL NOTES

1. Work operations shall be confined to one traffic lane, leaving the adjacent lane open to traffic.
2. On undivided highways the median signs as shown are to be omitted.
3. When work is performed in the median lane on divided highways, the channelizing device plan is inverted and left lane closed and lane ends signs substituted for the right lane closed and lane end signs.

   The same applies to undivided highways with the following exceptions:
   (a) Work shall be confined within one median lane.
   (b) Additional barricades, cones, or drums shall be placed along the centerline abutting the work area and across the trailing end of the work area.

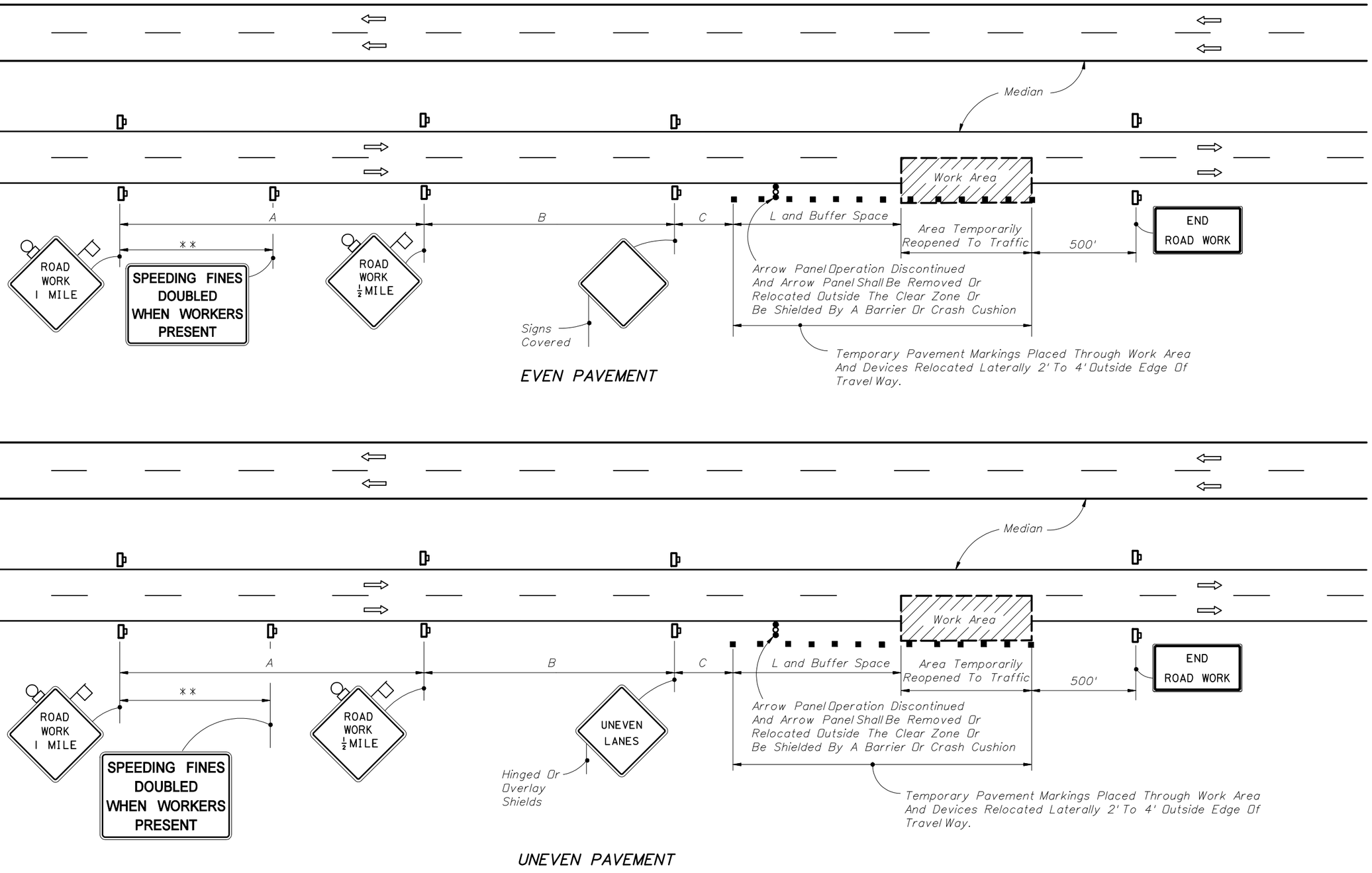
   When work on undivided highways occurs across the centerline so as to encroach on both median lanes, the inverted plan is applied to the approach of both roadways.
4. Signs and traffic control devices are to be modified in accordance with INTERMITTENT WORK STOPPAGE details (sheet 2 of 2) when no work is being performed and the highway is open to traffic.
5. The two channelizing devices directly in front of the work area may be omitted provided vehicles in the work area have high-intensity rotating, flashing, oscillating, or strobe lights operating.
6. When paved shoulders having a width of 8 ft. or more are closed, channelizing devices shall be used to close the shoulder in advance of the merging taper to direct vehicular traffic to remain within the travel way. See Index No. 612 for shoulder taper formulas.
7. When a side road intersects the highway within the TTC zone, additional TTC devices shall be placed in accordance with other applicable TCZ Indexes.
8. This TCZ plan does not apply when work is being performed in the middle lane(s) of a six or more lane highway. See Index No. 614.
9. For general TCZ requirements and additional information, refer to Index No. 600.

DURATION NOTES

1. Temporary white edgeline may be omitted for work operations less than 3 days.
2. Signs, arrow panel and buffer space may be omitted if all of the following conditions are met:
   a) Work operations are 60 minutes or less.
   b) Speed limit is 45 mph or less.
   c) No sight obstructions to vehicles approaching the work area for a distance equal to the buffer space and the taper length combined.
   d) Vehicles in the work area have high-intensity, rotating, flashing, oscillating, or strobe lights operating.
   e) Volume and complexity of the roadway has been considered.

CONDITIONS

WHERE ANY VEHICLE, EQUIPMENT, WORKERS OR THEIR ACTIVITIES ENCROACH ON THE LANE ADJACENT TO EITHER SHOULDER AND THE AREA 2' OUTSIDE THE EDGE OF TRAVEL WAY.



EVEN PAVEMENT

UNEVEN PAVEMENT

INTERMITTENT WORK STOPPAGE - LANE REOPENED TO TRAFFIC

2010 FDOT Design Standards

MULTILANE, WORK WITHIN THE TRAVEL WAY MEDIAN OR OUTSIDE LANE

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Index No. 613

EXISTING POSTED SPEED	PROPOSED WORK ZONE SPEED
MPH	MPH
65	55
55	45
45	35

REMARKS

The 'Proposed Work Zone Speeds' are recommended speeds for the traffic control plan detailed below; however, where the Engineer deems other speeds are appropriate, the applicable speeds are to be shown on the plans.

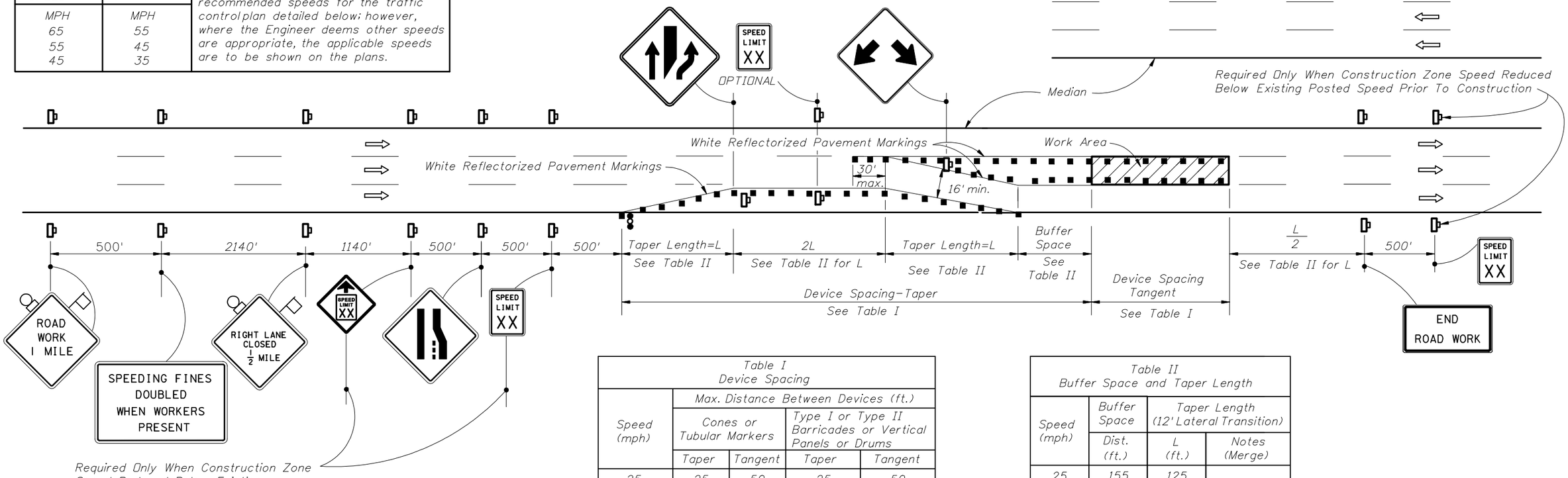

Table I
Device Spacing

Speed (mph)	Max. Distance Between Devices (ft.)			
	Cones or Tubular Markers		Type I or Type II Barricades or Vertical Panels or Drums	
	Taper	Tangent	Taper	Tangent
25	25	50	25	50
30 to 45	25	50	30	50
50 to 70	25	50	50	100

Table II
Buffer Space and Taper Length

Speed (mph)	Buffer Space	Taper Length (12' Lateral Transition)	
	Dist. (ft.)	L (ft.)	Notes (Merge)
25	155	125	$L=\frac{WS^2}{60}$
30	200	180	
35	250	245	
40	305	320	
45	360	540	L=WS
50	425	600	
55	495	660	
60	570	720	
65	645	780	
70	730	840	

When Buffer Space cannot be attained due to geometric constraints, the greatest attainable length shall be used, but not less than 200 ft.

For lateral transitions other than 12', use formula for L shown in the notes column.
Where:
L= Length of taper in feet
W= Width of lateral transition in feet
S= Posted speed limit (mph)

CONDITION NOTES

1. The RIGHT LANE CLOSED and lane reduction signs are to be removed or fully covered when no work is being performed and the center lane is opened to traffic.
2. For work performed in the median or outside lane, refer to Index No. 613.
3. When the lane closure exceeds a continuous 24 hour period, all existing pavement markings within the realignment which conflict with the revised traffic pattern are to be removed and removable pavement marking used for marking new edge lines and centerline.

GENERAL NOTES

1. When a side road intersects the highway within the TTC zone, additional TTC devices shall be placed in accordance with other applicable TCZ Indexes.
2. For general TCZ requirements and additional information, refer to Index No. 600.

DURATION NOTES

1. Temporary pavement markings may be omitted for work operations less than 3 days.

SYMBOLS

- Work Area
- Sign With 18" x 18" (Min.) Orange Flag And Type B Light
- Channelizing Device (See Index No. 600)
- Work Zone Sign
- Advance Warning Arrow Panel
- Lane Identification + Direction of Traffic

CONDITIONS

WHERE ANY VEHICLE, EQUIPMENT, WORKERS OR THEIR ACTIVITIES ENCROACH ON ANY PORTION OF A CENTER LANE OF A MULTILANE HIGHWAY, AND TWO DRIVING LANES ARE MAINTAINED ON THE TRAVEL WAY.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

2010 FDOT Design Standards

MULTILANE, WORK WITHIN THE TRAVEL WAY CENTER LANE

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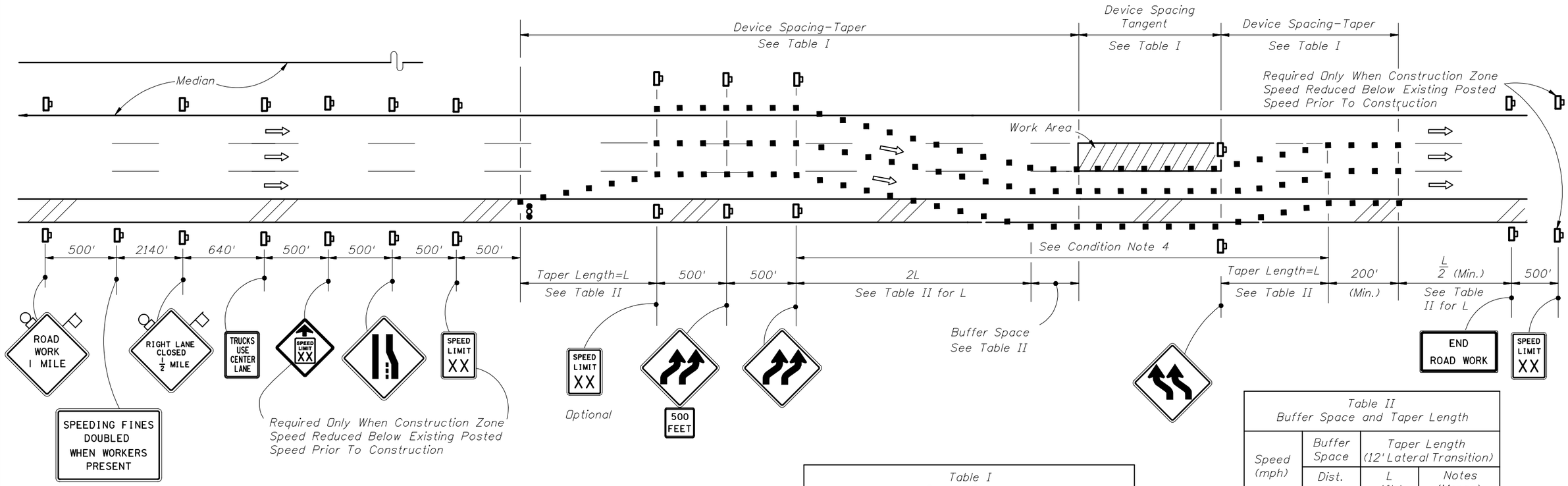


EXISTING POSTED SPEED	PROPOSED WORK ZONE SPEED	REMARKS
MPH 65 55 45	MPH 55 45 35	The 'Proposed Work Zone Speeds' are recommended speeds for the traffic control plan detailed below; however, where the Engineer deems other speeds are appropriate, the applicable speeds.

Table I
Device Spacing

Speed (mph)	Max. Distance Between Devices (ft.)			
	Cones or Tubular Markers		Type I or Type II Barricades or Vertical Panels or Drums	
	Taper	Tangent	Taper	Tangent
25	25	50	25	50
30 to 45	25	50	30	50
50 to 70	25	50	50	100

Table II
Buffer Space and Taper Length

Speed (mph)	Buffer Space	Taper Length (12' Lateral Transition)	
	Dist. (ft.)	L (ft.)	Notes (Merge)
25	155	125	$L=\frac{WS^2}{60}$
30	200	180	
35	250	245	
40	305	320	
45	360	540	$L=WS$
50	425	600	
55	495	660	
60	570	720	
65	645	780	
70	730	840	

When Buffer Space cannot be attained due to geometric constraints, the greatest attainable length shall be used, but not less than 200 ft.

For lateral transitions other than 12', use formula for L shown in the notes column.
Where:
L= Length of taper in feet
W= Width of lateral transition in feet
S= Posted speed limit (mph)

SYMBOLS

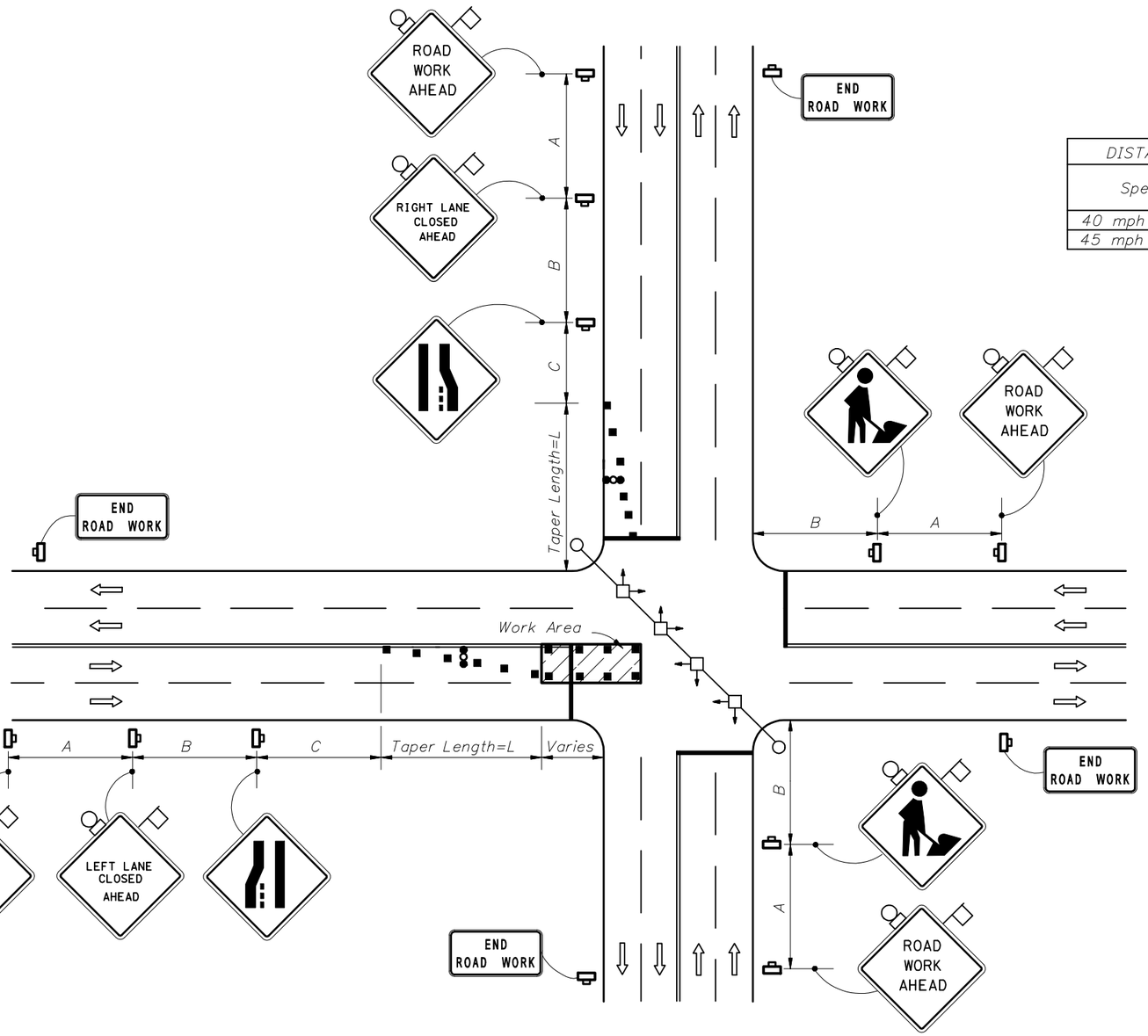
- Work Area
- Sign With 18" x 18" (Min.) Orange Flag And Type B Light
- Channelizing Device (See Index No. 600)
- Work Zone Sign
- Advance Warning Arrow Panel
- Lane Identification + Direction of Traffic

CONDITION NOTES

1. See General Notes, Sheet 1 of 2.
2. Length of time that traffic is using shoulder should be minimized. For example, remove lane closure and lane shift at night (unless performing night work) if practical.
3. The RIGHT LANE CLOSED, lane reduction and reverse curve signs are to be removed or fully covered when no work is being performed and the travel way is open to traffic.
4. When the lane closure exceeds a continuous 24 hour period, all existing pavement markings within the realignment which conflict with the revised traffic pattern are to be removed and removable pavement markings used for marking new edge lines and centerlines.
5. For general TCZ requirements and additional information, refer to Index No. 600.

CONDITIONS

WHERE ANY VEHICLE, EQUIPMENT, WORKERS OR THEIR ACTIVITIES ENCROACH ON ANY PORTION OF A CENTER LANE OF A MULTILANE HIGHWAY, AND TWO DRIVING LANES ARE MAINTAINED, AND, THE OUTSIDE SHOULDER PAVEMENT IS TEMPORARILY USED AS A TRAVEL LANE.



SIGNALIZED

DISTANCE BETWEEN SIGNS			
Speed	Spacing (ft.)		
	A	B	C
40 mph or less	200	200	200
45 mph	350	350	350

Table II Taper Length – Merge (12' Lateral Transition)		
Speed (mph)	L (ft.)	Notes (Merge)
25	125	$L=\frac{WS^2}{60}$
30	180	
35	245	
40	320	
45	540	L=WS

For lateral transitions other than 12', use formula for L shown in the notes column. Where:
L= Length of taper in feet
W= Width of lateral transition in feet
S= Posted speed limit (mph)

GENERAL NOTES

1. The WORKERS legend sign may be substituted for the symbol sign.
2. When vehicles in a parking zone block the line of sight to TCZ signs, the signs shall be post mounted and located in accordance with Index No. 17302.
3. If the work space extends across a crosswalk, the crosswalk should be closed using the information in Index No. 660.
4. Dual signs are required for divided roadways.
5. Maximum spacing between barricades, vertical panels, cones, tubular markers and drums shall not be greater than 25'.
6. Temporary signal phasing modifications are to be approved by the District Traffic Operations Engineer prior to the beginning of work.
7. For general TCZ requirements and additional information, refer to Index No. 600.

SYMBOLS

- Work Area
- Sign With 18"x 18" (Min.) Orange Flag And Type B Light
- Channelizing Device (See Index No. 600)
- Work Zone Sign
- Stop Bar
- Advance Warning Arrow Panel
- Lane Identification + Direction of Traffic

CONDITIONS

WHERE ANY VEHICLE, EQUIPMENT, WORKERS OR THEIR ACTIVITIES ENCROACH ON THE PAVEMENT REQUIRING THE CLOSURE OF AT LEAST ONE MEDIAN TRAFFIC LANE.

DURATION NOTES

1. Signs and arrow panel may be omitted if all of the following conditions are met:
   a) Work operations are 60 minutes or less.
   b) Speed is 45 mph or less.
   c) No sight obstructions to vehicles approaching the work area for a distance equal to twice the taper length.
   d) Vehicles in the work area have high-intensity, rotating, flashing, oscillating, or strobe lights operating.
   e) Volume and complexity of the roadway has been considered.

GENERAL NOTES

1. Work operations shall be confined to either one lane, or lane combinations as follows:
   (a) Outside travel lane; (b) Outside auxiliary lane;
   (c) Outside travel lane and adjoining auxiliary lane;
   (d) Inside travel lane△ ; (e) Inside auxiliary lane△ ;
   (f) Inside travel lane and adjoining auxiliary lane△
   △ See Sheet 3 of 3

   If the work area is confined to an auxiliary lane the work area shall be barricaded and the RIGHT (LEFT) LANE CLOSED AHEAD signs replaced by ROAD WORK AHEAD signs, and the merge symbol signs eliminated.

2. When vehicles in a parking zone block the line of sight to TCZ signs, the signs shall be post mounted and located in accordance with Index No. 17302.

3. If the work space extends across a crosswalk, the crosswalk should be closed using the information in Index No. 660.

4. Signs are required on the median side for divided highways.

5. The two channelizing devices directly in front and directly at the end of the work area may be omitted provided vehicles in the work area have high-intensity rotating, flashing, oscillating, or strobe lights operating.

6. For general TCZ requirements and additional information, refer to Index No. 600.

DURATION NOTES

1. Signs and arrow panel may be omitted if all of the following conditions are met:
   a) Work operations are 60 minutes or less.
   b) Speed limit is 45 mph or less.
   c) No sight obstructions to vehicles approaching the work area for a distance equal to twice the taper length.
   d) Vehicles in the work area have high-intensity, rotating, flashing, oscillating, or strobe lights operating.
   e) Volume and complexity of the roadway has been considered.

SYMBOLS

- Work Area
- Sign With 18" x 18" (Min.) Orange Flag And Type B Light
- Channelizing Device (See Index No. 600)
- Type III Barricade
- Work Zone Sign
- Advance Warning Arrow Panel
- Lane Identification + Direction of Traffic

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

2010 FDOT Design Standards

MULTILANE, WORK NEAR INTERSECTION MEDIAN OR OUTSIDE LANE

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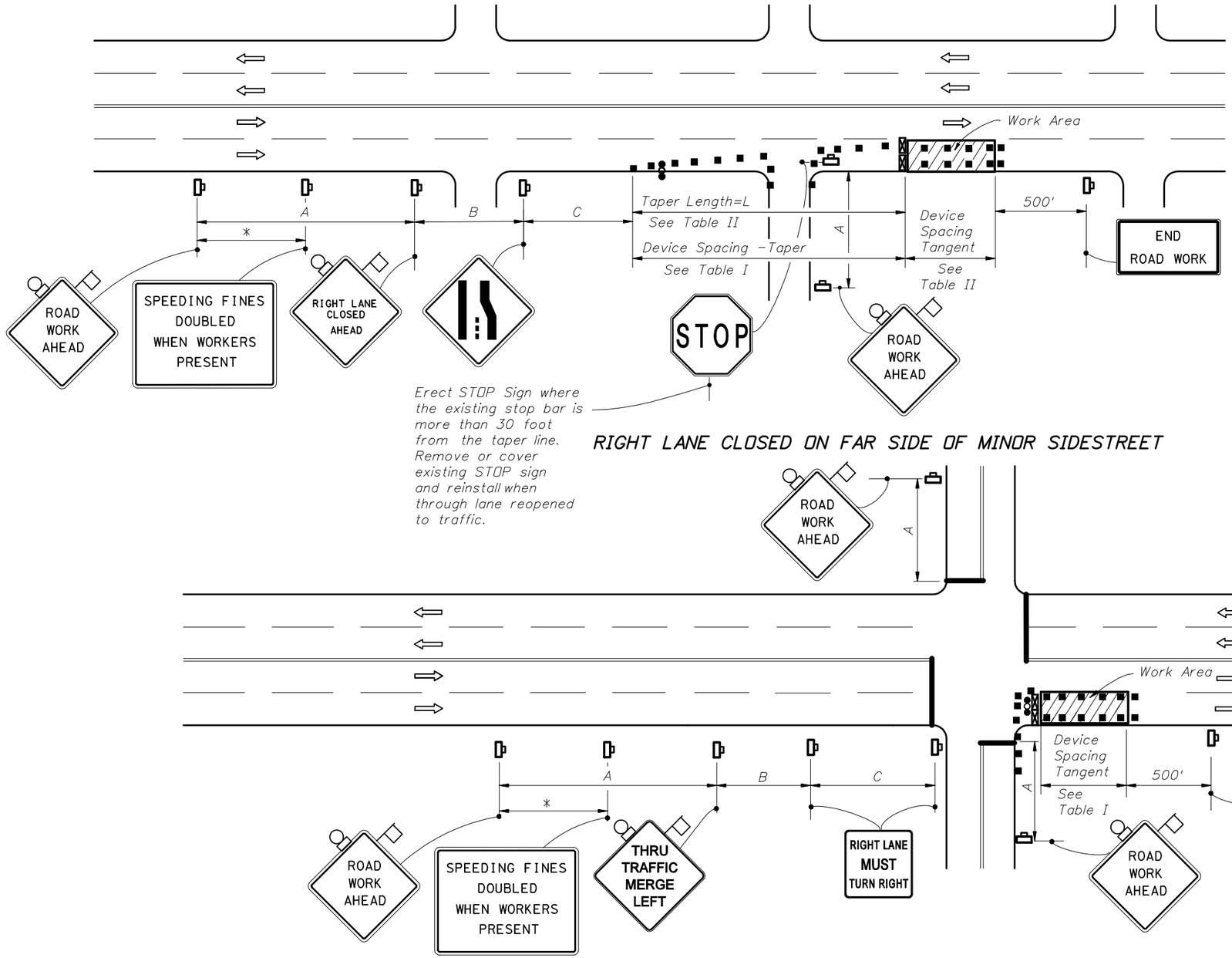


RIGHT LANE CLOSED ON FAR SIDE OF MINOR SIDESTREET

DISTANCE BETWEEN SIGNS			
Speed	Spacing (ft.)		
	A	B	C
40 mph or less	200	200	200
45 mph	350	350	350

* 500' beyond the ROAD WORK AHEAD sign or midway between signs whichever is less.

Table I Device Spacing				
Speed (mph)	Max. Distance Between Devices (ft.)			
	Cones or Tubular Markers		Type I or Type II Barricades or Vertical Panels or Drums	
	Taper	Tangent	Taper	Tangent
25	25	50	25	50
30 to 45	25	50	30	50

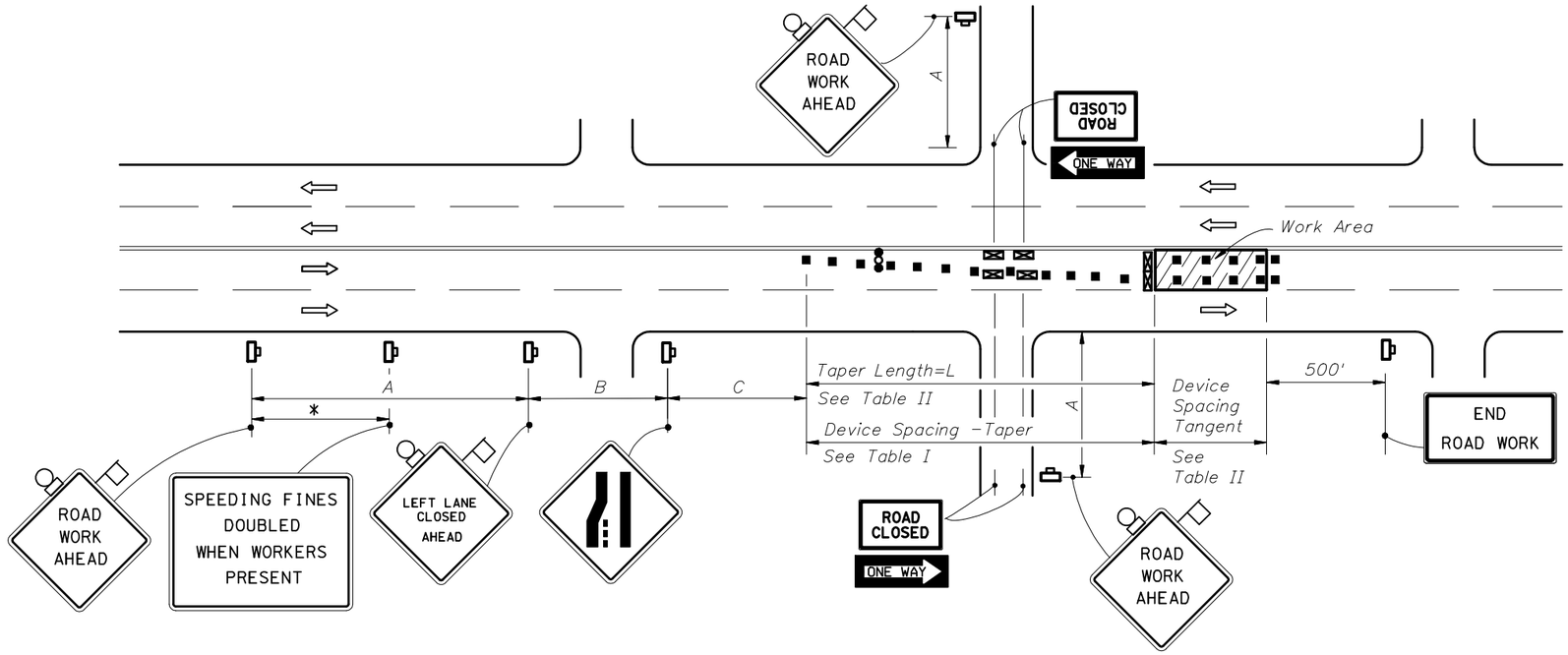
Table II Taper Length – Merge (12' Lateral Transition)		
Speed (mph)	L (ft.)	Notes (Merge)
25	125	$L=\frac{WS^2}{60}$
30	180	
35	245	
40	320	
45	540	L=WS

For lateral transitions other than 12', use formula for L shown in the notes column. Where:
L= Length of taper in feet
W= Width of lateral transition in feet
S= Posted speed limit (mph)

RIGHT LANE CLOSED ON FAR SIDE OF INTERSECTION
WITH SIGNIFICANT RIGHT TURNING MOVEMENTS

1. The normal procedure is to close on the near side of the intersection any lane that is not carried through the intersection. However, when this results in the closure of a right lane having significant right turning movements, then the right lane may be restricted to right turns only as shown in this detail.

2. For intersection approaches reduced to a single lane, left turning movements may be prohibited to maintain capacity for through vehicular traffic.



DISTANCE BETWEEN SIGNS			
Speed	Spacing (ft.)		
	A	B	C
40 mph or less	200	200	200
45 mph	350	350	350

* 500' beyond the ROAD WORK AHEAD sign or midway between signs whichever is less.

Table I Device Spacing				
Speed (mph)	Max. Distance Between Devices (ft.)			
	Cones or Tubular Markers		Type I or Type II Barricades or Vertical Panels or Drums	
	Taper	Tangent	Taper	Tangent
25	25	50	25	50
30 to 45	25	50	30	50

LEFT LANE CLOSED ON FAR SIDE OF MINOR SIDESTREET - RESTRICTED TURNING MOVEMENTS

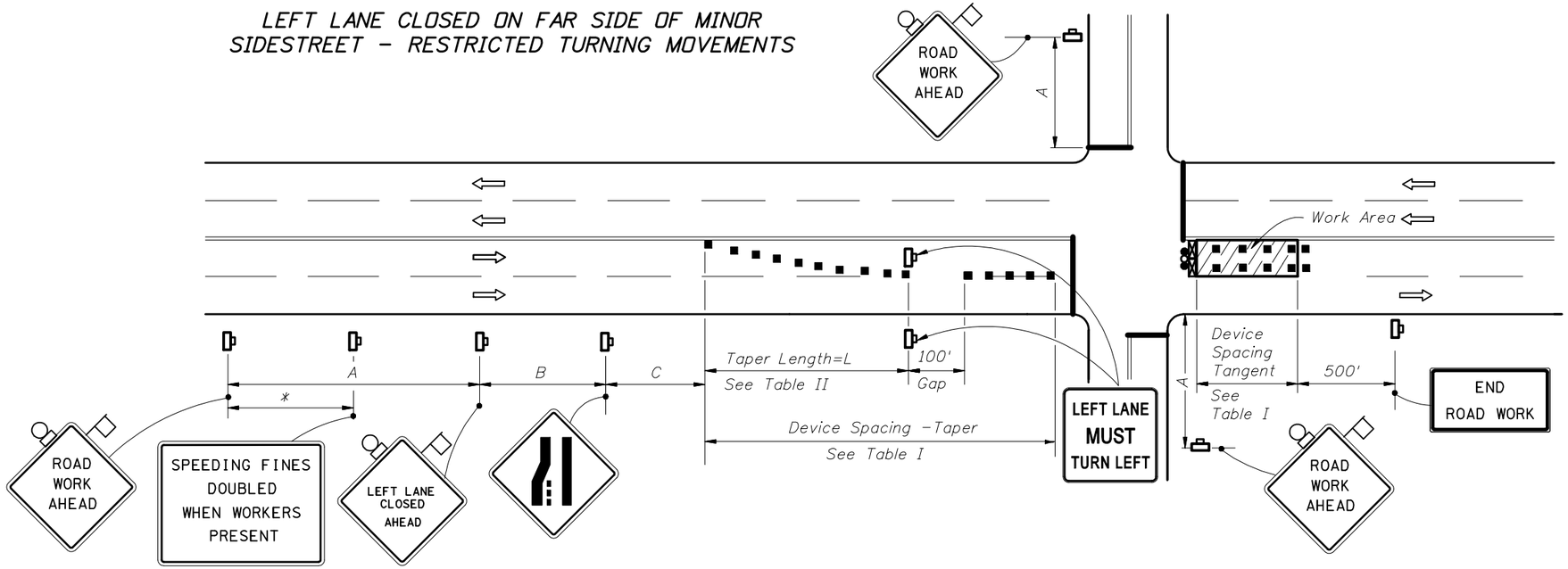


Table II Taper Length - Merge (12' Lateral Transition)		
Speed (mph)	L (ft.)	Notes (Merge)
25	125	$L=\frac{WS^2}{60}$
30	180	
35	245	
40	320	
45	540	L=WS

For lateral transitions other than 12', use formula for L shown in the notes column. Where:
L= Length of taper in feet
W= Width of lateral transition in feet
S= Posted speed limit (mph)

LEFT LANE CLOSED ON FAR SIDE OF INTERSECTION TURNING MOVEMENTS ALLOWED

1. The normal procedure is to close on the near side of the intersection any lane that is not carried through the intersection. However, when this results in the closure of a left lane having significant right turning movements, then the left lane may be reopened as a turn bay for left turns only as show in this detail.

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MULTILANE, WORK NEAR INTERSECTION MEDIAN OR OUTSIDE LANE

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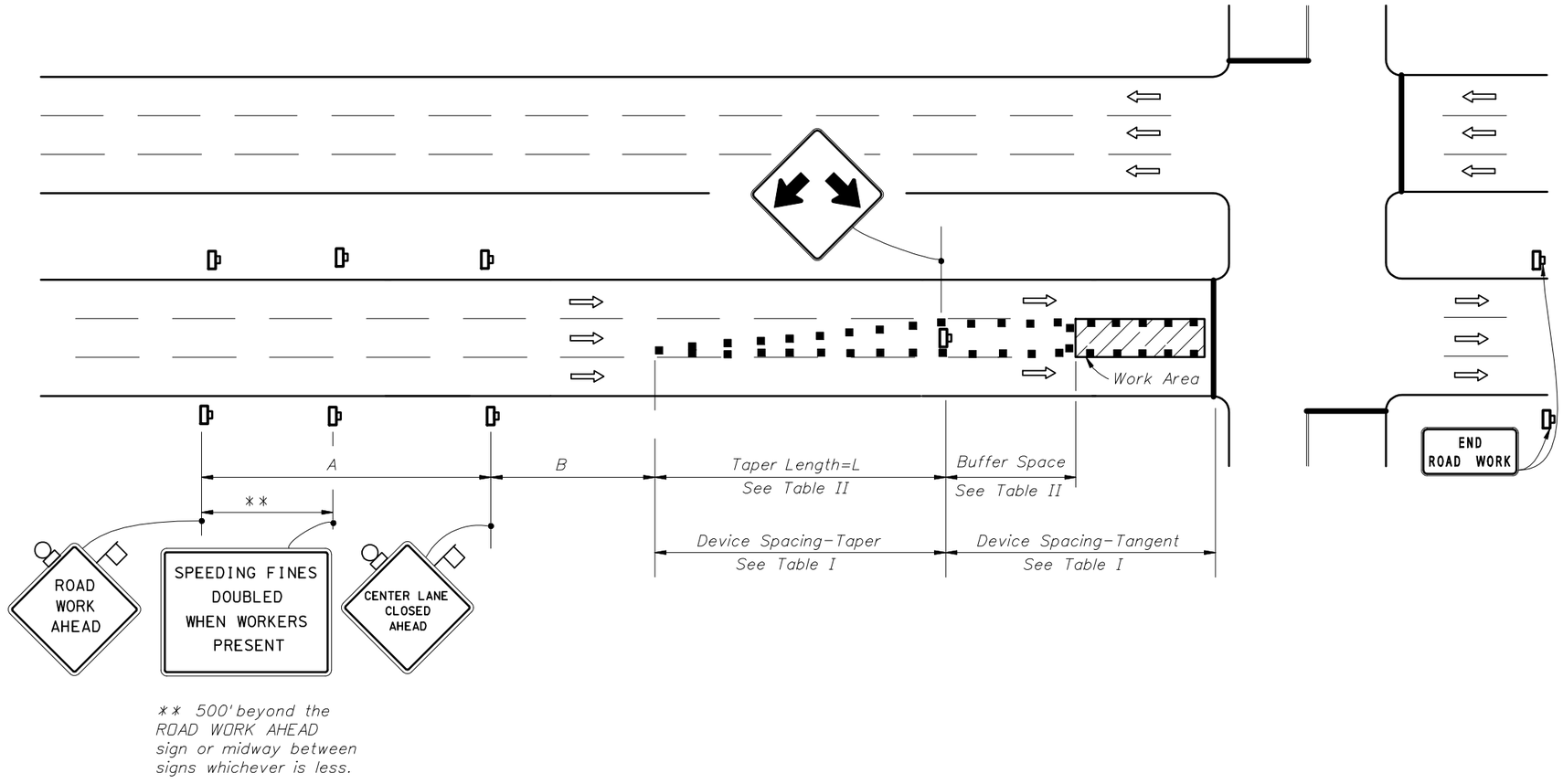

** 500' beyond the ROAD WORK AHEAD sign or midway between signs whichever is less.

DISTANCE BETWEEN SIGNS		
Speed	Spacing (ft.)	
	A	B
40 mph or less	200	200
45 mph	350	350

Table I
Device Spacing

Speed (mph)	Max. Distance Between Devices (ft.)			
	Cones or Tubular Markers		Type I or Type II Barricades or Vertical Panels or Drums	
	Taper	Tangent	Taper	Tangent
25	25	50	25	50
30 to 45	25	50	30	50

Table II
Buffer Space and Taper Length

Speed (mph)	Buffer Space	Taper Length (12' Lateral Transition)	
	Dist. (ft.)	L (ft.)	Notes (Merge)
25	155	125	$L = \frac{WS^2}{60}$
30	200	180	
35	250	245	
40	305	320	
45	360	540	L=WS

When Buffer Space cannot be attained due to geometric constraints, the greatest attainable length shall be used, but not less than 200 ft.

For lateral transitions other than 12', use formula for L shown in the notes column.
Where:
L= Length of taper in feet
W= Width of lateral transition in feet
S= Posted speed limit (mph)

SYMBOLS

- Work Area
- Sign With 18" x 18" (Min.) Orange Flag And Type B Light
- Channelizing Device (See Index No. 600)
- Work Zone Sign
- Advance Warning Arrow Panel
- Lane Identification + Direction of Traffic

GENERAL NOTES

1. Work operations shall be confined to one center travel lane, leaving the adjacent travel lanes open to traffic.
2. The merging taper shall direct vehicular traffic into either the right or left lane, but not both.
3. When vehicles in a parking zone block the line of sight to TCZ signs, the signs shall be post mounted and located in accordance with Index No. 17302.
4. If the work space extends across a crosswalk, the crosswalk should be closed using the information in Index No. 660.
5. For general TCZ requirements and additional information, refer to Index No. 600.

DURATION NOTES

1. Signs and buffer space may be omitted if all of the following conditions are met:
   a) Work operations are 60 minutes or less.
   b) Speed limit is 45 mph or less.
   c) No sight obstructions to vehicles approaching the work area for a distance equal to the buffer space and the taper length combined.
   d) Vehicles in the work area have high-intensity, rotating, flashing, oscillating, or strobe lights operating.
   e) Volume and complexity of the roadway has been considered.

CONDITIONS

WHERE ANY VEHICLE, EQUIPMENT, WORKERS OR THEIR ACTIVITIES ENCROACH ON THE PAVEMENT REQUIRING THE CLOSURE OF THE CENTER LANE NEAR AN INTERSECTION.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

2010 FDOT Design Standards

MULTILANE, WORK NEAR INTERSECTION CENTER LANE

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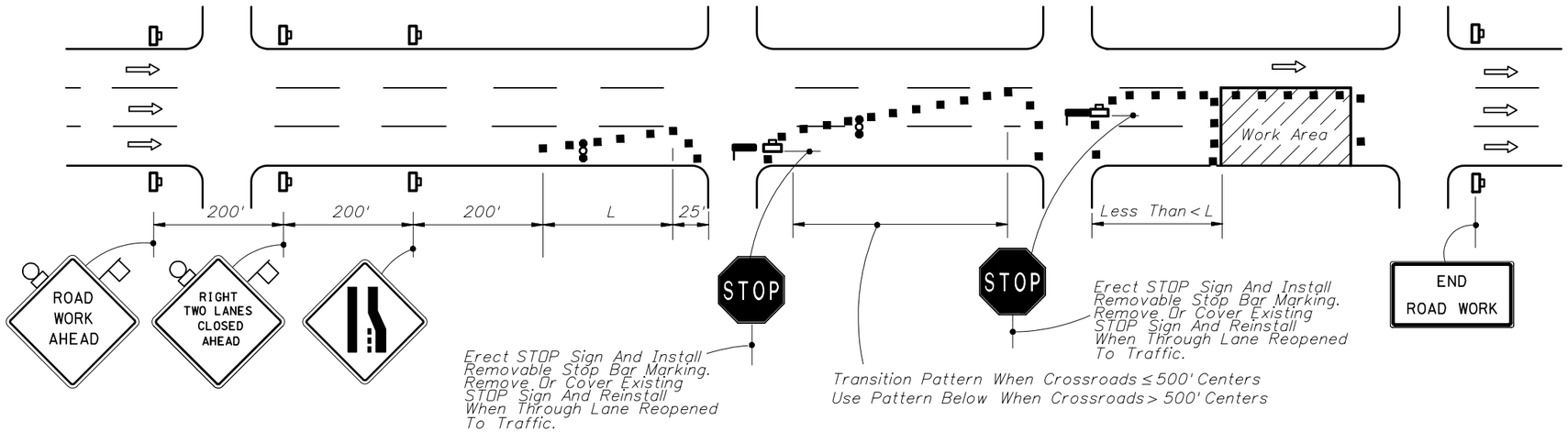
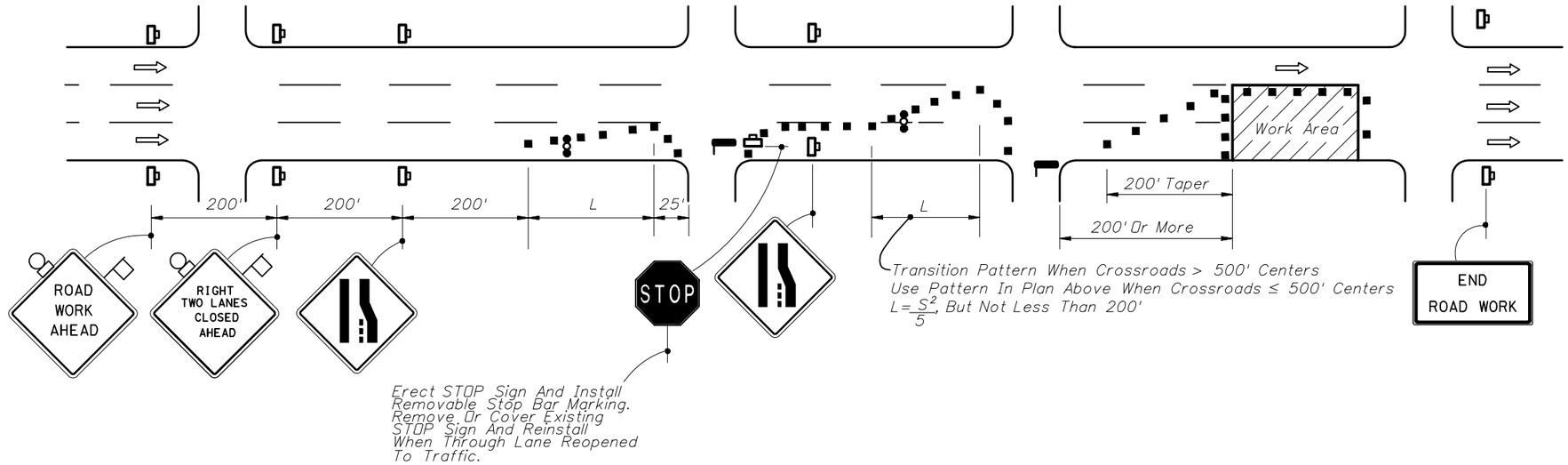


CONDITIONS

WHERE ANY VEHICLE, EQUIPMENT, WORKERS OR THEIR ACTIVITIES ENCROACH ON THE PAVEMENT REQUIRING THE CLOSURE OF EITHER THE OUTSIDE AND CENTER TRAVEL LANES OR THE MEDIAN AND CENTER TRAVEL LANES, WITH OR WITHOUT CLOSURE OF ADJOINING AUXILIARY LANES, FOR WORK AREA LESS THAN 200' FROM INTERSECTION, FOR A PERIOD OF MORE THAN 60 MINUTES.



CONDITIONS

WHERE ANY VEHICLE, EQUIPMENT, WORKERS OR THEIR ACTIVITIES ENCROACH ON THE PAVEMENT REQUIRING THE CLOSURE OF EITHER THE OUTSIDE AND CENTER TRAVEL LANES OR THE MEDIAN AND CENTER TRAVEL LANES, WITH OR WITHOUT CLOSURE OF ADJOINING AUXILIARY LANES, FOR WORK AREA 200' OR MORE FROM INTERSECTION, FOR A PERIOD OF MORE THAN 60 MINUTES.

Table II
Taper Length - Merge
(12' Lateral Transition)

Speed (mph)	L (ft.)	Notes (Merge)
25	125	$L = \frac{WS^2}{60}$
30	180	
35	245	
40	320	
45	540	$L = WS$

For lateral transitions other than 12', use formula for L shown in the notes column. Where:
L= Length of taper in feet
W= Width of lateral transition in feet
S= Posted speed limit (mph)

SYMBOLS

- Work Area
- Sign With 18"x 18" (Min.) Orange Flag And Type B Light
- Channelizing Device (See Index No. 600)
- Work Zone Sign
- Advance Warning Arrow Panel
- Stop Bar
- Lane Identification + Direction of Traffic

GENERAL NOTES

1. If the work space extends across a crosswalk, the crosswalk should be closed using the information in Index No. 660.
2. Signs are required on the median side for divided highways.
3. The two channelizing devices directly in front and directly at the end of the work area may be omitted provided vehicles in the work area have high-intensity rotating, flashing, oscillating, or strobe lights operating.
4. Within the lateral tranistions, the maximum spacing between cones and tubular markers shall be 25'. Maximum spacing between Type I or Type II barricades or vertical panels or drums shall be based on the speed limit as follows: 15' up to 25 MPH; 30' for 30-40 MPH; 50' for 45 MPH.

   Spacing for devices parallel to the travel lanes shall be 25' centers for cones or tubular markers and 50' centers for Type I or Type II barricades or vertical panels or drums for 250', thereafter, cones or tubular markers at 50' centers and Type I or Type II barricades or vertical panels or drums at 100' centers.
5. For general TCZ requirements and additional information, refer to Index No. 600.

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MULTILANE, WORK NEAR INTERSECTION TWO LANES CLOSED - 45 MPH OR LESS

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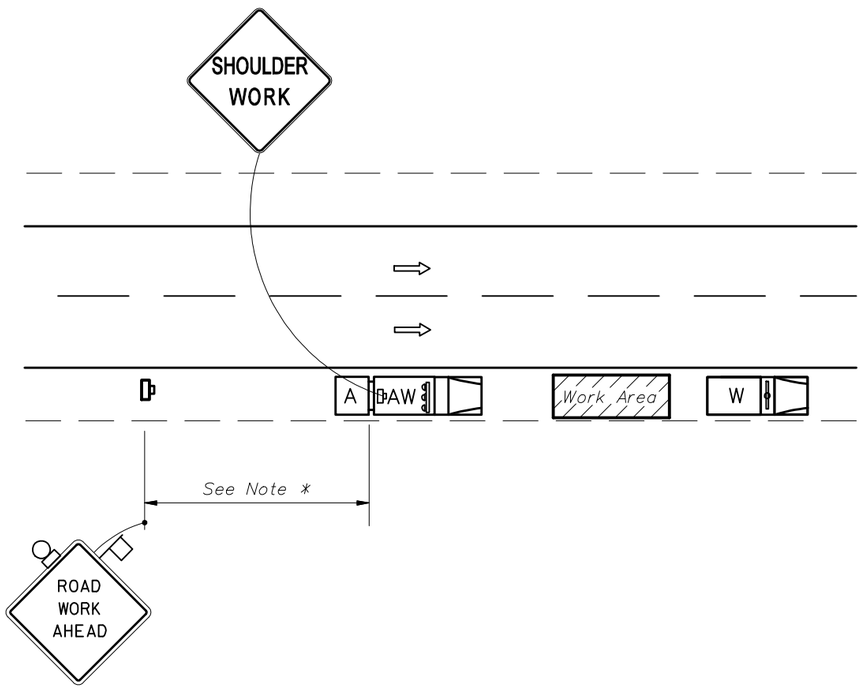
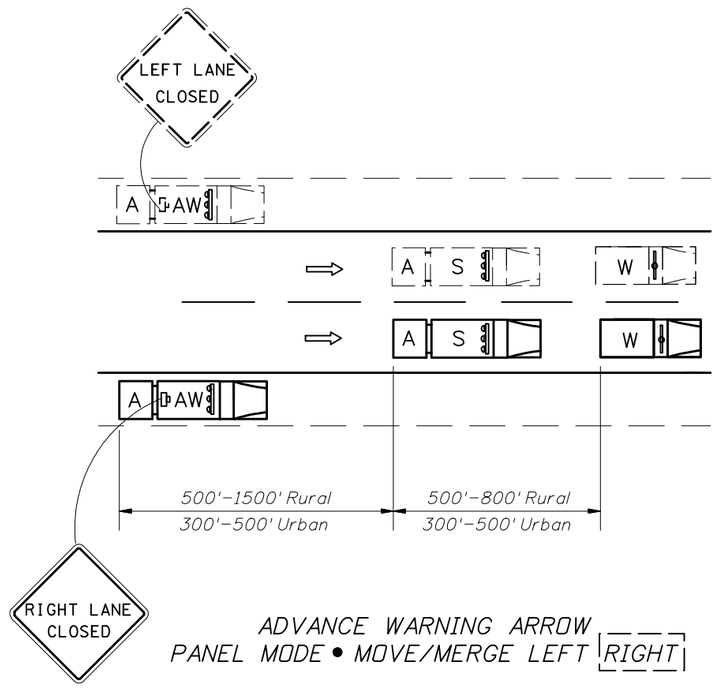
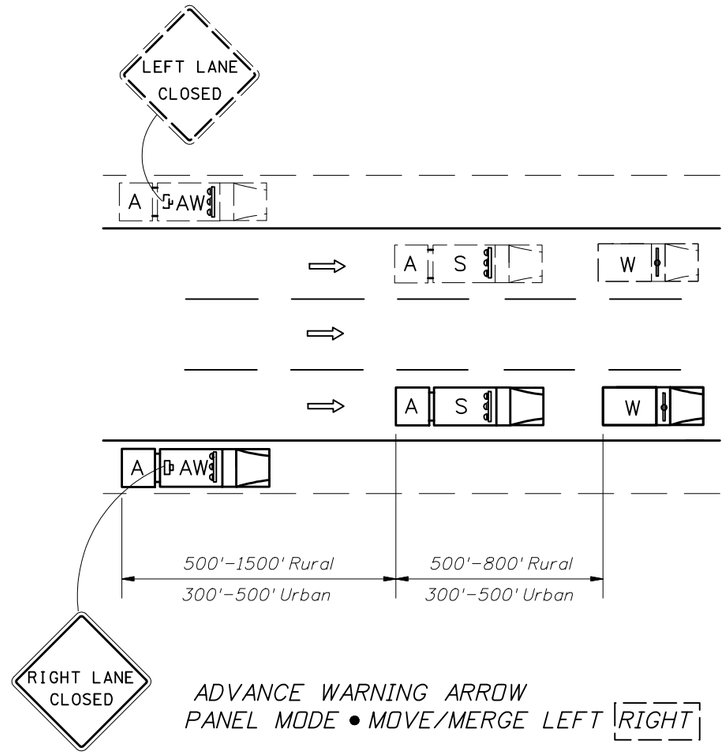


* The distance between the advance warning sign and the work location should not exceed 5 miles.



ADVANCE WARNING ARROW PANEL MODE • MOVE/MERGE LEFT [RIGHT]

Where adequate shoulder width is not available, the advance warning vehicle may drive in the lane.



ADVANCE WARNING ARROW PANEL MODE • MOVE/MERGE LEFT [RIGHT]

Where adequate shoulder width is not available, the advance warning vehicle may drive in the lane.

WORK ON SHOULDER

WORK WITHIN TRAVEL LANE

GENERAL NOTES

1. These illustrations are representative of general conditions.
2. The intensity of light and position of panels shall be as specified in Index No. 600.
3. Vehicle-mounted signs shall be mounted with the bottom of the sign at a minimum height of 48 inches above the pavement. Sign legends shall be covered or turned from view when work is not in progress.
4. If the work vehicle speed exceeds the minimum legal speed limit on limited access facilities and one half the posted speed limit on other facilities, the engineer in charge may delete requirements for shadow vehicle and attenuators. The work vehicle will be required to have an advance warning arrow panel and sign message.
5. Where work activities within 2' of the edge of travel way are Incidental (i.e. Mowing, Litter Removal), the Engineer may delete requirements for signs and the advance warning vehicle provided vehicles in the work area have high-intensity rotating, flashing, oscillating, or strobe lights operating.
6. Shadow and Advance Warning Vehicle shall display rotating/strobe lights.
7. For general TCZ requirements and additional information, refer to Index No. 600.

SYMBOLS

- W — Work Vehicle With Rotating/Strobe Lights
- X — Shadow (S) Or Advance Warning (AW) Vehicle with Advance Warning Arrow Panel and Sign Message
- A — Truck Mounted Attenuator (TMA)
- ⇨ — Lane Identification And Direction Of Traffic

CONDITIONS

MOVING OPERATION

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MULTILANE, MOBILE OPERATIONS WORK ON SHOULDER, WORK WITHIN THE TRAVEL WAY

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GENERAL NOTES

1. TWO-WAY TRAFFIC sign(s) shall be repeated every ¼ mile in each direction, throughout the tangent distance (T).

2. L (min.) = WS for speeds ≥ 45 mph
   $= \frac{WS^2}{60}$ for speeds ≤ 40 mph
   Where:
   W= Width of lateral transition in feet.
   S= Posted speed limit (mph).

3. Where the tangent distance (T) exceeds 250', spacing between Type I or II barricades or vertical panels or drums may be increased to 100' within the limits of the tangent, or post mounted delineators at 50' centers may be substituted for barricades, vertical panels or drums.

4. All existing pavement markings within the realignment which conflict with the revised traffic pattern are to be removed and removable pavement markings used for making new edge lines.

5. When side roads, cross roads or interchanges intersects the highway within the TTC zone, additional TTC devices shall be placed in accordance with other applicable TCZ Indexes.

6. For general TCZ requirements and additional information, refer to Index No. 600.

SCHEME APPLICATIONS

Scheme 1: Restricted Construction Limits.

Scheme 2: Unrestricted Construction Limits And Light To Moderate Traffic.

Scheme 3: Unrestricted Construction Limits And Moderate To Heavy Traffic.

Where: Construction Limits Are The Outward Beginning Or Ending Of Lane Reductions.

Where: Unless A Specific Scheme Is Called For In The Plans, Scheme Selection Shall Be At The Contractor's Option And As Approved By The Engineer.

SYMBOLS

Sign With 18" x 18" (Min.) Orange Flag And Type B Light

Channelizing Device (See Index No. 600)

Work Zone Sign

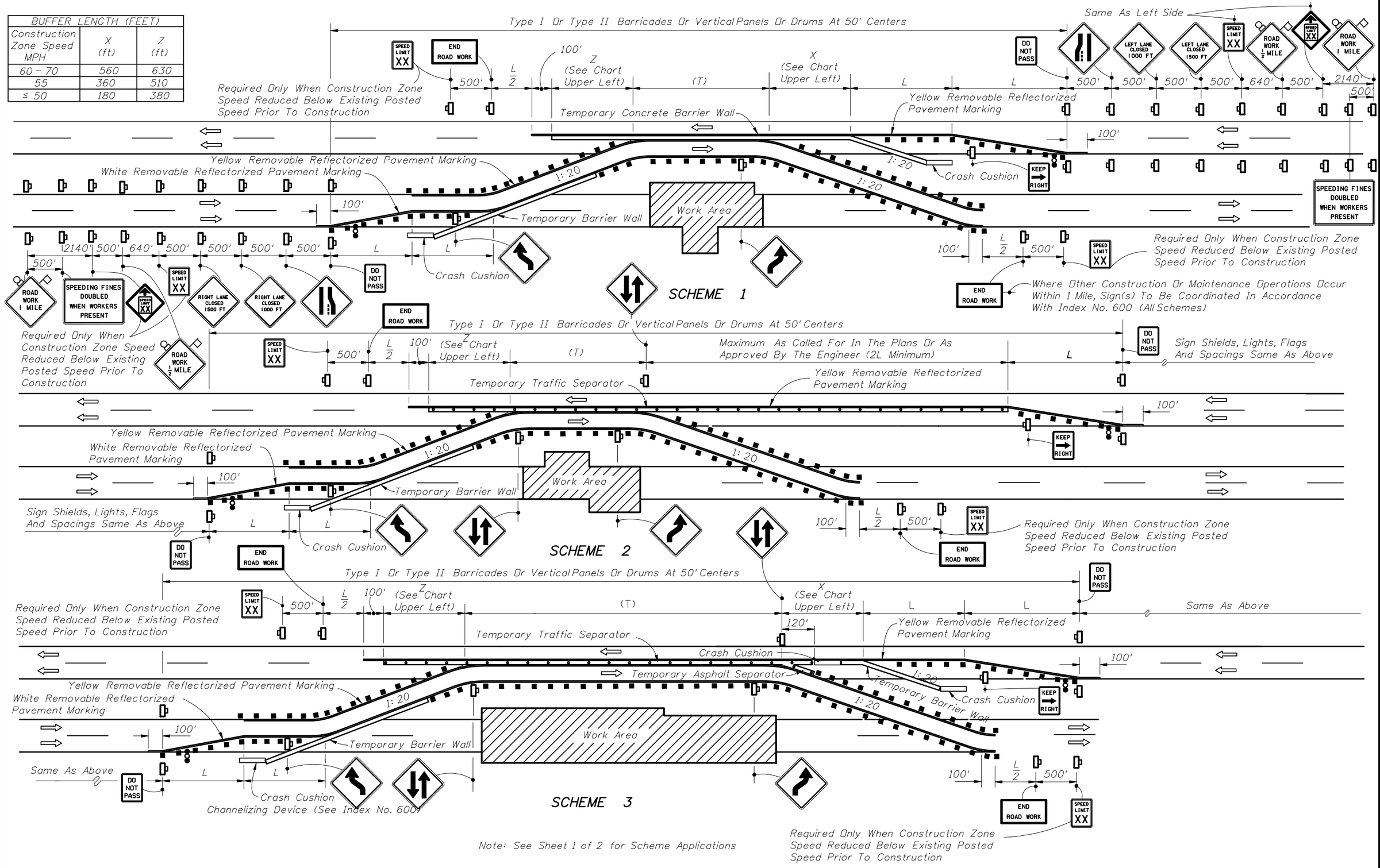
Advance Warning Arrow Panel

Lane Identification + Direction of Traffic

CONDITIONS

WHERE ANY VEHICLE, EQUIPMENT, WORKERS OR THEIR ACTIVITIES REQUIRE THE CLOSURE OF ONE ROADWAY AND THE OPPOSING ROADWAY IS CONVERTED TO TEMPORARY TWO-WAY TRAVEL BY WAY OF CROSSOVERS.

BUFFER LENGTH (FEET)		
Construction Zone Speed MPH	X (ft)	Z (ft)
60 – 70	560	630
55	360	510
≤ 50	180	380



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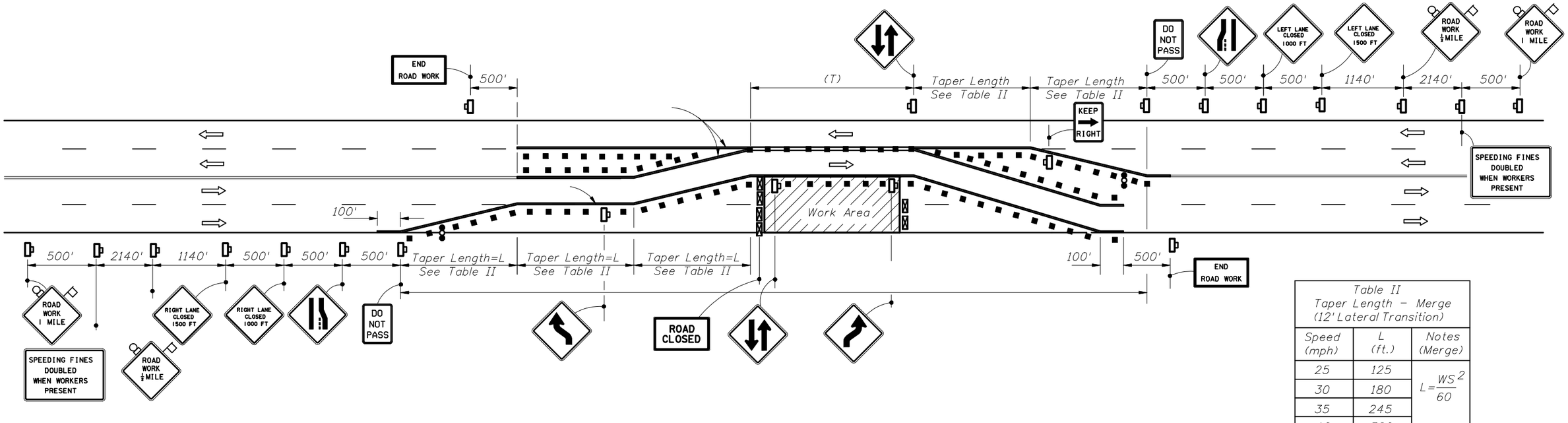

Table II Taper Length – Merge (12' Lateral Transition)		
Speed (mph)	L (ft.)	Notes (Merge)
25	125	$L=\frac{WS^2}{60}$
30	180	
35	245	
40	320	
45	540	L=WS
50	600	
55	660	
60	720	
65	780	
70	840	

For lateral transitions other than 12' use formula for L shown in the notes column.
Where:
L= Length of taper in feet
W= Width of lateral transition in feet
S= Posted speed limit (mph)

SYMBOLS

- Work Area
- Sign With 18"x 18" (Min.) Orange Flag And Type B Light
- Channelizing Device (See Index No. 600)
- Type III Barricade
- Work Zone Sign
- Advance Warning Arrow Panel
- Lane Identification + Direction of Traffic

GENERAL NOTES

1. TWO-WAY TRAFFIC signs shall be repeated every ¼ mile in each direction, through the tangent distance (T).
2. When paved shoulders having a width of 8 ft. or more are closed, channelizing devices shall be used to close the shoulder in advance of the merging taper to direct vehicular traffic to remain within the travel way. See Index No. 612 for shoulder taper formulas.
3. Where the tangent distance (T) exceeds 250', spacing between cones or tubular markers may be increased to 50' or spacing between Type I or Type II barricades or vertical panels or drums may be increased to 100' within the limits of the tangent.
4. This index does not apply when work is being performed in the middle lane(s) of a six or more lane highway. Special maintenance of traffic details will be required.
5. When a side road intersects the highway within the TTC zone, additional TTC devices shall be placed in accordance with other applicable TCZ Indexes.
6. For general TCZ requirements and additional information, refer to Index No. 600.

CONDITIONS

WHERE ANY VEHICLE, EQUIPMENT, WORKERS OR THEIR ACTIVITIES REQUIRE THE CLOSURE OF THE LANES IN ONE DIRECTION AND A DIVERSION IS PROVIDED BY UTILIZING ONE LANE OF THE OPPOSING TRAFFIC LANES.

2010 FDOT Design Standards

MULTILANE UNDIVIDED, TEMPORARY DIVERSION CONNECTION

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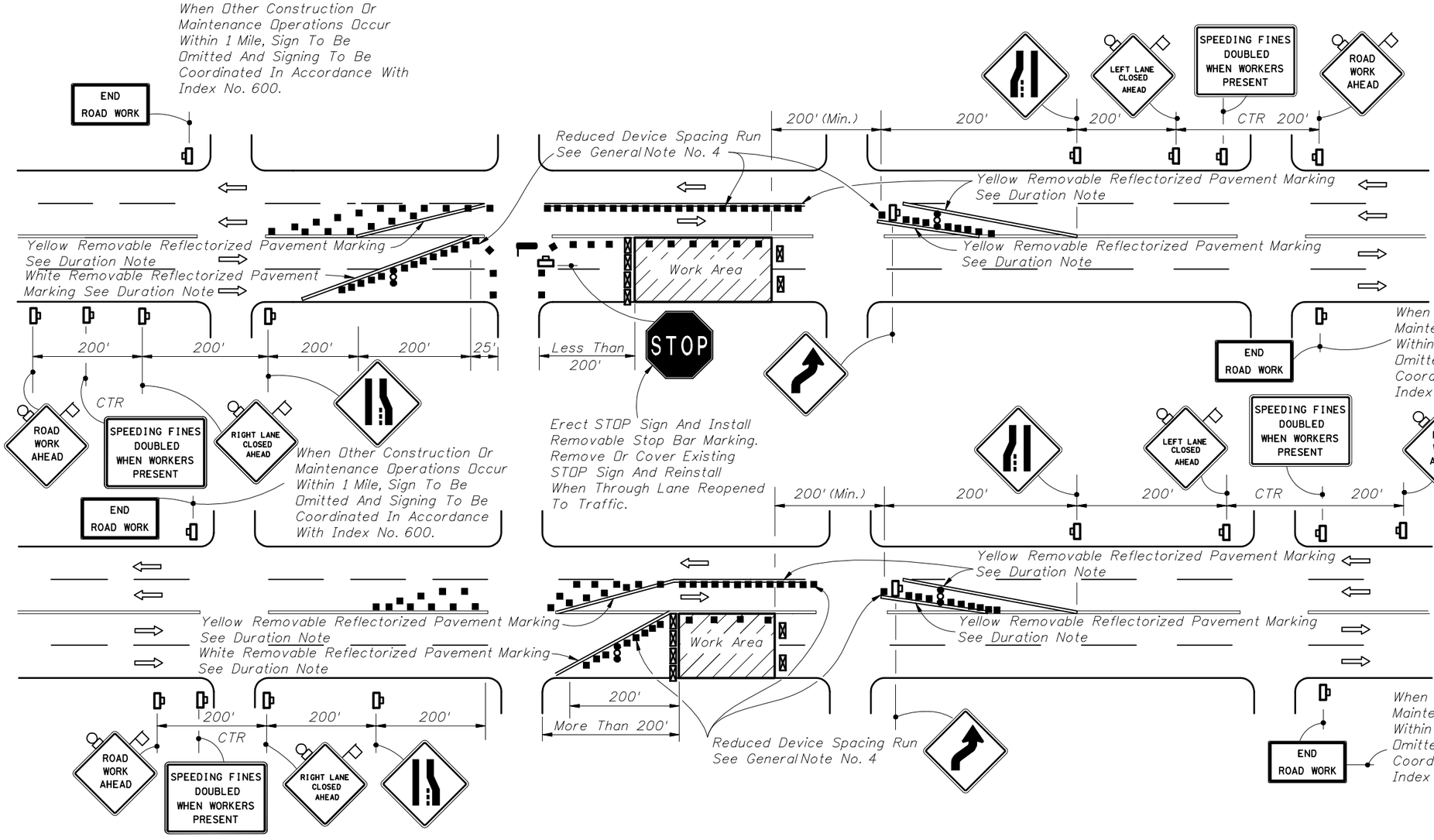


CONDITIONS

WHERE ANY VEHICLE, EQUIPMENT, WORKERS OR THEIR ACTIVITIES ENCROACH ON THE PAVEMENT REQUIRING THE CLOSURE OF TRAFFIC LANES IN ONE DIRECTION AND THE USE OF ONE OPPOSING TRAFFIC LANE TO MAINTAIN TWO-WAY TRAFFIC, FOR WORK AREA LESS THAN 200' FROM INTERSECTION, FOR A PERIOD OF MORE THAN 60 MINUTES.

CONDITIONS

WHERE ANY VEHICLE, EQUIPMENT, WORKERS OR THEIR ACTIVITIES ENCROACH ON THE PAVEMENT REQUIRING THE CLOSURE OF TRAFFIC LANES IN ONE DIRECTION AND THE USE OF ONE OPPOSING TRAFFIC LANE TO MAINTAIN TWO-WAY TRAFFIC, FOR WORK AREA 200' OR MORE FROM INTERSECTION, FOR A PERIOD OF MORE THAN 60 MINUTES.

SYMBOLS

- Work Area
- Sign With 18" x 18" (Min.) Orange Flag And Type B Light
- Channelizing Device (See Index No. 600)
- Type III Barricade
- Work Zone Sign
- Advance Warning Arrow Panel
- Stop Bar
- Lane Identification + Direction of Traffic

GENERAL NOTES

1. When vehicles in a parking zone block the line of sight to TCZ signs or when TCZ signs encroach on a normal pedestrian walkway, the signs shall be post mounted and located in accordance with Index No. 17302.
2. Dual signs are required for divided roadways.
3. Channelizing devices are to be spaced with Type I or Type II barricades or vertical panels or drums at 30' centers in tapers, 50' centers in tangent sections and 15' centers where reduced device spacing runs are identified in the drawing.
4. For general TCZ requirements and additional information, refer to Index No. 600.

DURATION NOTE

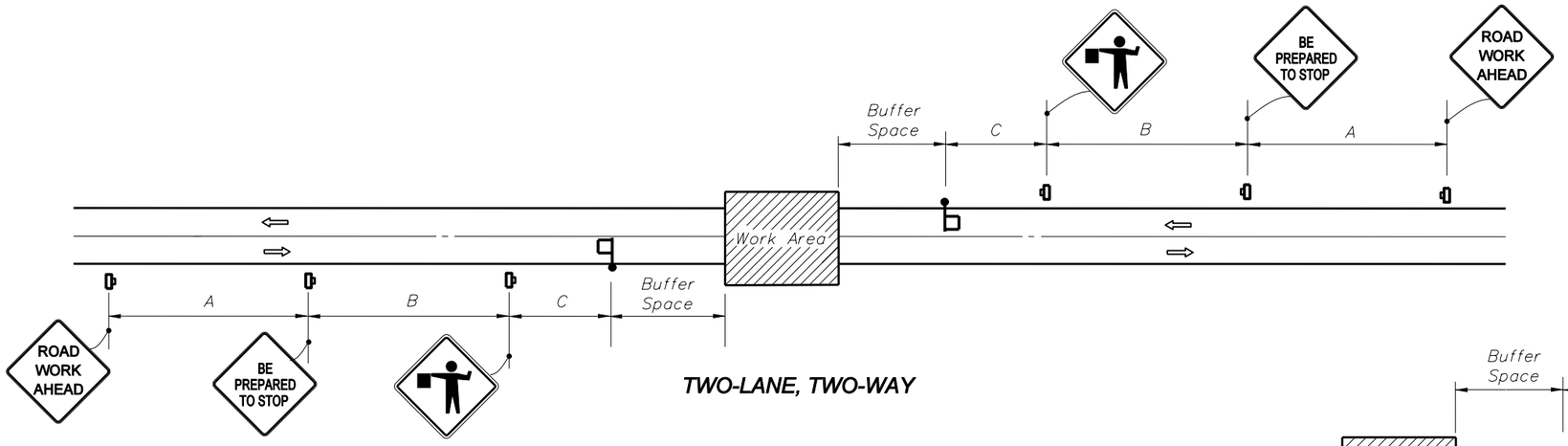
1. Removable reflectorized pavement markings shall be used when closure time exceeds one daylight period.

2010 FDOT Design Standards

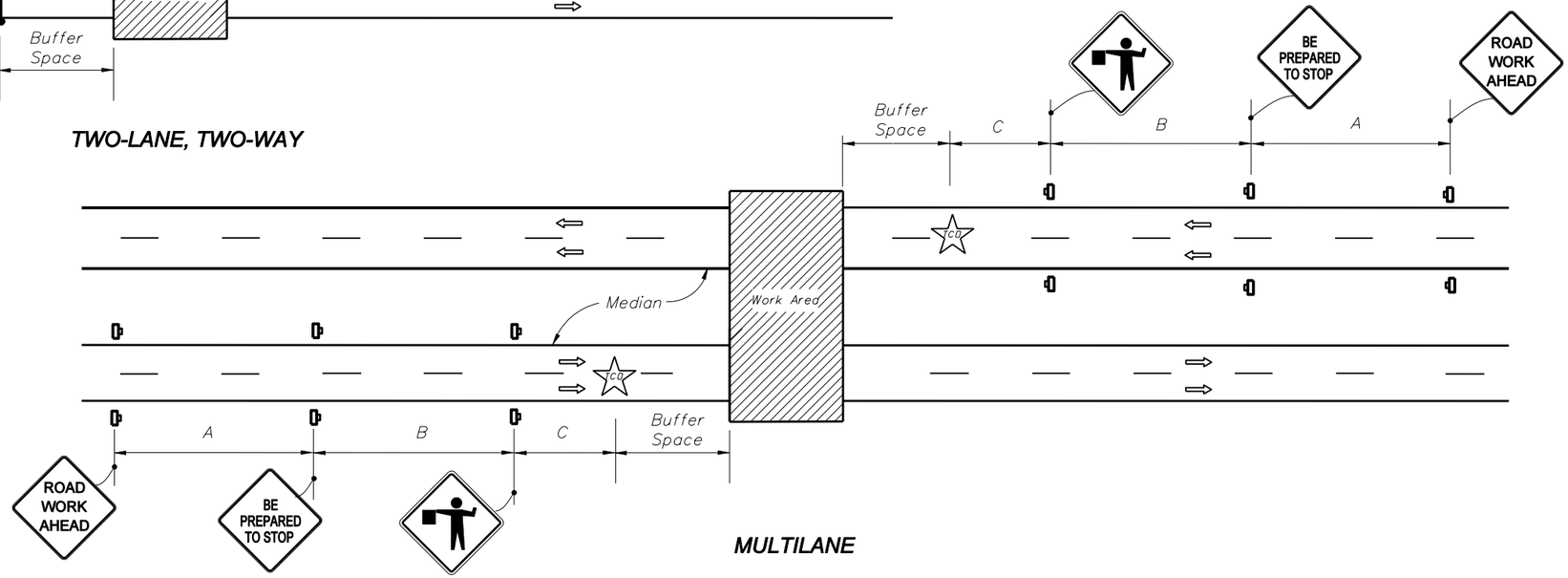
MULTILANE, WORK NEAR INTERSECTION TEMPORARY DIVERSION CONNECTION - 35 MPH OR LESS

Last Revision	Sheet No.
07/01/09	1 of 1

Index No. 622



TWO-LANE, TWO-WAY



MULTILANE

BUFFER SPACE	
Speed (mph)	Dist. (ft.)
25	155
30	200
35	250
40	305
45	360
50	425
55	495
60	570
65	645

DISTANCE BETWEEN SIGNS			
Speed (mph)	Spacing (ft.)		
	A	B	C
40 or less	200	200	200
45	350	350	350
50 or greater	500	500	500

SYMBOLS

- Work Area
- Sign
- Work Zone Sign
- Flagger
- Traffic Control Officer
- Lane Identification + Direction of Traffic

GENERAL NOTES

1. This Index does not apply to limited access facilities.
2. When a side road intersects the highway within the TTC zone, additional TTC devices shall be placed in accordance with applicable TCZ Indexes.
3. Traffic volume or complexity of the roadway may dictate additional devices, signs, flagmen and/or a traffic control officer.
4. The buffer space may be omitted if there are no sight obstructions to vehicles approaching the Flagger/Officer for distance equal to the buffer space.
5. The BE PREPARED TO STOP sign may be omitted if all of the following conditions are met:
   a) Speed limit is 45 mph or less.
   b) No sight obstructions to vehicles approaching the Flagger/Officer for a distance equal to the buffer space.
   c) Vehicles in the work area have high-intensity, rotating, flashing, oscillating, or strobe lights operating.
6. On undivided highways the median sign as shown are to be omitted.
7. For general TCZ requirements and additional information refer to FDOT Index No. 600.

CONDITIONS

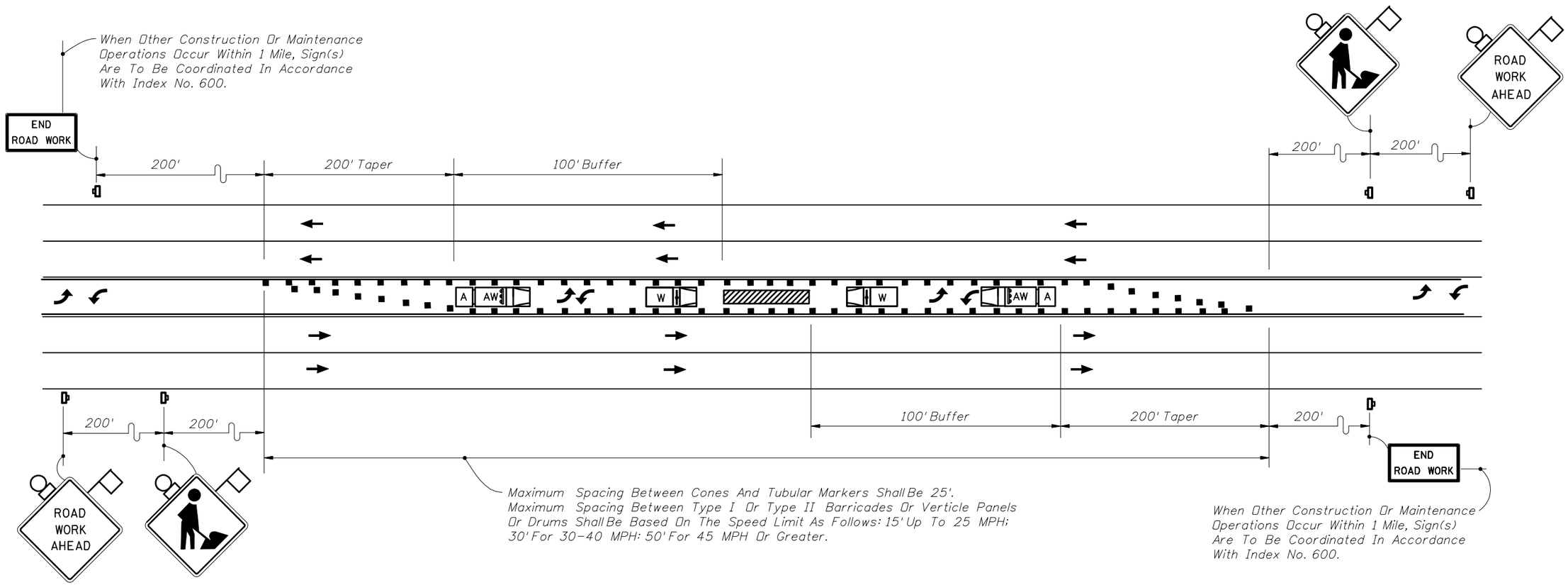
PLANNED CLOSURE NOT EXCEEDING 5 MINUTES.

2010 FDOT Design Standards

TEMPORARY ROAD CLOSURE 5 MINUTES OR LESS

Last Revision	Sheet No.
07/01/09	1 of 1

Index No. 625



SYMBOLS

- Work Area
- Sign With 18" x 18" (Min.) Orange Flag And Type B Light
- Channelizing Device (See Index No. 600)
- Work Zone Sign
- W — Work Vehicle With Rotating/Strobe Lights
- X — Shadow (S) Or Advance Warning (AW) Vehicle with Advance Warning Arrow Panel and Sign Message
- A — Truck Mounted Attenuator (TMA)

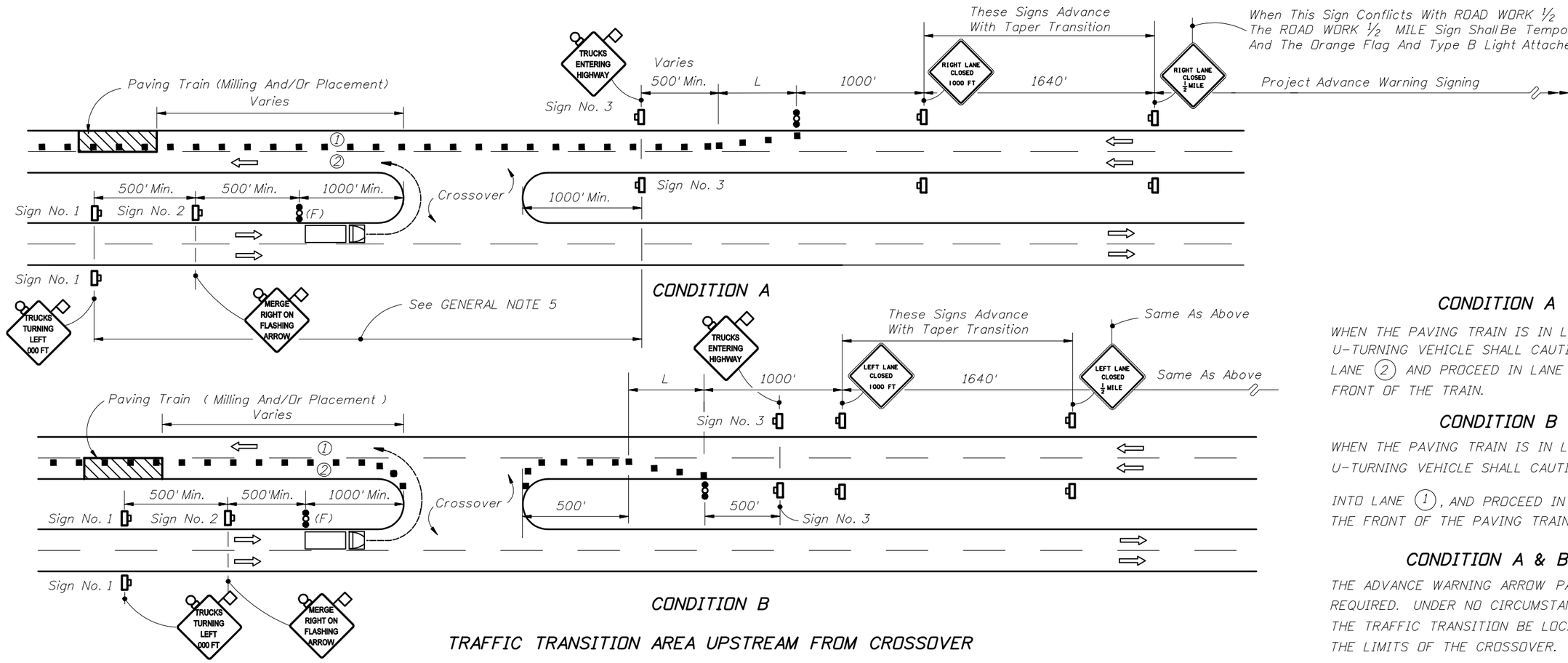
GENERAL NOTES

1. Work operations shall be confined to two way left turn lane, leaving the adjacent lanes open to traffic.
2. Advance Warning Vehicle will have an Advanced Warning Arrow Panel in the Warning Mode.
3. When a side road intersects the highway within the TTC zone, additional TTC devices shall be placed in accordance with other applicable TCZ Indexes.
4. For general TCZ requirements and additional information, refer to Index No. 600.

CONDITIONS

WHERE ANY VEHICLE, EQUIPMENT, WORKERS OR THEIR ACTIVITIES ARE BEING CONDUCTED IN THE TWO WAY LEFT TURN LANE.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	2010 FDOT Design Standards	Last Revision 07/01/09	Sheet No. 1 of 1
	TWO-WAY LEFT TURN LANE CLOSURE		Index No. 628



TRAFFIC TRANSITION AREA UPSTREAM FROM CROSSOVER

CASE I

SYMBOLS

- Work Area
- Channelizing Device (See Index No. 600)
- Sign With 18"x 18" (Min.) Orange Flag And Type B Light
- Work Zone Sign
- Advance Warning Arrow Panel – Type C (48"x 96")
- (F) Advance Warning Arrow Panel – Type C (48"x 96") Trailer Mounted And Actuated By Flagger Upon Approach Of The Work Vehicle
- Work Vehicle
- Ⓧ Lane Number
- Lane Identification + Direction of Traffic

GENERAL NOTES

1. This index does not apply to limited access facilities.
2. When crossovers do not exist, the contractor will construct temporary crossovers in accordance with Index No. 631.
3. L = Length of taper in feet:
   - = WS for speeds ≥ 45 mph
   - = $\frac{WS^2}{60}$ for speeds ≤ 40 mph

   Where:
   - W = Width of lateral transition in feet.
   - S = Posted speed limit (mph).
4. Within the lateral transitions, the maximum spacing between cones and tubular markers shall be 25'. Maximum spacing between Type I or Type II barricades or vertical panels or drums shall be based on the speed limit as follows: 15' up to 25 MPH; 30' for 30–40 MPH; 50' for 45 MPH or greater.

   Spacing for devices parallel to the travel lanes shall be 25' centers for cones or tubular markers and 50' for Type I or Type II barricades or vertical panels or drums.
5. For Case I, Condition A, when the median width is too narrow for trucks to make turns into Lane No. 2, Sign Nos. 1, 2, 3 and the Flagger Actuated Advance Warning Arrow Panel shall be moved ahead to a crossover in advance of the paving lane taper. Project advance warning signs (not shown) shall be located in advance of the relocated Sign No. 3.
6. For Case II, Conditions A & B, when the median width is too narrow for trucks to make turns into Lane No. 2, Sign Nos. 1, 2, 3 and the Flagger Actuated Advance Warning Arrow Panel shall be moved ahead to a crossover in advance of the 'RIGHT LANE CLOSED ½ MILE' sign. Project advance warning signs (not shown) shall be located in advance of the relocated Sign No. 3.

CONDITION A

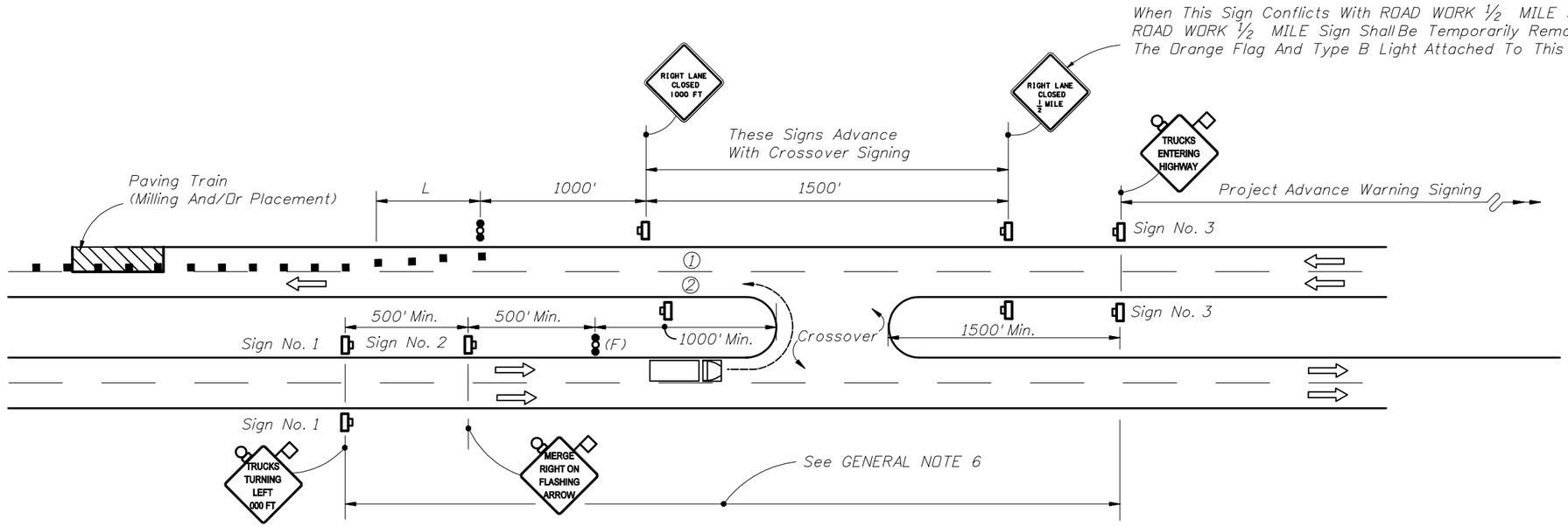
WHEN THE PAVING TRAIN IS IN LANE (1) THE U-TURNING VEHICLE SHALL CAUTIOUSLY TURN INTO LANE (2) AND PROCEED IN LANE (2) TO THE FRONT OF THE TRAIN.

CONDITION B

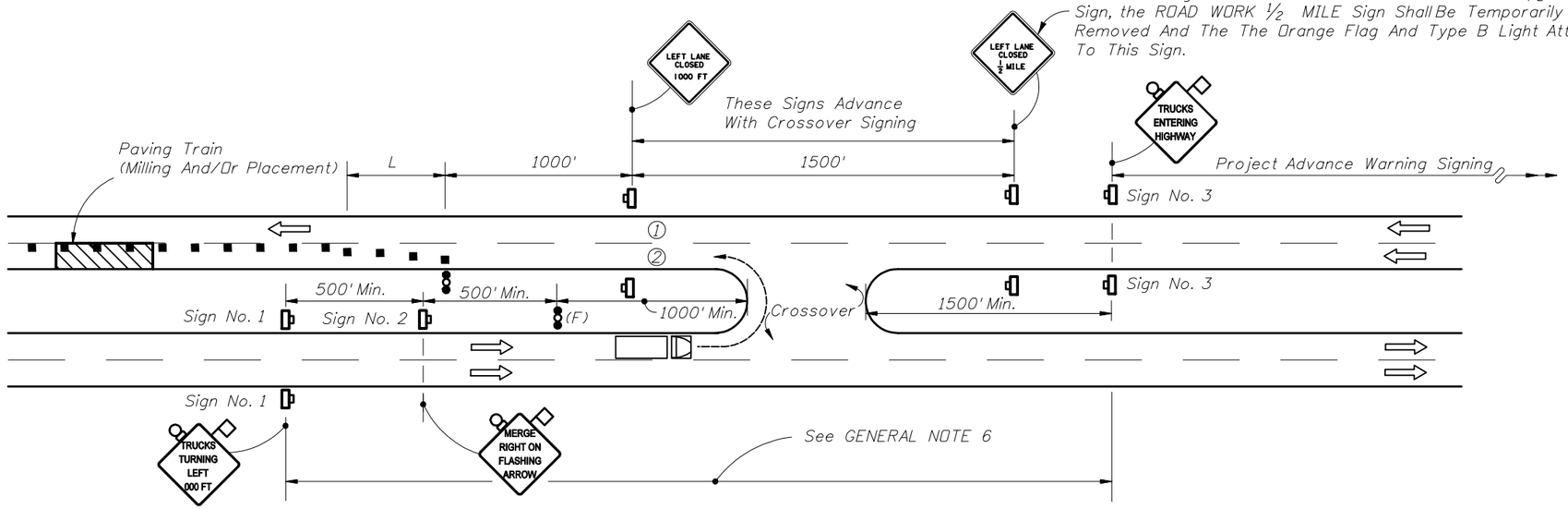
WHEN THE PAVING TRAIN IS IN LANE (2) THE U-TURNING VEHICLE SHALL CAUTIOUSLY TURN INTO LANE (1), AND PROCEED IN LANE (1) TO THE FRONT OF THE PAVING TRAIN.

CONDITION A & B

THE ADVANCE WARNING ARROW PANELS ARE REQUIRED. UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES WILL THE TRAFFIC TRANSITION BE LOCATED WITHIN THE LIMITS OF THE CROSSOVER.



CONDITION A



CONDITION B

TRAFFIC TRANSITION AREA DOWNSTREAM FROM CROSSOVER

CASE II

CONDITION A

WHEN THE PAVING TRAIN IS IN LANE (1) THE U-TURNING VEHICLE SHALL CAUTIOUSLY TURN INTO LANE (2) AND PROCEED IN LANE (2) TO THE FRONT OF THE TRAIN.

CONDITION B

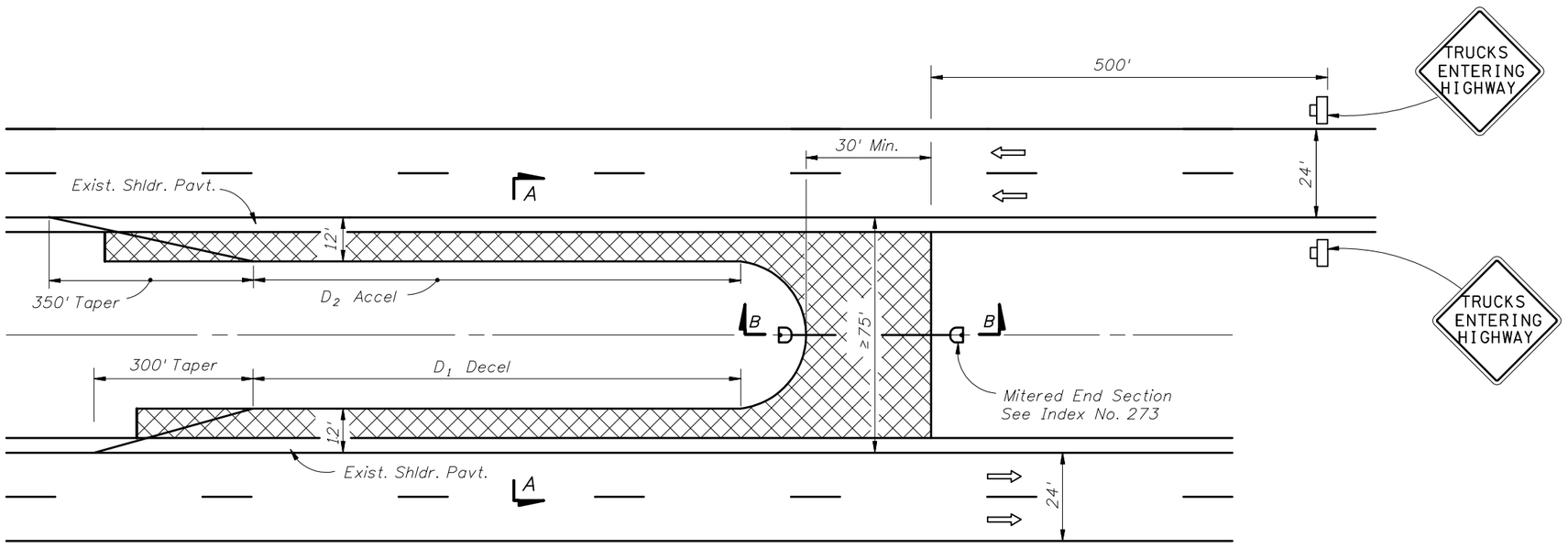
WHEN THE PAVING TRAIN IS IN LANE (2) THE U-TURNING VEHICLE SHALL TURN INTO LANE (2), CAUTIOUSLY MERGE INTO LANE (1) AND PROCEED TO THE FRONT OF THE PAVING TRAIN.

CONDITION A & B

THE ADVANCE WARNING ARROW PANEL IS REQUIRED. UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES WILL THE TRAFFIC TRANSITION BE LOCATED WITHIN THE LIMITS OF THE CROSSOVER.

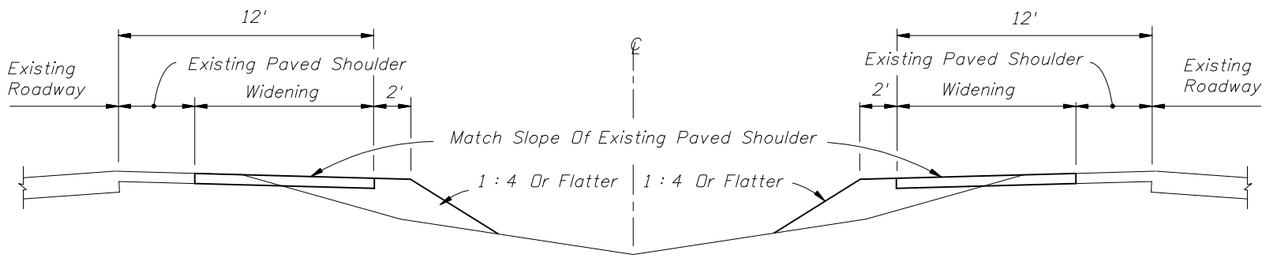
Note: See Sheet 1 of 2 for General Notes.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	2010 FDOT Design Standards	Last Revision 07/01/09	Sheet No. 2 of 2
	CROSSOVER FOR PAVING TRAIN OPERATIONS, RURAL		Index No. 630

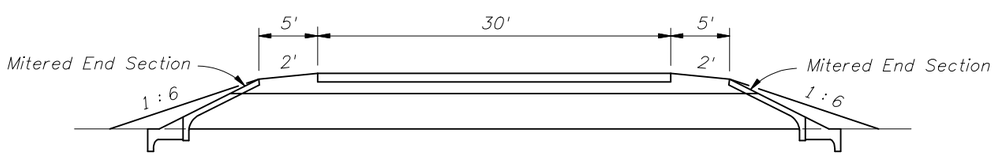


LENGTH OF ACCESS LANES (Ft.)		
Grade	D_1	D_2
2% or less	590'	1540'
3 to 4% Upgrade	530'	2310'
3 to 4% Downgrade	710'	925'

PLAN



SECTION AA



SECTION BB

SYMBOLS

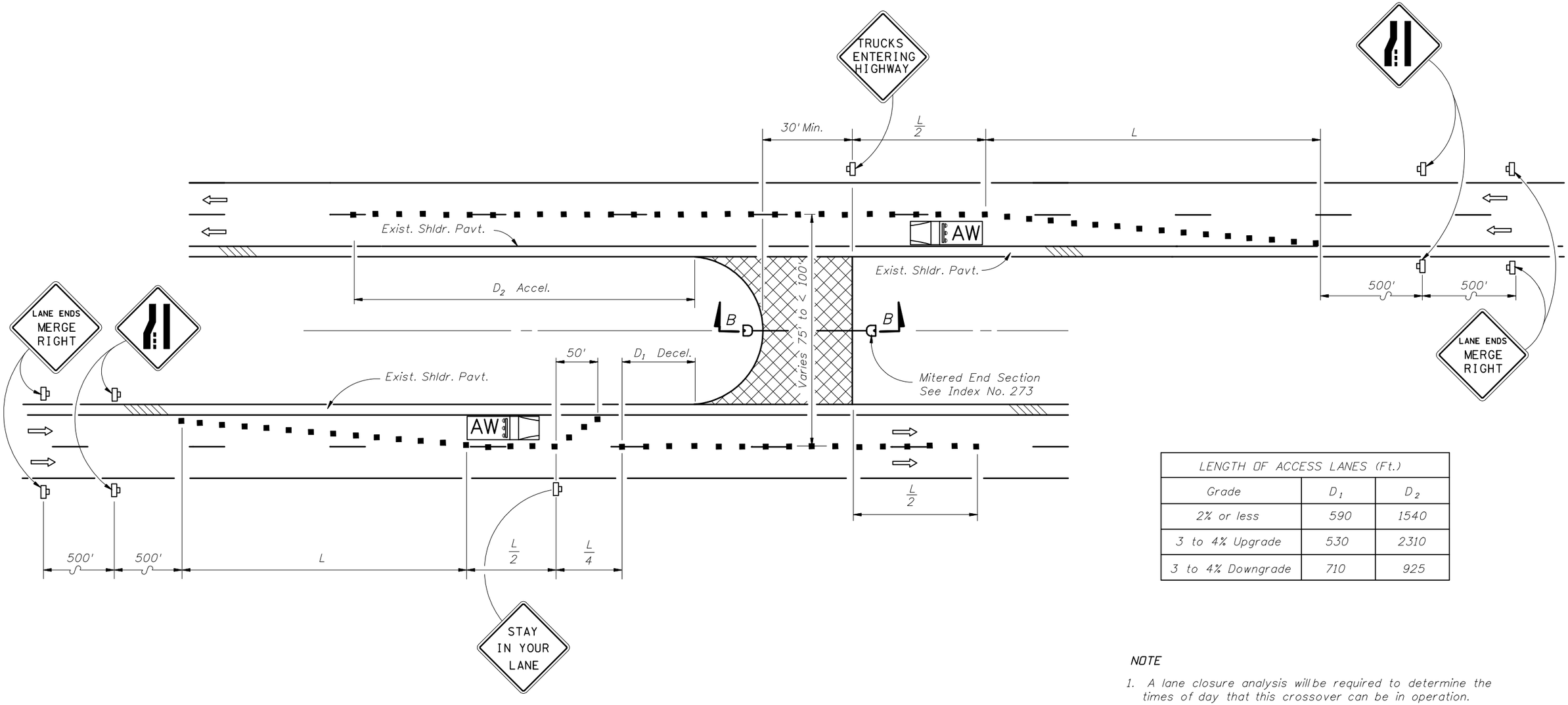
- Work Zone Sign
- Lane Identification + Direction of Traffic
- Temporary Pavement

GENERAL NOTES

1. Temporary median crossovers shall be within the project limits and shall not be used for transporting materials to or from any other project. The acceleration-deceleration surfaces shall be paved. RAP material is acceptable for crossing surfacing.
2. Temporary median crossovers shall be located only in areas having adequate sight distance. On limited access facilities temporary median crossovers shall not be located within 1.5 miles of interchanges nor within 2000 ft. of acceleration-deceleration lanes at rest areas, other access openings or other highway service areas.
3. For paving train operations at permanent crossovers, see Index No. 630.
4. All traffic control devices are to be removed when crossover will not be in use for one hour or longer.
5. Trailer mounted advance warning panel may be used in lieu of advance warning vehicle.
6. When a crossover is no longer needed, all temporary construction shall be immediately removed and the area restored to its original condition.
7. Cost of construction, maintenance, removal and restoration work related to temporary crossovers shall be included in the contract unit price for Maintenance of Traffic, LS.
8. Temporary crossovers on limited access right of way and use of this Index are prohibited unless specifically permitted in the Contract Plans or Special Provisions. When permitted in the Contract Plans or Special Provisions and prior to construction of any temporary crossover, the Contractor must submit, in writing, a request identifying specific locations for approval by the Engineer.

TEMPORARY CROSSOVER FOR MEDIAN WIDTHS ≥ 75'

	2010 FDOT Design Standards	Last Revision 07/01/07	Sheet No. 1 of 2
STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	TEMPORARY CROSSOVER		Index No. 631



LENGTH OF ACCESS LANES (Ft.)		
Grade	D_1	D_2
2% or less	590	1540
3 to 4% Upgrade	530	2310
3 to 4% Downgrade	710	925

NOTE

1. A lane closure analysis will be required to determine the times of day that this crossover can be in operation.

SYMBOLS

- ■ Channelizing Device (See Index No. 600)
- Work Zone Sign
- AW Advance Warning Vehicle
- Lane Identification + Direction of Traffic
- Temporary Pavement

Maximum Spacing Between Cones And Tubular Markers Shall Be 25'

L (Min.) = WS

S = Existing Posted Speed (MPH)

TEMPORARY CROSSOVER FOR MEDIAN WIDTHS FROM 50' TO < 75'

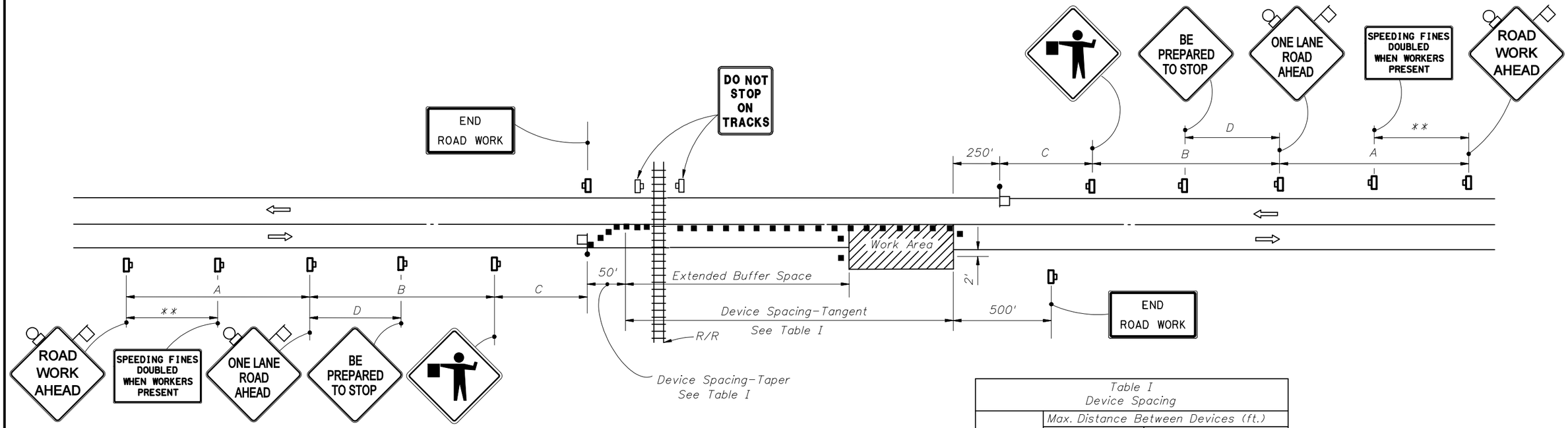


Table I Device Spacing				
Speed (mph)	Max. Distance Between Devices (ft.)			
	Cones or Tubular Markers		Type I or Type II Barricades or Vertical Panels or Drums	
	Taper	Tangent	Taper	Tangent
25 to 45	20	50	20	50
50 to 70	20	50	20	100

DISTANCE BETWEEN SIGNS				
Speed	Spacing (ft.)			
	A	B	C	D ***
40 mph or less	200	200	200	100
45 mph	350	350	350	175
50 mph	500	500	500	250
*55 mph or greater	2640	1640	1000	500

* The ROAD WORK 1 MILE sign may be used as an alternate to the ROAD WORK AHEAD sign.

** 500' beyond the ROAD WORK AHEAD sign or midway between signs whichever is less.

*** BE PREPARED TO STOP sign may be omitted for speeds of 45 MPH or less.

SYMBOLS

- Work Area
- Sign With 18" x 18" (Min.) Orange Flag And Type B Light
- Channelizing Device (See Index No. 600)
- Work Zone Sign
- Flagger
- Lane Identification + Direction of Traffic

GENERAL NOTES

1. Work operations shall be confined to one traffic lane, leaving the opposite lane open to traffic.
2. Additional one-way control may be effected by the following means:
   (1) Flag-carrying vehicle; (2) Official vehicle;
   (3) Pilot vehicles; (4) Traffic signals.

   When flaggers are the sole means of one-way control, the flaggers shall be in sight of each other or in direct communication at all times.
3. The ONE-LANE ROAD signs are to be fully covered and the FLAGGER signs either removed or fully covered when no work is being performed and the highway is open to two-way traffic.
4. When a side road intersects the highway within the TTC zone, additional TTC devices shall be placed in accordance with other applicable TCZ Indexes.
5. The two channelizing devices directly in front of the work area and the one channelizing device directly at the end of the work area may be omitted provided vehicles in the work area have high-intensity rotating, flashing, oscillating, or strobe lights operating.
6. Discontinuance of extended buffer space will not occur until the queue length plus 300' is reached.
7. If the queuing of vehicles across active rail tracks cannot be avoided, a uniformed traffic control officer or flagger shall be provided at the highway-rail grade crossing to prevent vehicles from stopping within the highway-rail grade crossing, even if automatic warning devices are in place.
8. For general TCZ requirements and additional information, refer to Index No. 600.

DURATION NOTE

1. ROAD WORK AHEAD and the BE PREPARED TO STOP signs may be omitted if all of the following conditions are met:
   a) Work operations are 60 minutes or less.
   b) Speed limit is 45 mph or less.
   c) No sight obstructions to vehicles approaching the work area for a distance equal to the buffer space.
   d) Vehicles in the work area have high-intensity, rotating, flashing, oscillating, or strobe lights operating.
   e) Volume and complexity of the roadway has been considered.
   f) No queuing of vehicles across rail tracks.

CONDITIONS

WHERE ANY VEHICLE, EQUIPMENT, WORKERS OR THEIR ACTIVITIES ENCROACH THE AREA BETWEEN THE CENTERLINE AND A LINE 2' OUTSIDE THE EDGE OF TRAVEL WAY THAT REQUIRES A LANE CLOSURE IN THE VICINITY OF A RAILROAD CROSSING.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

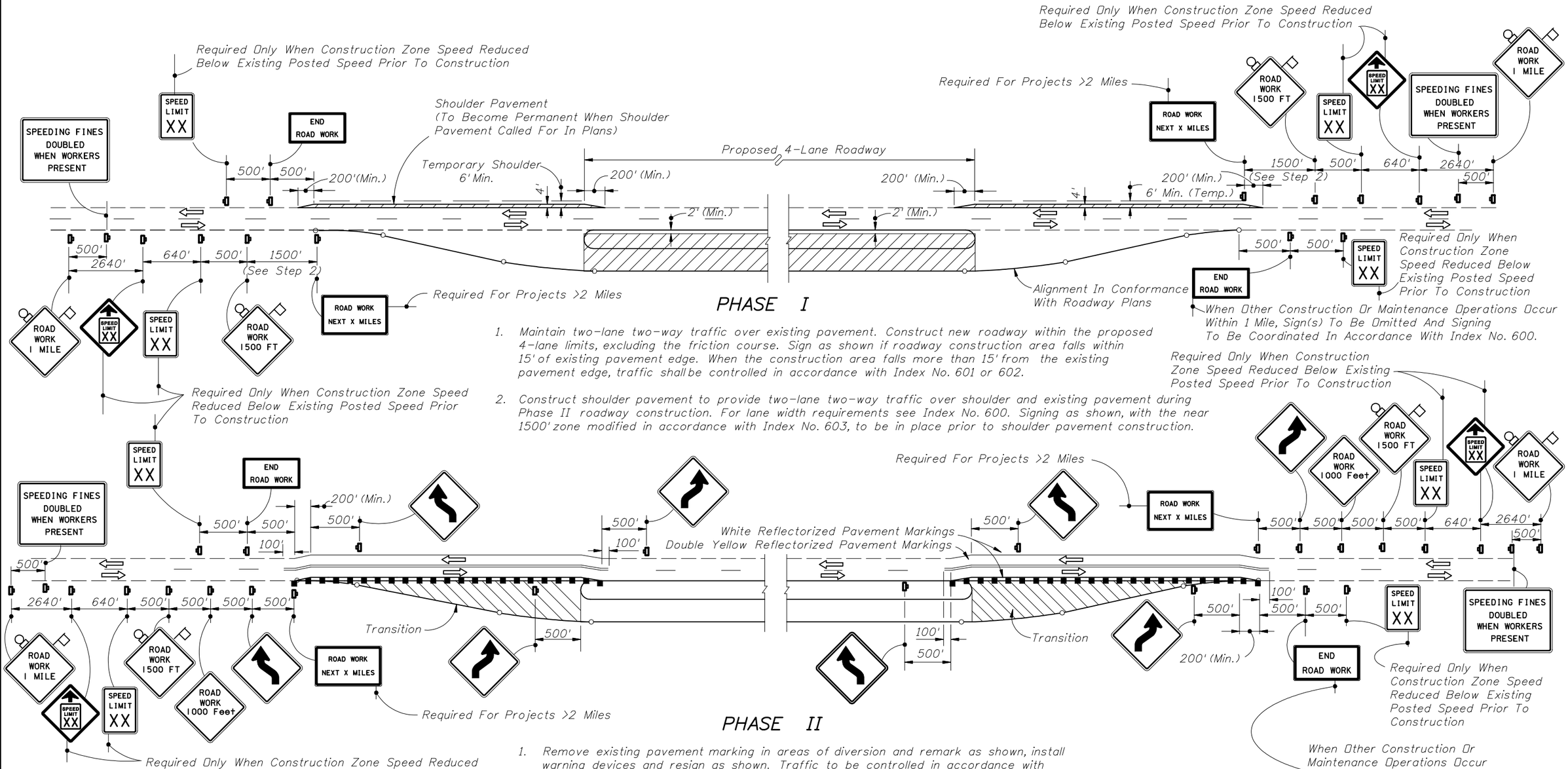
2010 FDOT Design Standards

WORK IN VICINITY OF RAILROAD CROSSING

Last Revision 07/01/09

Sheet No. 1 of 1

Index No. 635



1. Maintain two-lane two-way traffic over existing pavement. Construct new roadway within the proposed 4-lane limits, excluding the friction course. Sign as shown if roadway construction area falls within 15' of existing pavement edge. When the construction area falls more than 15' from the existing pavement edge, traffic shall be controlled in accordance with Index No. 601 or 602.
2. Construct shoulder pavement to provide two-lane two-way traffic over shoulder and existing pavement during Phase II roadway construction. For lane width requirements see Index No. 600. Signing as shown, with the near 1500' zone modified in accordance with Index No. 603, to be in place prior to shoulder pavement construction.

1. Remove existing pavement marking in areas of diversion and remark as shown, install warning devices and resign as shown. Traffic to be controlled in accordance with Index No. 607. For lane width requirements see Index No. 600.
2. Route through traffic to temporary and existing pavement.
3. Construct transitions, excluding friction course.

Note: See Sheet 2 for General Notes.

SYMBOLS

- Sign With 18" x 18" (Min.) Orange Flag And Type B Light
- Channelizing Device (See Index No. 600)
- Work Zone Sign
- Lane Identification + Direction of Traffic

LEGEND

- Phase I Construction
- Phase II Construction
- Phase III Construction

2010 FDOT Design Standards

CONVERTING TWO LANES TO FOUR LANES DIVIDED, RURAL

Last Revision	Sheet No.
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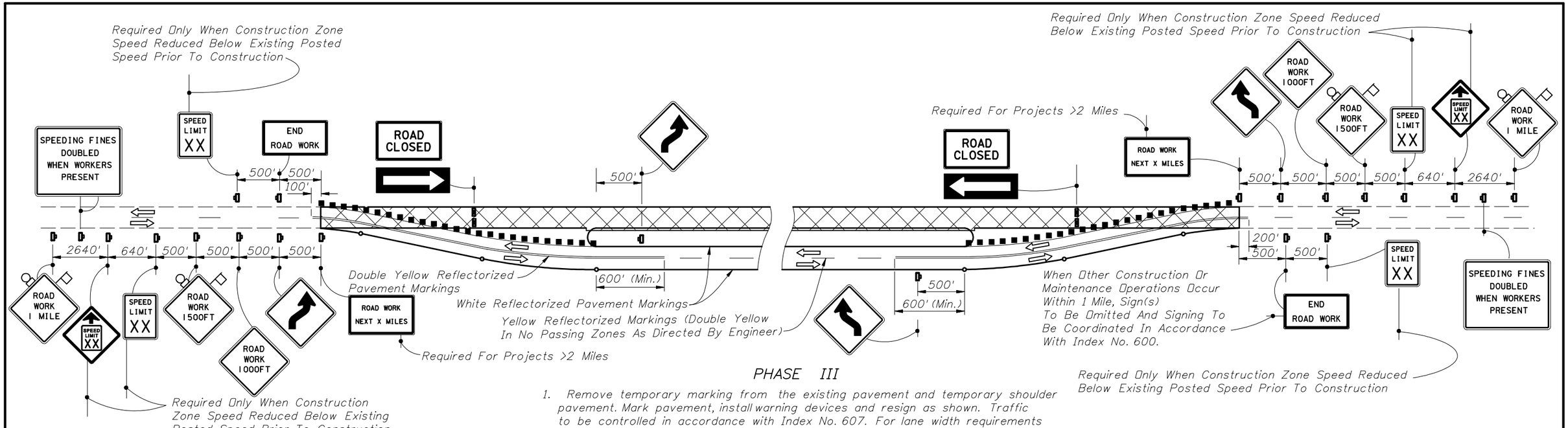
Index No. 640



PHASE III

1. Remove temporary marking from the existing pavement and temporary shoulder pavement. Mark pavement, install warning devices and resign as shown. Traffic to be controlled in accordance with Index No. 607. For lane width requirements see Index No. 600.
2. Route through traffic to newly constructed roadway.
3. Resurface or reconstruct existing pavement including required shoulder pavement and friction course.

PHASE IV

1. Reroute through traffic as shown in Phase II . Signing to be as shown in Phase II .
2. Construct friction course over pavement constructed in Phases I and II .

GENERAL NOTES

1. Existing signs and pavement markings that conflict with construction signing and marking shall be obliterated or removed.
2. Lane widths for maintenance of two-way traffic should desirably be equal to lane widths of the existing facility, but lanes shall be not less than 10' in width. When one-lane one-way operations are necessary, a minimum width of 12' shall be maintained and traffic controlled in accordance with Index Nos. 603 and 607. Minimum width for the temporary shoulders is 6'.
3. Within the lateral transitions, the maximum spacing between Type I or Type II barricades or vertical panels or drums shall be based on the speed limit as follows: 15' up to 25 MPH; 30'-40 MPH; 50' for 45 MPH or greater.

   The maximum spacing between warning devices used for delineation between the travel way and construction area is 50' for Type I or Type II barricades or vertical panels or drums.
4. Warning devices shall be in conformance with 'Dropoffs In Work Zones', see Index No. 600.
5. For speed sign applications, see 'Regulatory Speed In Work Zones ' Index No. 600.
6. For reflectorized raised pavement marker applications, see 'Pavement Markers' Index No. 600 and Index No. 17352.
7. Additional barricades, signing lighting or other traffic controls shall be provided for limited work areas in accordance with other applicable TCZ Indexes.
8. When a side road intersects the highway within the TTC zone, additional TTC devices shall be placed in accordance with other applicable TCZ Indexes.
9. Provisions approved by the Engineer shall be made for the removal of storm water from the roadway(s) during construction.
10. For general TCZ requirements and additonal information, refer to Index No. 600.

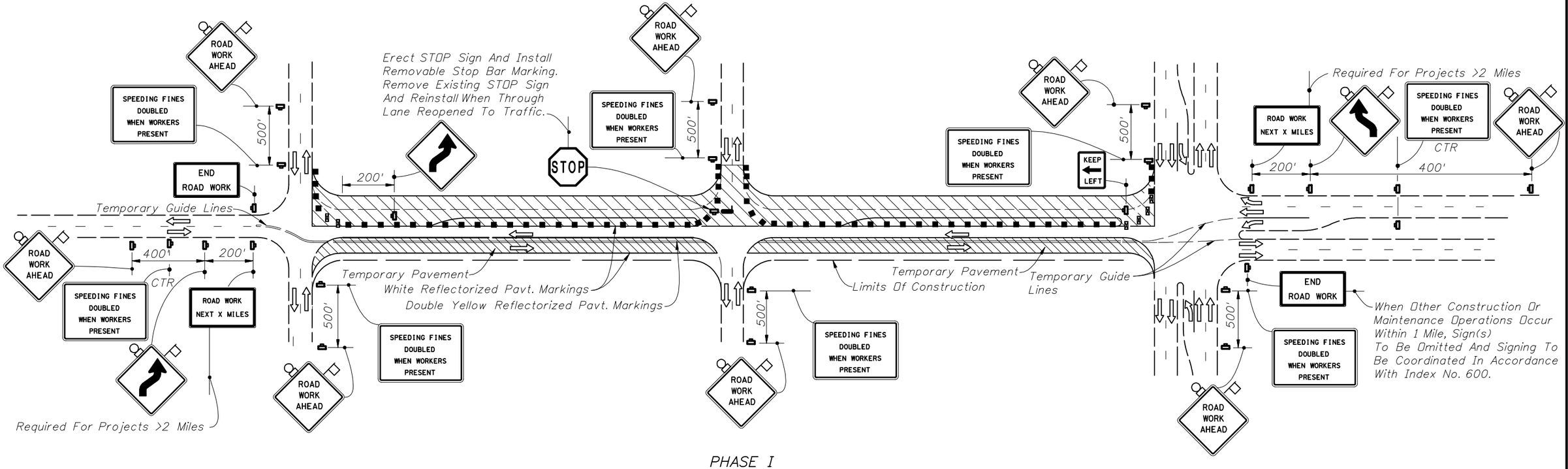
SYMBOLS

- Sign With 18" x 18" (Min.) Orange Flag And Type B Light
- Channelizing Device (See Index No. 600)
- Type III Barricade
- Work Zone Sign
- Lane Identification + Direction of Traffic

LEGEND

- Phase I Construction
- Phase II Construction
- Phase III Construction

2010 FDOT Design Standards	Last Revision 07/01/09	Sheet No. 2 of 2
CONVERTING TWO LANES TO FOUR LANES DIVIDED, RURAL		Index No. 640



PHASE I

1. Maintain two-lane two-way traffic along existing facility. Install construction signing.
2. Remark existing pavement to facilitate temporary pavement construction. For lane width requirements see Index No. 600.
3. Construct temporary pavement of sufficient width to accommodate two-lane two-way traffic on the temporary pavement and a portion of the existing pavement during Phase I roadway construction. When two-lane two-way traffic can not be maintained during temporary pavement construction one-lane operations shall be maintained in accordance with Index No. 605. Channelizing devices shall be in conformance with 'Drop-Offs in Work Zones' of Index No. 600.
4. Mark the pavement in accordance with the Phase I diagram. Reroute through traffic to the temporary pavement and a portion of the existing pavement. For lane width requirements see Index No. 600.
5. Construct two lanes of the proposed roadway, excluding the friction course. Side street traffic to be maintained. Through and cross traffic to be controlled in accordance with Index Nos. 604, 605 and 615. Barricading shall be in conformance with 'Drop-Offs in Work Zones', Index No. 600. When work extends through an intersection, temporarily reroute the cross traffic to other cross streets. When rerouting is not possible, provide one-lane access (minimum) for two-lane two-way cross streets and one-lane access (minimum) each direction for four-lane two-way cross streets, in accordance with Index Nos. 604, 605 and 615.

SYMBOLS

- Sign With 18" x 18" (Min.) Orange Flag And Type B Light
- Channelizing Device (See Index No. 600)
- Type III Barricade
- Work Zone Sign
- Stop Bar
- Lane Identification + Direction of Traffic

See Sheet 3 for General Notes.

LEGEND

- Phase I Construction
- Phase II Construction
- Phase III Construction

2010 FDOT Design Standards

CONVERTING TWO LANES TO FOUR LANES DIVIDED, URBAN

Last Revision	Sheet No.
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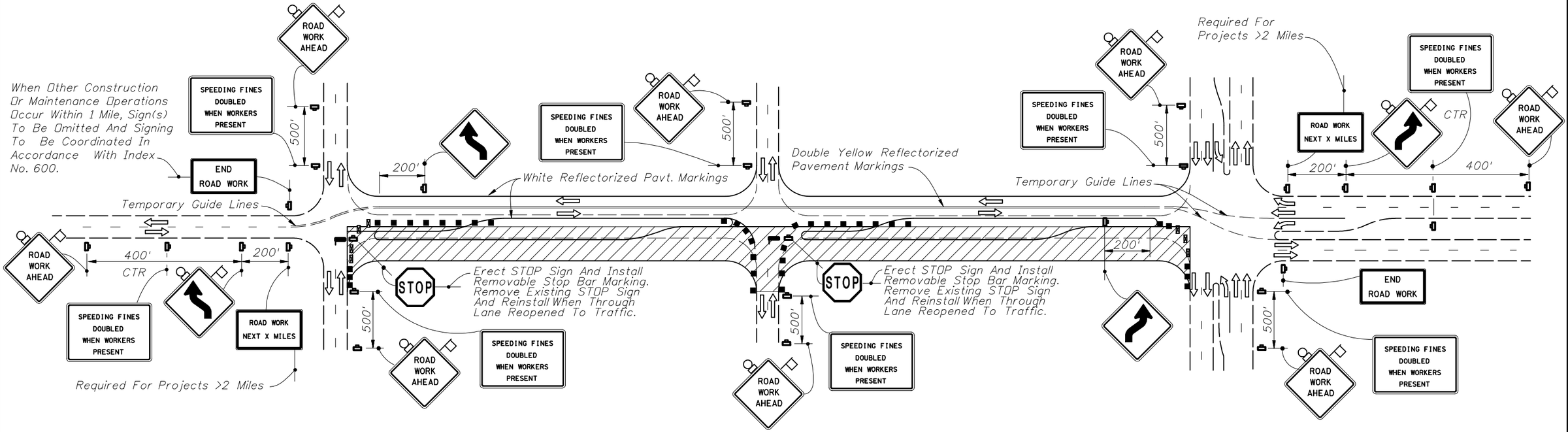
Index No. 641



PHASE II

1. Sign and mark Phase I pavement in accordance with the Phase II diagram. For lane width requirements see Index No. 600.
2. Reroute through traffic to Phase I pavement.
3. Complete all Phase II construction, including the friction course. Side street traffic to be maintained. Through and cross traffic to be controlled in accordance with Index Nos. 604, 605 and 615. Channelizing devices shall be in conformance with 'Drop-Offs in Work Zones' of Index No. 600. When work extends through an intersection, temporarily reroute cross traffic to other cross streets. When rerouting is not possible, provide one-lane access (minimum) for two-lane two-way cross streets and one-lane access (minimum) each direction for four-lane two-way cross streets, in accordance with Index Nos. 604, 605 and 615.

SYMBOLS

- Sign With 18" x 18" (Min.) Orange Flag And Type B Light
- Channelizing Device (See Index No. 600)
- Type III Barricade
- Work Zone Sign
- Stop Bar
- Lane Identification + Direction of Traffic

See Sheet 3 for General Notes.

LEGEND

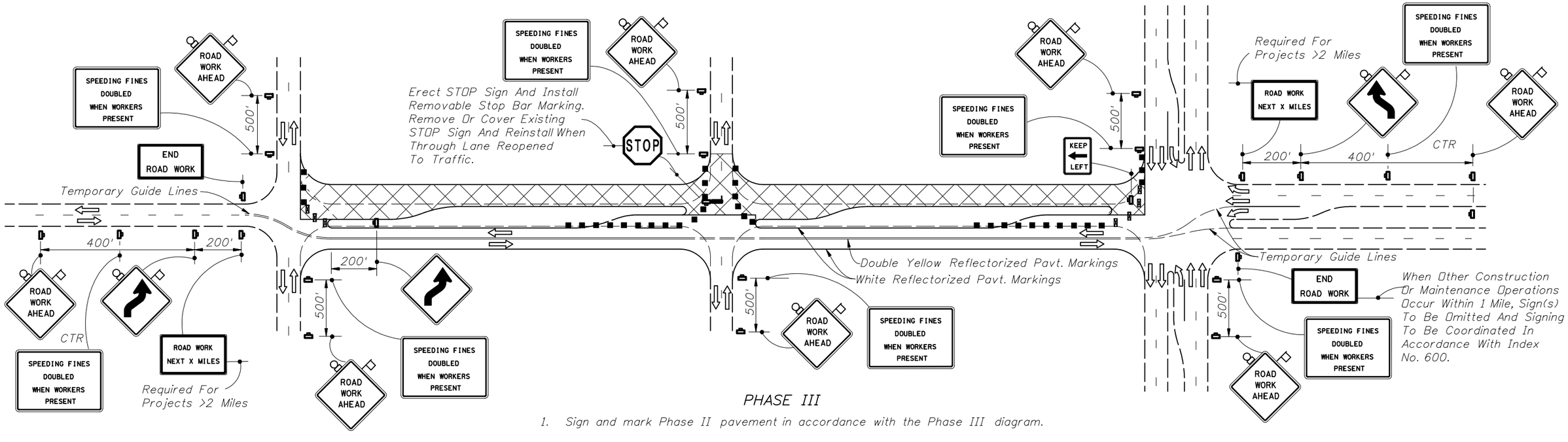
- Phase I Construction
- Phase II Construction
- Phase III Construction

2010 FDOT Design Standards

CONVERTING TWO LANES TO FOUR LANES DIVIDED, URBAN

Last Revision	Sheet No.
07/01/09	2 of 3

Index No. 641



PHASE III

1. Sign and mark Phase II pavement in accordance with the Phase III diagram.
2. Reroute through traffic to Phase II pavement.
3. Construct friction course over Phase I pavement. Side street traffic to be maintained. Through and cross traffic to be controlled in accordance with Index Nos. 604, 605 or 615. When work extends through an intersection, temporarily reroute cross traffic to other cross streets. When rerouting is not possible, provide one-lane access (minimum) for two-lane two-way cross streets and one-lane across (minimum) each direction for four-lane two-way cross streets.

SYMBOLS

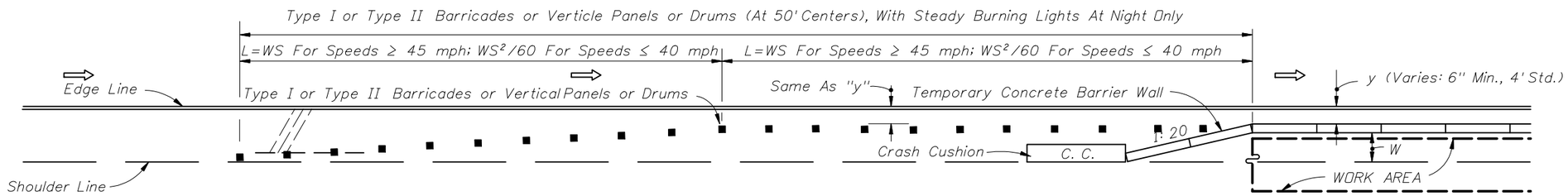
- Sign With 18" x 18" (Min.) Orange Flag And Type B Light
- Channelizing Device (See Index No. 600)
- Type III Barricade
- Work Zone Sign
- Stop Bar
- Lane Identification + Direction of Traffic

GENERAL NOTES

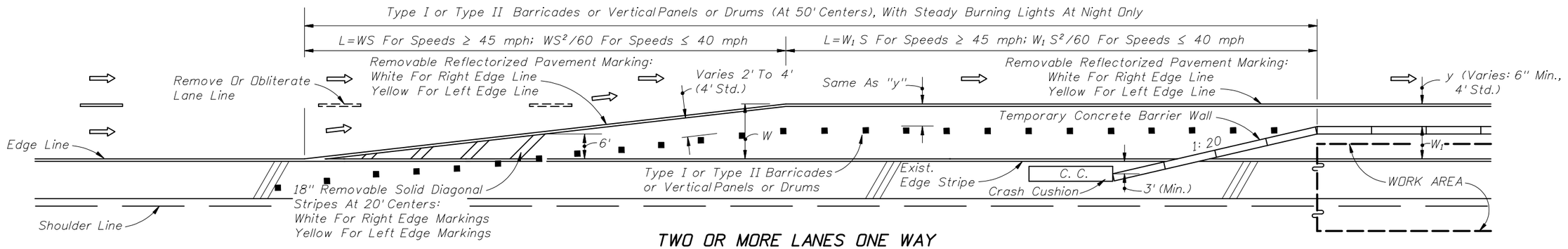
1. All signing, pavement marking, barricades and warning lights necessary for maintenance of traffic shall conform to Index No. 600.
2. Lane widths for maintenance of two-way traffic should desirably be equal to lane widths of the existing facility, but lanes shall not be less than 10' in width. When one-lane one-way operations are necessary, a minimum width of 12' should be maintained and traffic controlled in accordance with Index Nos. 604, 605 or 615.
3. At signalized intersections, signals shall be directed or relocated as required to the center of relocated lanes.
4. For reflectorized raised pavment marker application, see Index Nos. 600 and 17352.
5. Additional barricades, signing, lighting or other traffic controls for limited work areas shall be provided in accordance with other applicable TCZ Indexes as conditions warrant in each phase.
6. Provisions approved by the Engineer shall be made for the removal of storm water from the roadway(s) during construction.
7. For general TCZ requirements and additional information, refer to Index No. 600.

LEGEND

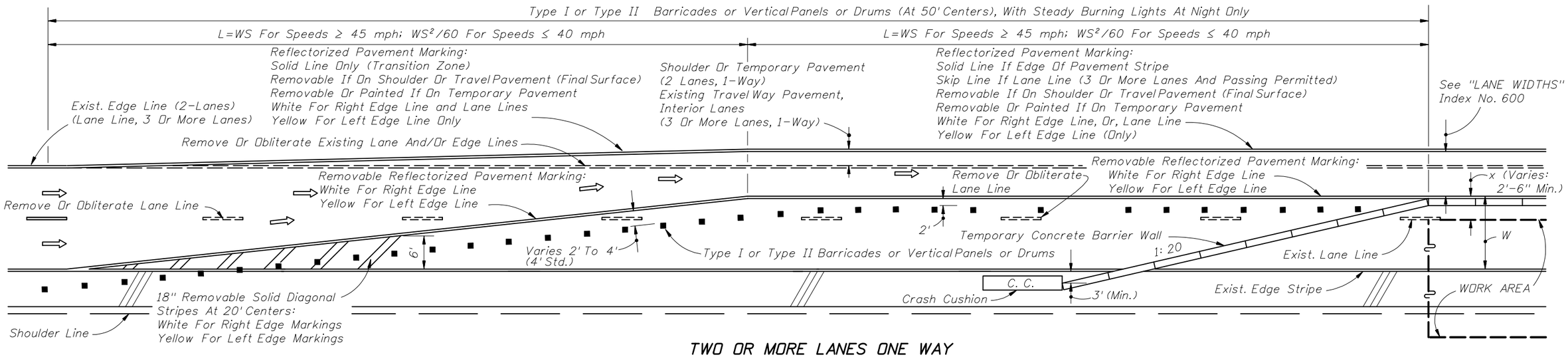
- Phase I Construction
- Phase II Construction
- Phase III Construction



BARRIER AND TRANSITION LOCATED ON PAVED OR UNPAVED SHOULDERS
PLAN SHOWN FOR RIGHT LANE - INVERTED PLAN FOR LEFT LANE



TWO OR MORE LANES ONE WAY
LANE DROP • PLAN SHOWN FOR RIGHT LANE MERGE LEFT - INVERTED PLAN FOR LEFT LANE MERGE RIGHT



TWO OR MORE LANES ONE WAY
LANE DROP AND LANE SHIFTS - PLAN SHOWN FOR RIGHT LANE MERGE LEFT - INVERTED PLAN FOR LEFT LANE MERGE RIGHT

GENERAL NOTES

1. For signing information see the Plans, Specifications, MUTCD and other TCZ Standards.
2. Where W=width of lateral transition in feet, S=posted speed limit.

SYMBOLS

- ■ Channelizing Device (See Index No. 600)
- ⇨ Lane Identification + Direction of Traffic

2010 FDOT Design Standards

TRANSITIONS FOR TEMPORARY CONCRETE BARRIER WALL ON FREEWAY FACILITIES

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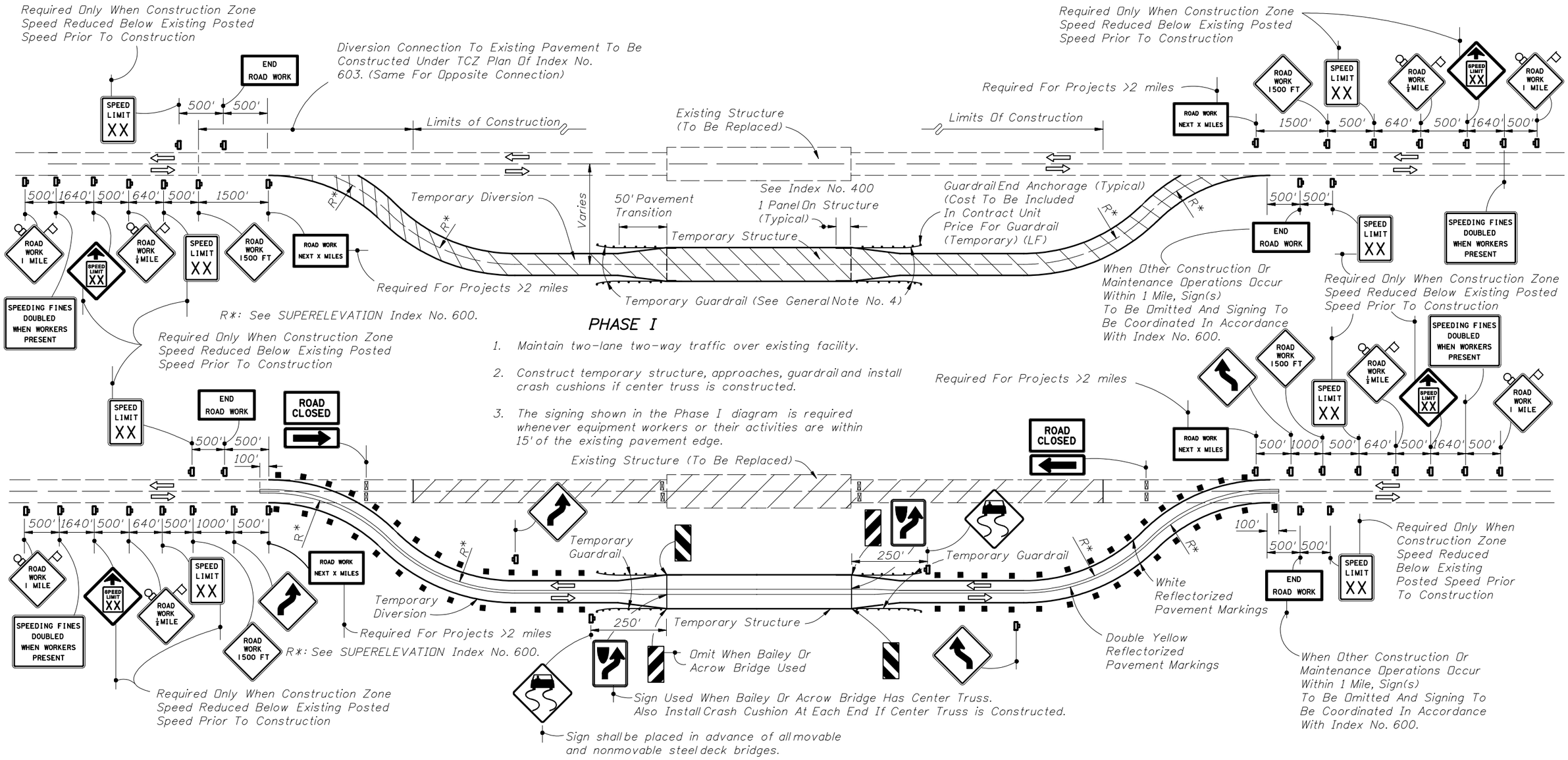

2010 FDOT Design Standards

TWO-LANE TWO-WAY, RURAL STRUCTURE REPLACEMENT

Last Revision	Sheet No.
07/01/09	1 of 2

Index No. 650

PHASE III

1. Reroute traffic to final alignment and maintain two-way traffic.
2. Remove all temporary construction items.

GENERAL NOTES

1. All signing, pavement marking, barricades and warning lights necessary for maintenance of traffic shall conform to Index No. 600.
2. For speed sign applications, see Index No. 600.
3. For lane width requirements see Index No. 600. When one-way one-lane operations are necessary, a minimum width of 12' shall be maintained and traffic controlled in accordance with Index Nos. 603, 606 or 607. Minimum width for the diversion shoulders is 6'.
4. Method of attaching temporary guardrail to the diversion structure to be approved by the Engineer. Cost of temporary guardrail systems, including end anchorage assemblies, transitions and attachment to temporary structures, are to be included in the contract unit price for Guardrail (Temporary) LF.
5. Provisions approved by the Engineer shall be made for the removal of storm water from the roadway(s) during construction.
6. Only temporary crash cushions approved by the Department shall be used unless specified devices called for in the plans.
7. Where the temporary structure is not required, the diversion may be constructed in accordance with Index No. 608, unless otherwise stipulated in the plans.
8. For reflective raised pavement marker application, see Index Nos. 600 and 17352.
9. For general TCZ requirements and additional information, refer to Index No. 600.

BUFFER LENGTH (FEET)		
Construction Zone Speed MPH	X (ft.)	Z (ft.)
60-70	540	550
55	350	430
≤50	170	300

When Other Construction Or Maintenance Operations Occur Within 1 Mile, Sign(s) To Be Omitted And Signing To Be Coordinated In Accordance With Index No. 600.

Required Only When Construction Zone Speed Reduced Below Existing Posted Speed Prior To Construction

Required Only When Construction Zone Speed Reduced Below Existing Posted Speed Prior To Construction

Single Or Dual Overpassing Bridge(s) (Normal Or Skewed- Normal Single Bridge Shown)

Required For Projects >2 miles

Varies (Length Of Need)

Crash Cushion

See Chart Upper Left Varies

Temporary Barrier Wall

White Reflectorized Pavement Markings

Yellow Reflectorized Pavement Markings

Temporary Concrete Barrier Wall

Work Area

*500' Desirable 200' Minimum

Required For Projects >2 miles

Required Only When Construction Zone Speed Reduced Below Existing Posted Speed Prior To Construction

When Other Construction Or Maintenance Operations Occur Within 1 Mile, Sign(s) To Be Omitted And Signing To Be Coordinated In Accordance With Index No. 600.

TYPICAL FOR 64' MEDIAN

SECTION AA

GENERAL NOTES

1. S=Posted speed limit (mph).
2. Within the lateral transitions, the maximum spacing between Type I or Type II barricades or vertical panels or drums shall be based on the speed limit as follows: 15' up to 25 MPH; 30' for 30-40 MPH; 50' for 45 MPH or greater. Barricades, vertical panels, and drums shall not be intermixed in lateral transitions.
3. For speed sign applications, see 'Regulatory Speed in Work Zones' Index No. 600.
4. All existing pavement markings within the realignment which conflict with the revised traffic pattern are to be removed and new pavement markings used for marking edge lines and lane lines.
5. When side roads, cross roads or interchanges within the TTC zone, additional TTC devices shall be placed in accordance with other applicable TCZ Indexes
6. For general TCZ requirements and additonal information, refer to Index No. 600.

SYMBOLS

- Work Area
- Sign With 18" x 18" (Min.) Orange Flag And Type B Light
- Channelizing Device (See Index No. 600)
- Work Zone Sign
- Lane Identification + Direction of Traffic

CONDITIONS

WHERE ANY VEHICLE, EQUIPMENT, WORKERS OR THEIR ACTIVITIES REQUIRE THE CLOSURE OF ONE ROADWAY AND THE OPPOSING ROADWAY IS CONVERTED TO TEMPORARY TWO-WAY TRAVEL BY WAY OF CROSSOVERS.

2010 FDOT Design Standards

MULTILANE DIVIDED, MAINTENANCE AND CONSTRUCTION

Last Revision	Sheet No.
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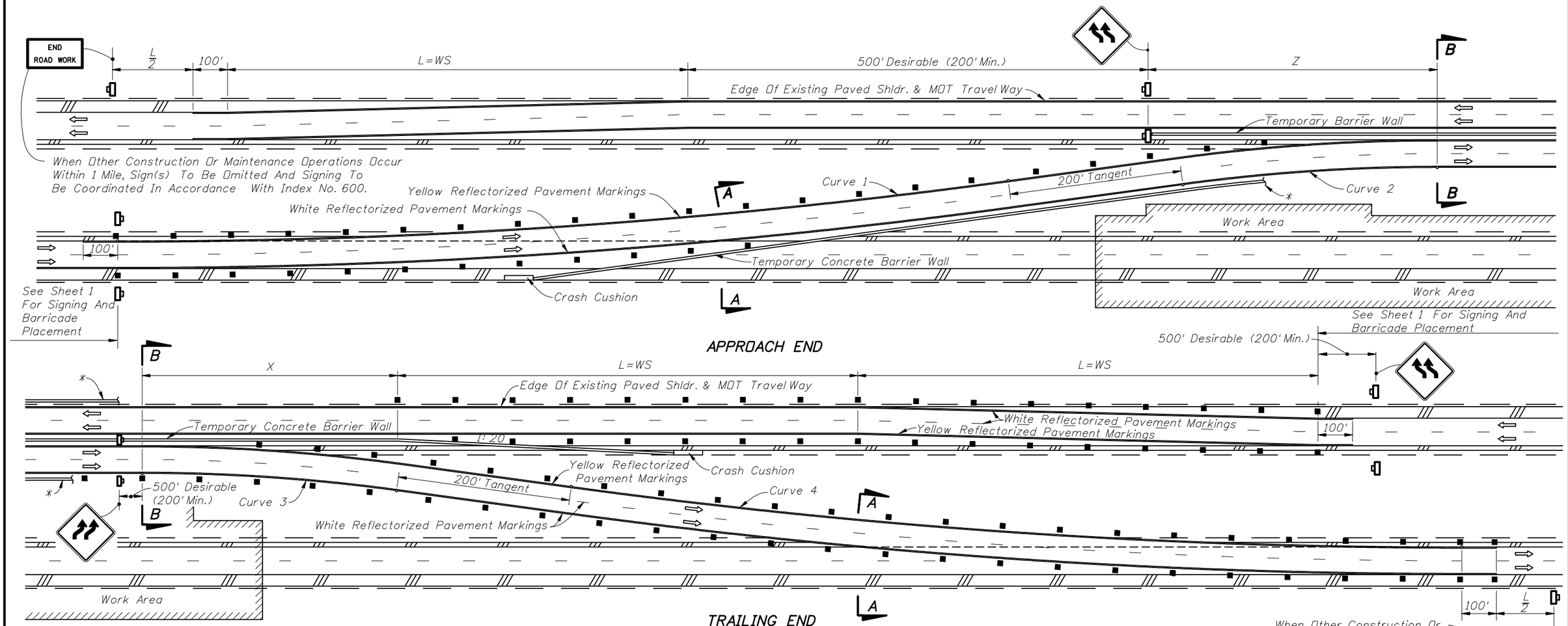


*Length of barrier wall needed for protection of work area and/or other hazards to be shown in the plans. For complimentary information on barrier walls and work area see Sheet 1 . See Index No. 600 for clear zone requirements.

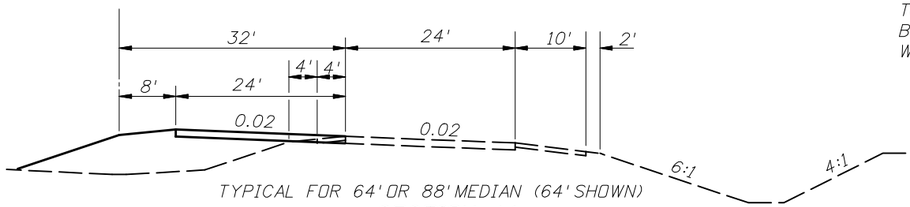
BUFFER LENGTH (ft)				
Construction Zone Speed MPH	64' Median		88' Median	
	X	Z	X	Z
70	607	588	582	545
65	581	562	552	514
60	562	543	531	492
55	337	369	330	350
50	201	286	200	276
45	115	164	115	163
40	104	149	104	148
35	91	134	91	132
30	78	118	78	115

NOTE: Diversions with speeds of 50 mph or greater are considered high speed facilities; curvature and superelevation criteria for open highway conditions apply.

MINIMUM RADII FOR NORMAL CROSS SLOPES		
Construction Zone Speed MPH	Minimum Radius (ft) R	
	Curves 1 & 4	Curves 2 & 3
70	22,918 (0° 15')	4,584 (1° 15')
65	22,918 (0° 15')	3,820 (1° 30')
60	22,918 (0° 15')	3,274 (1° 45')
55	11,459 (0° 30')	2,546 (2° 15')
50	11,459 (0° 30')	2,292 (2° 30')
45	1,080 (5° 18')	700 (8° 11')
40	830 (6° 54')	550 (10° 25')
35	620 (9° 14')	410 (13° 58')
30	450 (12° 44')	285 (20° 06')

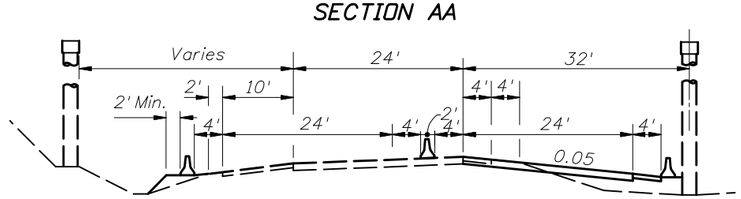
When Other Construction Or Maintenance Operations Occur Within 1 Mile, Sign(s) To Be Omitted And Signing To Be Coordinated In Accordance With Index No. 600.

CURVILINEAR ALIGNMENT CROSSOVER



TYPICAL FOR 64'OR 88'MEDIAN (64'SHOWN)

SECTION AA



TYPICAL FOR 64'OR 88'MEDIAN (64'SHOWN)
(WITH OR WITHOUT OVERPASSING ROADWAY-OVERPASSING SHOWN)

SECTION BB

2010 FDOT Design Standards

MULTILANE DIVIDED, MAINTENANCE AND CONSTRUCTION

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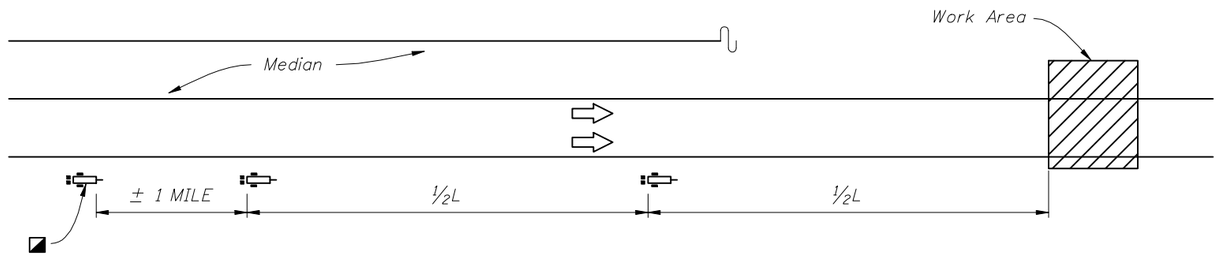
TRAFFIC PACING GUIDE

Traffic pacing is a traffic control technique to slow but not stop traffic to facilitate short duration work operations without an elaborate and difficult detour or diversion. Traffic Control Officers pace or slow the traffic to a speed that provides approximately 20-30 minutes to perform the overhead construction. The Department has frequently used this technique for setting bridge beams, overhead sign structures and replacing overhead sign panels.

The traffic pacing begins with approval of the exact date of the activity that shall be made two weeks in advance. The District Public Information Office, the District Traffic Operations Engineer, Local Emergency Management Agencies and Project Personnel shall be notified of the location, date and time. Advance notification to the public shall begin at least one week in advance by using Changeable Message Signs.

The day of the traffic pacing operation, the Changeable Message Sign messages shall be revised to indicate the activity will occur that night or day. The traffic pacing operation begins with a Traffic Control Officer Supervisor at the work site initiating the pacing operation in accordance with pacing details shown on sheet 2. The intent is to keep traffic moving unless there is an emergency.

CHANGEABLE MESSAGE SIGNS
(Typical Placement and Messages)



L = Length of Traffic Pacing Operation

Symbols

- ■ Channelizing Device (See Index No. 600)
- Marked Police Vehicle with Flashing Blue Lights
- PCMS, Portable Changeable Message Sign
- ◪ To be placed the day of pacing operation
- ⇨ Lane Identification and Direction of Traffic

CHANGEABLE MESSAGE SIGN MESSAGE
(MAINLINE AND RAMPS)

ONE WEEK PRIOR TO PACING OPERATION	EXPECT DELAYS ON	MMM DD-DD X AM - X AM
DURING DAY OF PACING OPERATION	ROAD WORK TONIGHT	EXPECT PERIODIC DELAYS
DURING PACING OPERATION	SLOW TRAFFIC AHEAD	BE PREPARED TO STOP

NOTICE

This Index applies to Limited Access Facilities.

This Index represents the minimum requirements for traffic pacing operations on the State Highway System.

A site specific traffic control plan shall be developed for each pacing operation.

TRAFFIC PACING GENERAL NOTES

1. Install ROAD CLOSED (W20-3) signs approximately 1000' prior to the work area. These signs shall remain covered until the pacing operation begins and covered when the pacing operation has ended.

2. Prior to requesting that the traffic control officer supervisor initiate the pacing operation, the contractor shall ensure that the necessary equipment is properly positioned (off the roadway) for the construction activity requiring the traffic pacing operation.

3. Truck mounted attenuator(s) with changeable message sign(s) are required to protect workers and/or equipment positioned in a travel lane(s) at the work area during the pacing operation from an errant vehicle. If no workers and/or equipment are positioned in a travel lane(s) at the work area, truck mounted attenuator(s) are not required.

4. A traffic control officer supervisor shall be stationed at the work area continuously throughout the pacing operation to insure radio communications between the contractor and/or the project administrator, and all the police vehicles involved in the pacing operation.

5. When more than one pacing operation is required in one work period the contractor shall allow sufficient time between pacing operations to permit traffic to return to normal speeds and flow. Additional time may be required between pacing operations to allow traffic to resume normal speeds and flow upstream of the work area as determined by the project administrator or traffic control officer supervisor.

TRAFFIC CONTROL PLANS OR TECHNICAL SPECIFICATION

1. The specific activities and locations, along with allowable times of day and days of the week, when pacing will be allowed should be clearly detailed in the traffic control plans or technical specification. If there are specific holiday or special event dates that, due to anticipated traffic congestion, pacing operations should not be allowed, these dates should also be spelled out in plans or specifications. When detailing the specific activities and locations of pacing activities, identify the minimum number of traffic control officers needed for each function and location of the pacing operation. If there are certain work activities that need to be completed prior to the contractor starting the work anticipated during the pacing operation, the activities should be clearly detailed in the plans or technical specification.

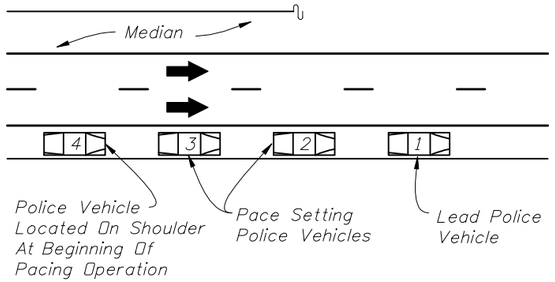
2. When developing a pacing plan, failsafe "stop points" should be identified for those work operations in which a construction problem could create a condition that could not be immediately cleared. A failsafe stop point is the last safe egress from the highway facility prior to traffic coming upon the work that is being completed during the operation. In the unlikely event that the work is not completed during the time estimated for the pacing, the plans or specification should direct the pacing to not proceed past the failsafe stop point until the highway is cleared. In the event of major construction problem that cannot be immediately cleared, traffic can then be diverted off the facility.

3. The traffic control plans or technical specification should require the contractor to submit a pacing plan in advance of the operation. The pacing plan should outline the contractors expected equipment and personnel, outline the operation, and include a contingency plan should any of the contractor's critical equipment break down. If the project includes a damage recovery clause, the traffic control plan or technical specification should be clear that the damage recovery applies to the pacing operation as well.

4. Changeable message signs shall be displayed one week prior to work using messages described in the traffic pacing plan. The number and location of changeable message signs shall be called out in the traffic control plans.

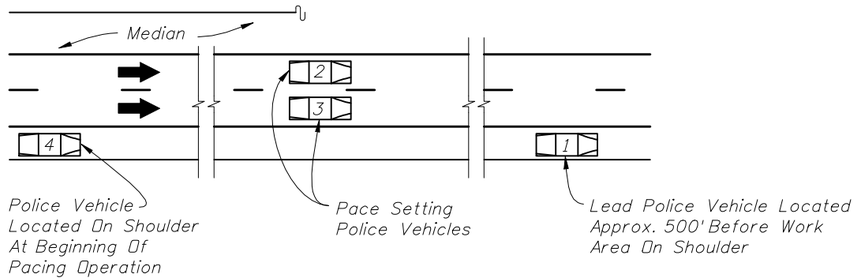
MAINLINE PACING DETAILS

(1 DIRECTION OF FOUR LANE ROADWAY EXAMPLE)



STAGE ONE

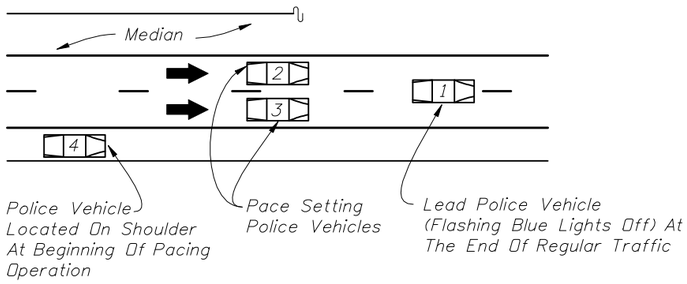
1. Four police vehicles located upstream of the work area at the beginning location of the traffic pacing operation with flashing blue lights off.



STAGE THREE

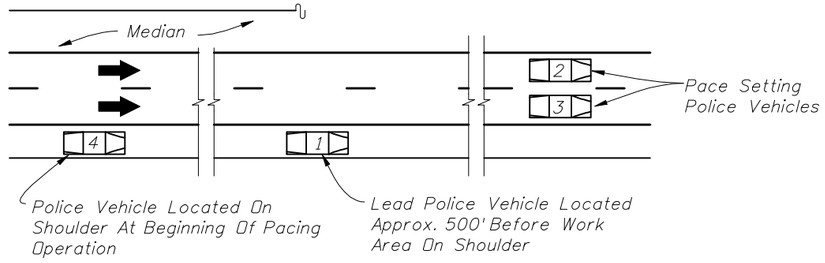
1. The two pace setting police vehicles shall begin to slow to the pacing speed (20 mph is preferred, 10 mph minimum), for the duration of the traffic pacing operation.

2. The lead police vehicle (flashing blue lights off) shall match the speed of the last vehicles ahead of the pacing vehicles and continue following traffic until a point approximately 500' in advance of the work area. The lead police vehicle shall then come to a complete stop on the right shoulder and turn on its flashing blue lights. If required, crash truck(s) with rear mounted impact attenuator(s) and changeable message sign(s) shall move into the travel lanes approximately 200 ft. upstream of the work area with the impact attenuators down and operating once traffic has cleared the work area.



STAGE TWO

1. Once the police vehicles are in place and the traffic control officer supervisor at the work area notifies all officers to begin the traffic pacing operation, the last three police vehicles shall turn on their flashing blue lights. The first three police vehicles shall enter the travel lanes with the second and third police vehicles immediately forming a side by side "pacing operation" of all lanes behind the lead police vehicle (flashing blue lights off).

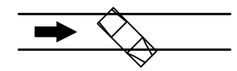


STAGE FOUR

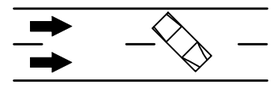
1. When the pace setting police vehicles are within approximately two miles of the work area they shall notify the onsite traffic control officer supervisor who will immediately inform the contractors on site supervisor of their location. Once the contractors on site supervisor has been notified of the pacing vehicles location, the contractor shall begin to clear the travel lanes of all equipment and debris in order to reopen all travel lanes.

2. In case of emergency the pace setting police vehicles shall come to a complete stop once they reach the lead police vehicle. If no emergency is encountered, the crash truck(s) shall be moved from the travel lanes and the two pace setting police vehicles shall clear the work area and immediately move to the right shoulder or an area designated by the traffic control officer supervisor and turn off the flashing blue lights. Once the two pace setting police vehicles pass the work area, the traffic control officer supervisor shall instruct the lead and last police vehicles to turn off their flashing blue lights.

RAMP PACING DETAILS



ONE LANE RAMP



TWO LANE RAMP

RAMP CLOSURE DETAIL

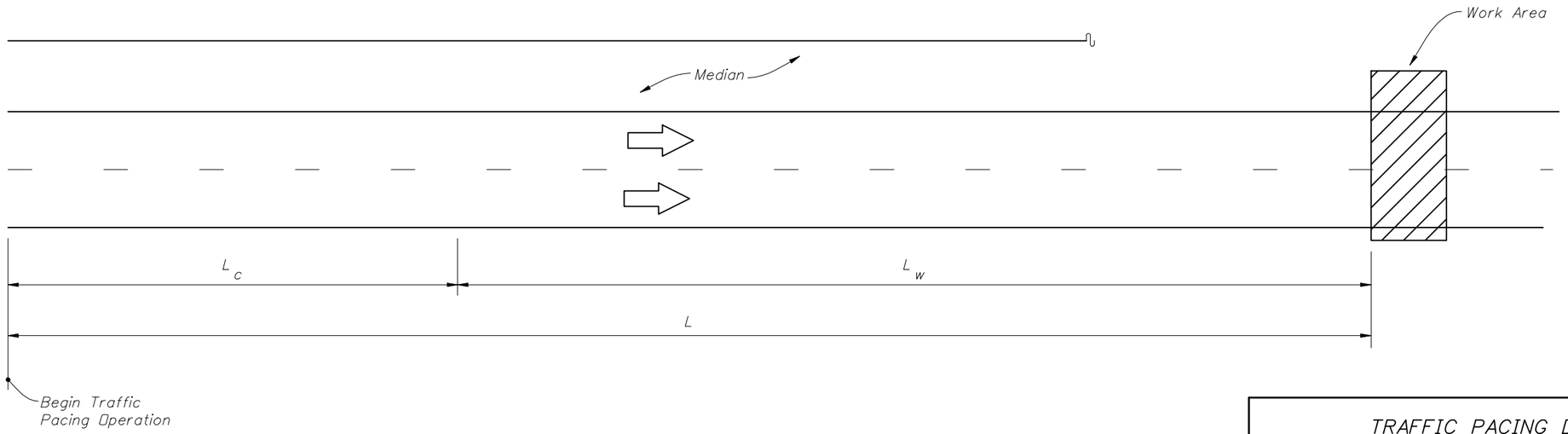
1. Once notified by the on site traffic control officer supervisor to begin the traffic pacing operation each police vehicle at the indicated ramp shall turn their flashing blue lights on and position the vehicle across the ramp lane(s) to close ramp access.

2. Once the pacing operation passes the closed on ramp the police vehicle on the ramp shall turn off the flashing blue lights and move from the ramp lane(s) to allow traffic to enter the mainline pacing operation.

GENERAL NOTES

1. Each Traffic Control Officer shall have a marked vehicle with flashing blue lights, for the pacing operation. The location and number of officers at each location will be as follows:

No. Of Traffic Control Officers With Vehicles	Function	Location
1 min.	Supervisor	Work Area
1 Lead Vehicle	Varies	Mobile operation
1 for each travel lane	Pacing Operation	Mobile operation beginning x miles upstream and terminating at the work area
1 Stationed at the Beginning of Pacing Operation	Advanced Warning to Motorist	Stationed at the Beginning of Pacing Operation
1 for each entrance ramp	Entrance Ramp Roadblocks	One at each of the entrance ramps upstream of the work area



DESIGN CONSIDERATIONS:

The design shall evaluate the actual distance required for the pacing operation based on site specific features such as: roadway geometrics, pacing speeds, regulatory speeds, interchange spacing, work duration, availability of traffic control officers, traffic volumes and maximum queue length.

The starting point of a traffic pacing operation must consider the following factors: the speed of the pacing vehicles, the location of entrance ramps, horizontal and vertical alignment of the facility.

In some instances, it may be necessary to close a lane at the work site to position a crane(s) and the materials to be lifted.

All material to be installed shall be on-site before the traffic pacing operation begins.

It may be necessary to install temporary barrier walls to protect pre-positioned and assembled materials in the right of way.

The minimum speed allowed for a pacing operation is 10 mph with 20 mph the preferred speed.

The maximum allowed work duration is ½ hour (30 min).

The maximum practical pacing operation length is 10 miles.

S_r = Regulatory speed (mph)

S_p = Pacing speed (mph)

t_w = Work duration (min)

L = Total pacing distance in miles

$$L = \frac{t_w}{60} S_p \left(\frac{S_p}{S_r - S_p} + 1 \right)$$

$$L = L_c + L_w$$

L_c = distance paced vehicles must travel before the vehicles at regulatory speed have cleared the work zone

$$L_c = \left(\frac{\frac{t_w}{60} \times S_p^2}{S_r - S_p} \right)$$

L_w = distance paced vehicles travel while work is performed

$$L_w = \left(\frac{t_w}{60} \times S_p \right)$$

F_{HV} = Heavy Vehicle Factor

$$F_{HV} = 1 + \left(\frac{P_t}{100} \times 0.5 \right)$$

P_t = % Trucks

TRAFFIC PACING DISTANCES
(L) miles

$S_p = 20$; pcphpl $\leq$ 1,750

S_r	t_w (min)					
	5	10	15	20	25	30
70	2.3	4.7	7.0	9.3	*	*
65	2.4	4.8	7.2	9.6	*	*
60	2.5	5.0	7.5	10.0	*	*
55	2.6	5.2	7.9	*	*	*
50	2.8	5.6	8.3	*	*	*

* Site Specific design required.

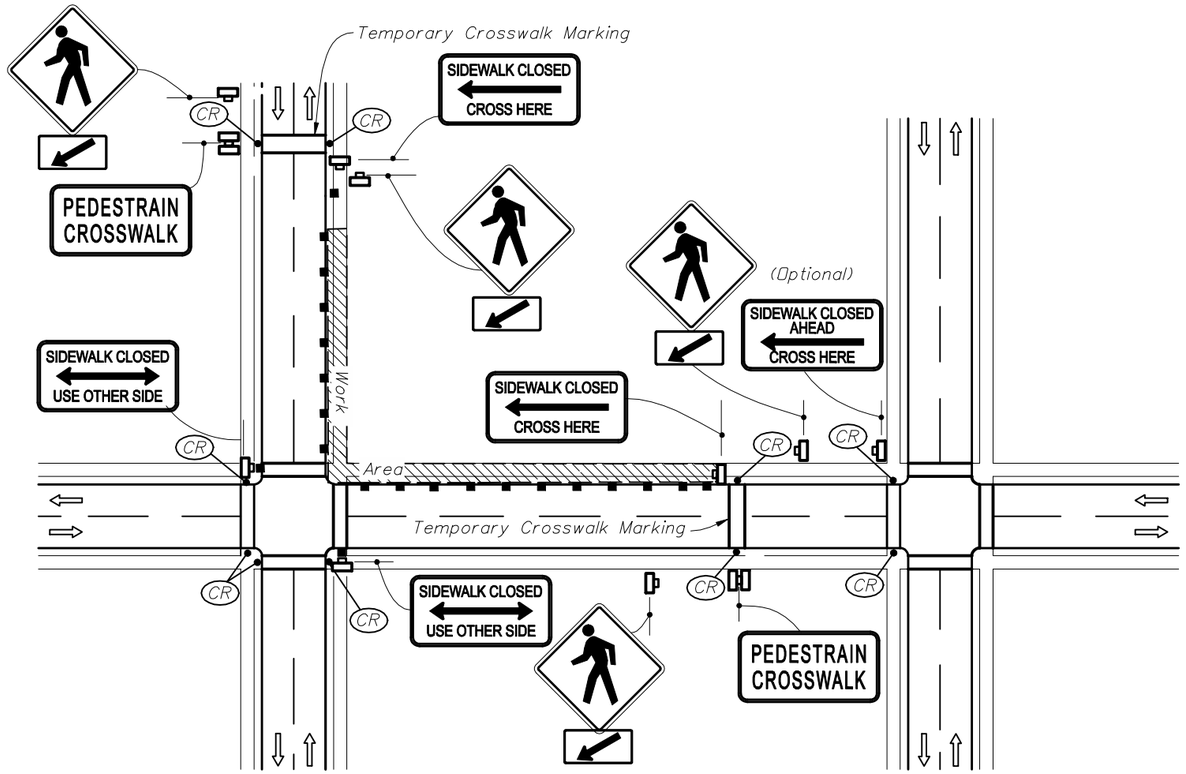
NOTES FOR TABLE:

t_w is the total time allowed for work activity in minutes. This time starts just after the last vehicle traveling at the pre-pacing regulatory speed clears the work area and ends just as the pacing operation reaches the work area. t_w must include the time required to clear the roadway of equipment, materials, and personnel.

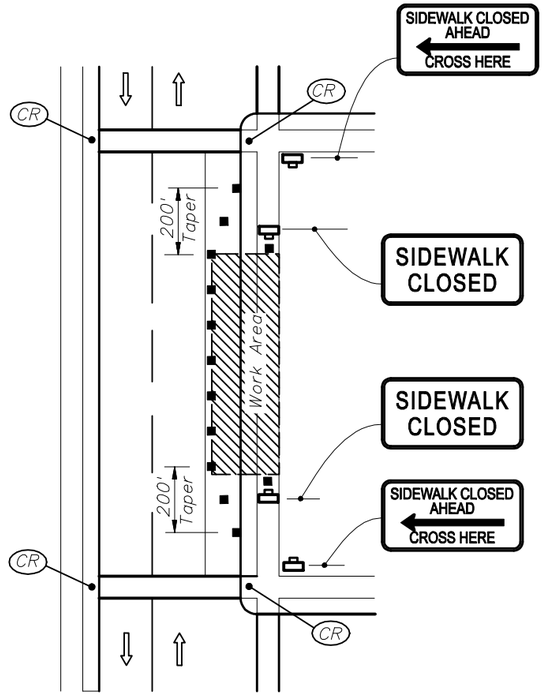
Demand volume may not exceed 1,750 pcphpl (passenger cars per hour per lane) without a site specific design. Traffic counts can be obtained from the Office of Planning, or you may need to collect traffic counts. Hourly directional traffic volumes must be converted to pcphpl using the following:

$$\text{pcphpl} = \left(\frac{\text{Hourly Directional Volume}}{\text{\# Lanes (each direction)}} \right) \times \text{Heavy Vehicle Factor}$$

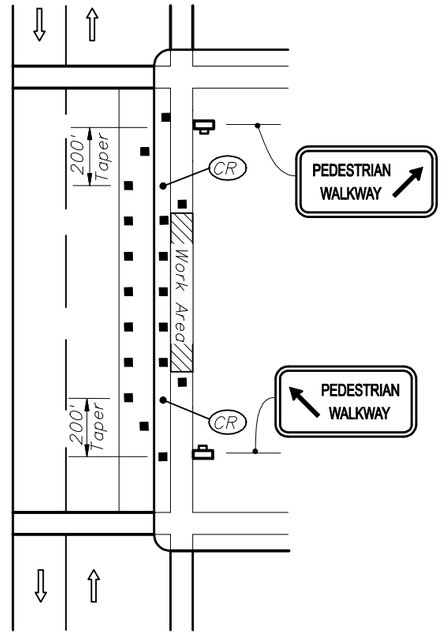
For additional guidance for site specific designs refer to the Plans Preparation Manual, Volume 1 Chapter 10.



CORNER SIDEWALK CLOSURE
WITH TEMPORARY CROSSWALKS



MID-BLOCK SIDEWALK
CLOSURE



MID-BLOCK SIDEWALK CLOSURE
WITH TEMPORARY WALKWAY

SYMBOLS

- Work Area
- Channelizing Device (See Index No. 600)
- Work Zone Sign
- CR — Required Locations For Either Temporary Or Permanent Curb Ramps.
- Lane Identification + Direction of Traffic

GENERAL NOTES

1. Only the signs controlling pedestrian flows are shown. Other work zone signs will be needed to control traffic on the streets.

2. For spacing of traffic control devices and general TCZ requirements refer to Index No. 600. Maximum spacing between barricades, vertical panels, drums or tubular markers shall not be greater than 25'.

3. Street lighting should be considered.

4. For nighttime closures use Type A flashing warning lights on barricades supporting signs and closing sidewalks. Use Type C steady-burn lights on channelizing devices separating the work area from vehicular traffic.

5. Pedestrian traffic signal display controlling closed crosswalks shall be covered or deactivated.

6. Post Mounted Signs located near or adjacent to a sidewalk shall have a 7' minimum clearance from the bottom of sign to the sidewalk.

7. When construction activities involve sidewalks on both sides of the street, efforts should be made to stage the construction so that both sidewalks are not out of service at the same time.

8. In the event that sidewalks on both sides of the street are closed, pedestrians shall be guided around the construction zone.

9. Temporary walkways shall be a minimum of 4' wide with a maximum 0.02 cross slope and a maximum 0.05 running slope between ramps. Temporary walkways less than 5' in width shall provide for a 5' x 5' passing space at intervals not to exceed 200'. Temporary ramps shall meet the requirements for curb ramps specified in Index No. 304. Temporary walkway surfaces and ramps shall be stable, firm, slip resistant, and kept free of any obstructions and hazards such as holes, debris, mud, construction equipment, stored materials, etc.

10. Temporary ramps and temporary crosswalk markings shall be removed with reopening of the sidewalk, unless otherwise noted in the plans. All work and materials associated with constructing temporary curb ramps and temporary crosswalk markings, removal and disposal of temporary curb ramps and temporary crosswalk markings, and restoration to original conditon shall be paid for as Maintenance of Traffic, Lump Sum.

CONDITIONS

WHERE ANY VEHICLE, EQUIPMENT WORKERS OR THEIR ACTIVITIES ENCROACH ON THE SIDEWALK FOR A PERIOD OF MORE THAN 60 MINUTES.

STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

2010 FDOT Design Standards

PEDESTRIAN CONTROL FOR CLOSURE OF SIDEWALKS

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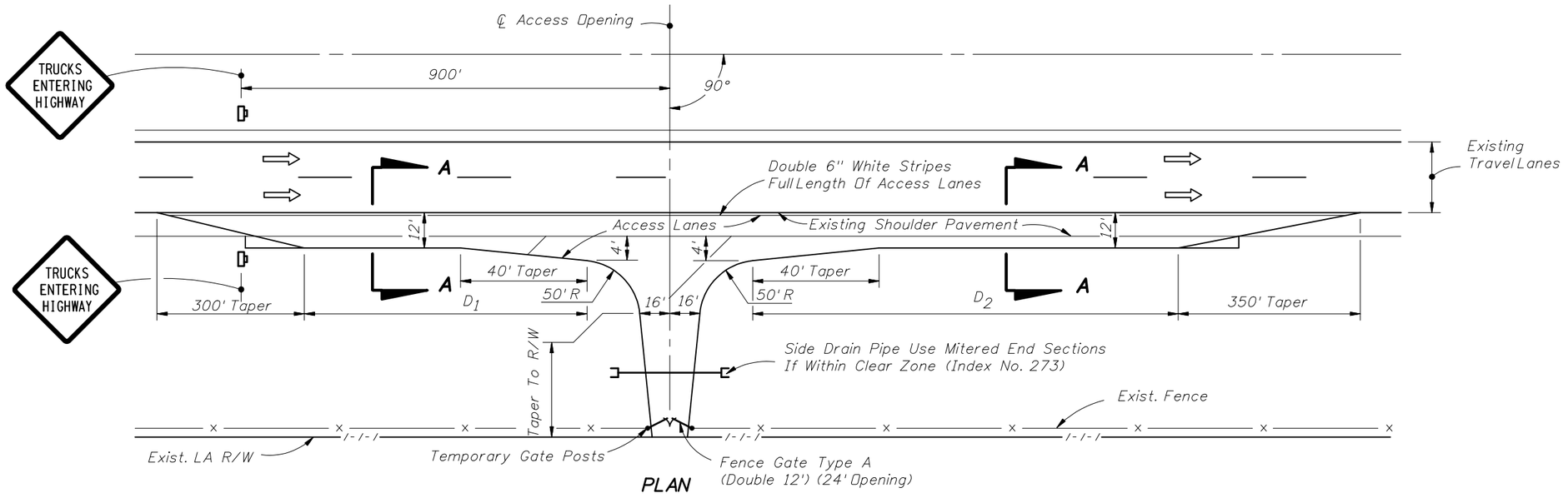
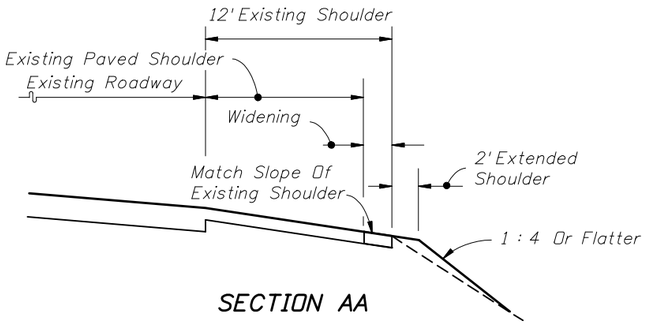


PLAN

LENGTH OF ACCESS LANES (Ft.)		
Grade	D_1	D_2
2% or less	590	1540
3 to 4% Upgrade	530	2310
3 to 4% Downgrade	710	925



SECTION AA

GENERAL NOTES

1. Access openings across limited access right of way and use of this Index are prohibited unless specifically permitted in the Contract Plans or Special Provisions. When permitted in the Contract Plans or Special Provisions and prior to construction of any opening, the Contractor must submit, in writing, a request identifying specific locations for approval by the Engineer.

2. No more than two (2) access openings will be allowed on each project.

3. Access openings shall be located only in areas having adequate sight distance and shall not be located within 1.5 miles of interchanges nor within 2000 ft. of acceleration-deceleration lanes at rest areas, other access openings or other highway service areas.

4. Access openings shall not be constructed directly opposite temporary median crossovers nor within 2000 ft. of temporary median crossovers.

5. Access openings shall be within the project limits and shall not be used for transporting materials to or from any other project. The acceleration-deceleration surfaces shall be paved. RAP material is acceptable for driveway surfacing.

6. Any Motorist Aid Call Boxes affected by the temporary access opeings shall be relocated outside the limits of access lanes and remain in use during construction. Upon removal of access lanes, call boxes shall be returned to their previous location. Temporary relocation and restoration of call boxes shall be at the contractor's expense.

7. Access openings in the limited access fence shall have gates which are to be locked during nonwork hours or periods when the access is not in active use.

8. The contractor shall take all precautions necessary to insure against entrance by livestock or unauthorized persons or vehicles.

9. The contractor shall not vary from the plan detail without approval of the Engineer.

10. Gates shall be removed and access opening locations shall be restored to preconstruction condition immediately upon completion of activities utilizing the materials being transported through the openings whether or not the project is completed.

11. Failure to comply with any provision of the access opening plan shall be cause for terminating use of all openings. Upon notification by the Engineer, the contractor shall cease hauling and begin restoration of affected areas. Under this condition expense of removal, restoration and of additional hauling distances shall be borne by the contractor.

12. No guardrail or barrier wall will be removed for access openings.

13. Construction and removal of the access and restoring the area to preconstruction condition shall be included in the cost of Maintenance Of Traffic, LS.

SYMBOLS

Work Zone Sign

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LIMITED ACCESS TEMPORARY OPENING

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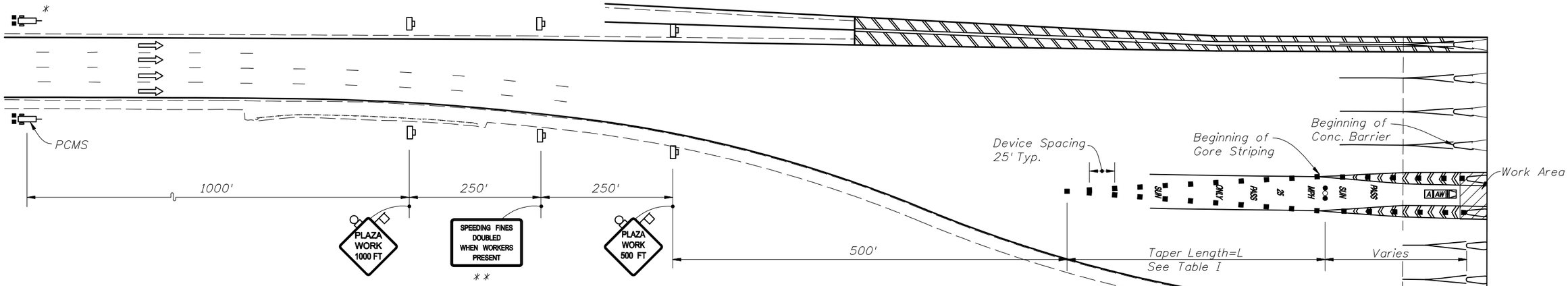
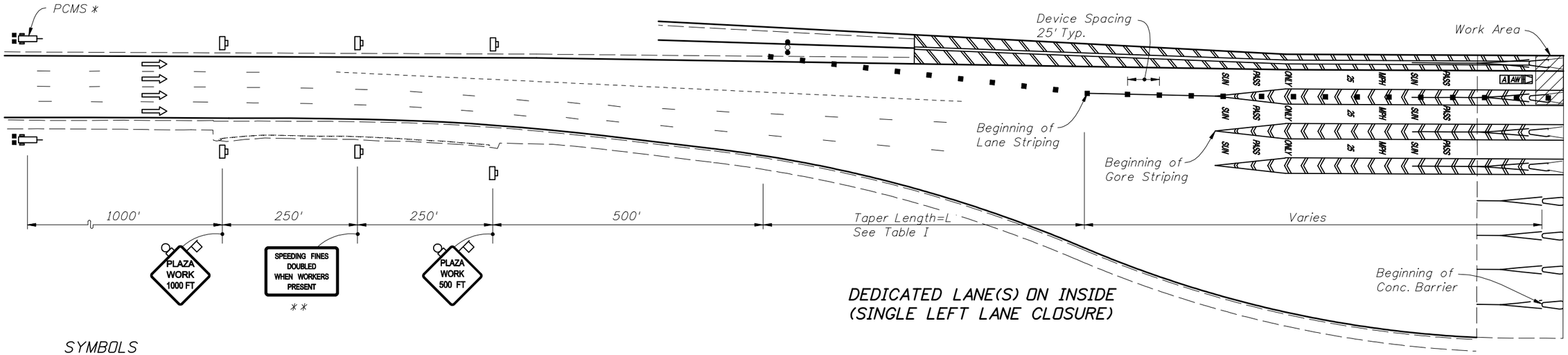


* If There is No Room in the Median for the PCMS, Then Locate it on the Outside of the Roadway only.

** Install temporary Speeding Fines Doubled sign only if there is not an existing permanent "Speeding Fines Doubled Through Toll Plaza" sign or an existing "Speeding Fines Doubled When Workers Present" sign in place.

DEDICATED LANE(S) IN CENTER



DEDICATED LANE(S) ON INSIDE (SINGLE LEFT LANE CLOSURE)

SYMBOLS

- Work Area
- Sign With 18" x 18" (Min.) Orange Flag And Type B Light
- Channelizing Device (See Index No. 600)
- Work Zone Sign
- Advance Warning Arrow Panel
- Lane Identification + Direction of Traffic
- Advance Warning Vehicle Equipped with Advance Warning Arrow Panel and Truck Mounted Attenuator
- Portable Changeable (Variable) Message Sign

PCMS DISPLAY A

MESSAGE 1: SUNPASS LANE(S) CLOSED — MESSAGE 2: USE CASH LANES

PCMS DISPLAY B

MESSAGE 1: SUNPASS ONLY LANE(S) — MESSAGE 2: CLOSED AT PLAZA

PCMS DISPLAY C

MESSAGE 1: SUNPASS ONLY LANE(S) — MESSAGE 2: KEEP LEFT/RIGHT

Table I
Taper Length (L)

Dedicated Lane Location	Number of Dedicated Lanes	Number of Dedicated Lanes Closed	Taper Length (Feet)	PCMS Display
Center	1	1	200	A
	2	1	200	B
		2	350	A
	3	1	350	B
		2	350	B
		3	350	A
Inside ***	1	1	350	A
	2	1	350	C
	3	1	350	C

*** See Index 667 Sheet 2 for Right or Center Inside Dedicated Lane Closed, or Two or More Inside Dedicated Lanes Closed Configurations.

GENERAL NOTES

1. This Plan is to be used at Mainline Plazas Only.
2. This Plan is for Lane Closures that exceed three hours.
3. Plaza canopies which have existing DMS signs on the canopies shall display the message "LANE CLOSED" for the duration of this closure.
4. Aerial work requires the use of a truck mounted attenuator.
5. Lane use control lights, signs, or signals over toll lanes shall be switched to the appropriate symbol, message, or correct color prior to the start of any lane closure. They should also be switched at project completion.
6. At least 48 hours prior to any closure, other than emergencies, the plaza manager shall be notified for security and staffing.

DEDICATED LANES

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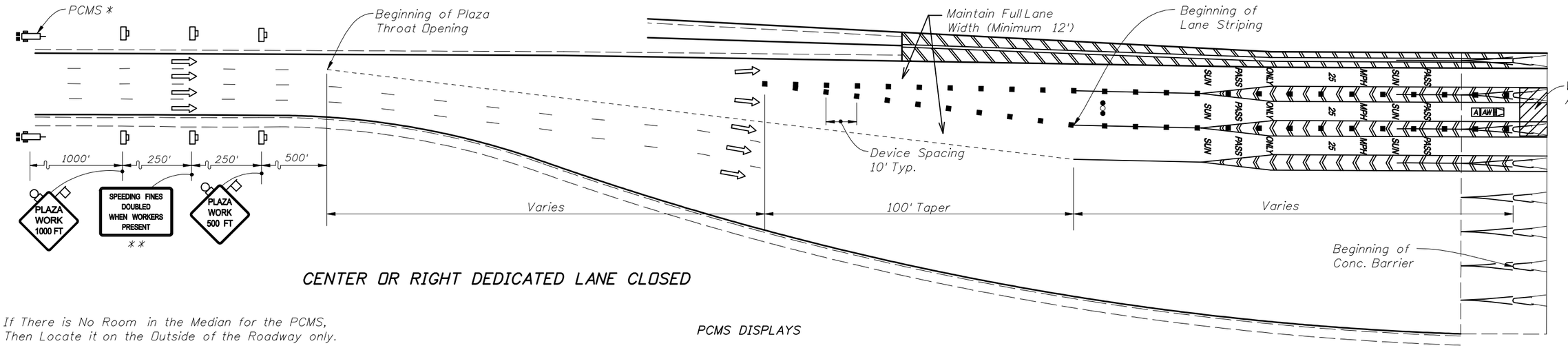


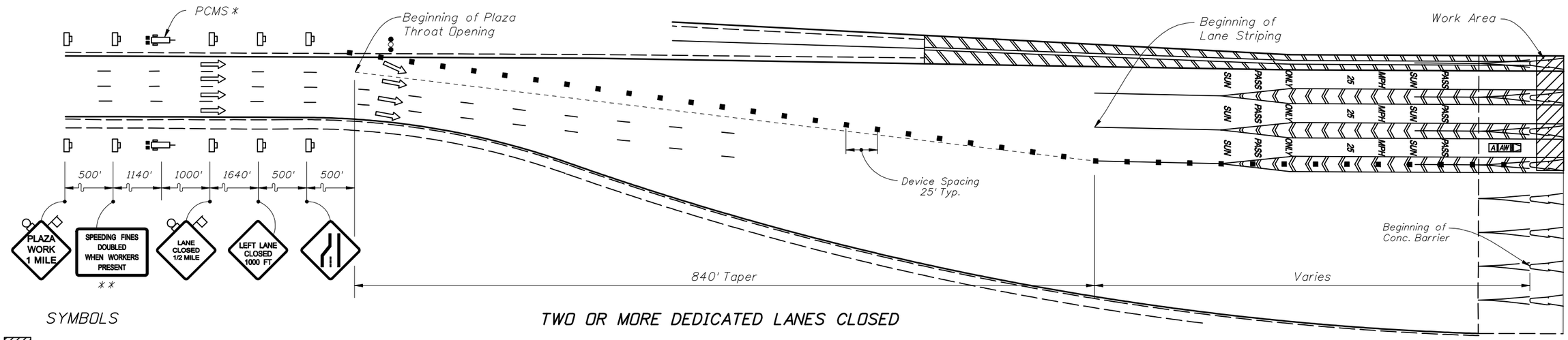
CENTER OR RIGHT DEDICATED LANE CLOSED

* If There is No Room in the Median for the PCMS, Then Locate it on the Outside of the Roadway only.

** Install temporary Speeding Fines Doubled sign only if there is not an existing permanent "Speeding Fines Doubled Through Toll Plaza" sign or an existing "Speeding Fines Doubled When Workers Present" sign in place.

PCMS DISPLAYS

FOR CENTER DEDICATED LANE CLOSURE		FOR RIGHT DEDICATED LANE CLOSURE	
MESSAGE 1: CENTER SUNPASS LANE	MESSAGE 2: CLOSED AT PLAZA	MESSAGE 1: SUNPASS ONLY LANE(S)	MESSAGE 2: KEEP LEFT



TWO OR MORE DEDICATED LANES CLOSED

SYMBOLS

- Work Area
- Sign With 18" x 18" (Min.) Orange Flag And Type B Light
- Channelizing Device (See Index No. 600)
- Work Zone Sign
- Advance Warning Arrow Panel
- Lane Identification + Direction of Traffic
- Advance Warning Vehicle Equipped with Advance Warning Arrow Panel and Truck Mounted Attenuator
- Portable Changeable (Variable) Message Sign

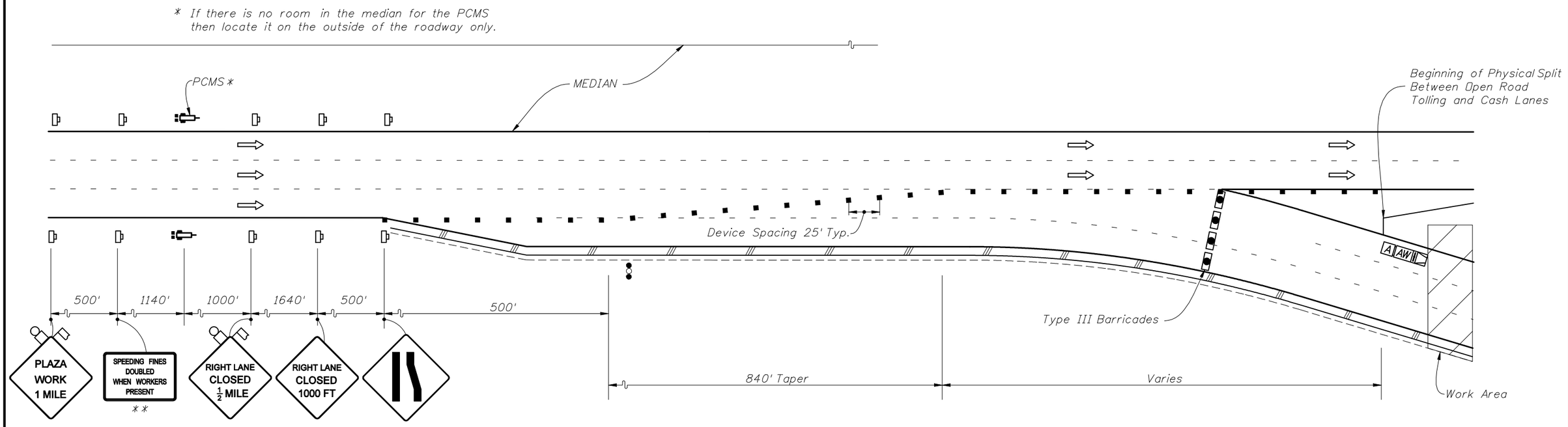
PCMS DISPLAY

MESSAGE 1: SUNPASS LANES CLOSED	MESSAGE 2: USE CASH LANES

GENERAL NOTES

1. This Plan is to be used at Mainline Plazas Only.
2. This Plan is for Lane Closures that exceed three hours.
3. Plaza canopies which have existing DMS signs on the canopies shall display the message "LANE CLOSED" for the duration of this closure.
4. Aerial work requires the use of a truck mounted attenuator.
5. See INDEX 667 sheet 1 for Two or More Inside Dedicated Lanes Single Left Lane Closed Configuration.
6. Lane use control lights, signs, or signals over toll lanes shall be switched to the appropriate symbol, message, or correct color prior to the start of any lane closure. They should also be switched at project completion.
7. At least 48 hours prior to any closure, other than emergencies, the plaza manager shall be notified for security and staffing.

INSIDE DEDICATED LANES



ALL LANES CLOSED***

** Install temporary Speeding Fines Doubled sign only if there is not an existing permanent "Speeding Fines Doubled Through Toll Plaza" sign or an existing "Speeding Fines Doubled When Workers Present" sign in place.

*** Inverted for Inside Open Road Tolling Lanes Configuration

SYMBOLS

- Work Area
- Sign With 18" x 18" (Min.) Orange Flag And Type B Light
- Channelizing Device (See Index No. 600)
- Work Zone Sign
- Advance Warning Arrow Panel
- Lane Identification + Direction of Traffic
- Advance Warning Vehicle Equipped with Advance Warning Arrow Panel and Truck Mounted Attenuator
- Portable Changeable (Variable) Message Sign
- Type III Barricades w/ Flashing Lights and "RAMP CLOSED" sign

PCMS DISPLAYS

PCMS DISPLAY PRIOR TO CLOSURE

MESSAGE 1:	SUNPASS ONLY LANES	MESSAGE 2:	CLOSED "DATE(S)"

PCMS DISPLAY DURING CLOSURE

MESSAGE 1:	SUNPASS LANES CLOSED	MESSAGE 2:	USE CASH LANES

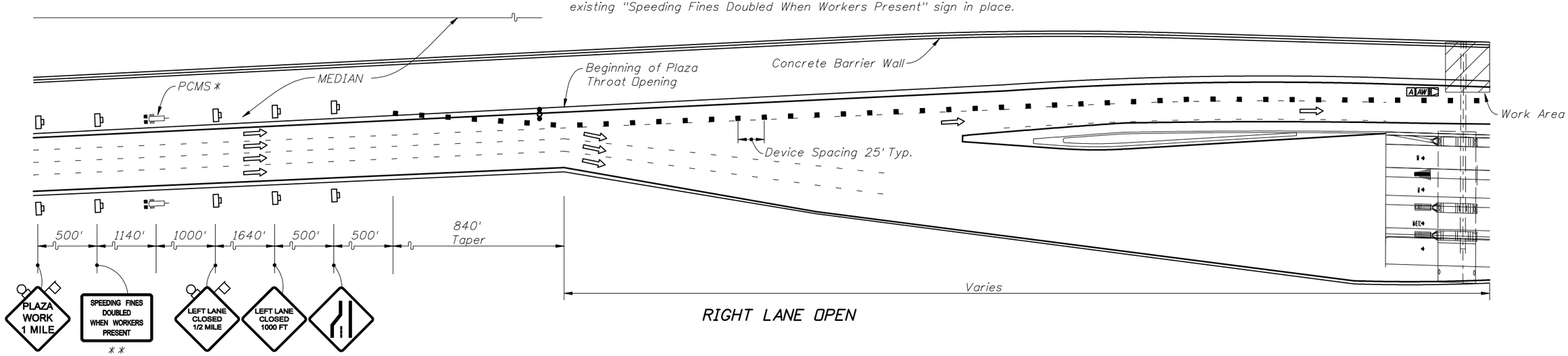
GENERAL NOTES

1. This Plan is to be used at Mainline Plazas Only.
2. This Plan is for lane closures of any time length.
3. Plaza canopies which have existing DMS signs on the canopies shall display the message "LANE CLOSED" for the duration of this closure.
4. For planned lane closure, a portable changeable message sign shall be placed and shall display the message shown at a minimum of one week prior to closure. If planned lane closure is less than one week, place portable changeable message sign immediately using "prior to closure" messages.
5. Aerial work requires the use of a truck mounted attenuator.
6. Lane closure configurations applicable to 2 or 3 lane open road tolling plazas.
7. At least 48 hours prior to any closure, other than emergencies, the plaza manager shall be notified for security and staffing.

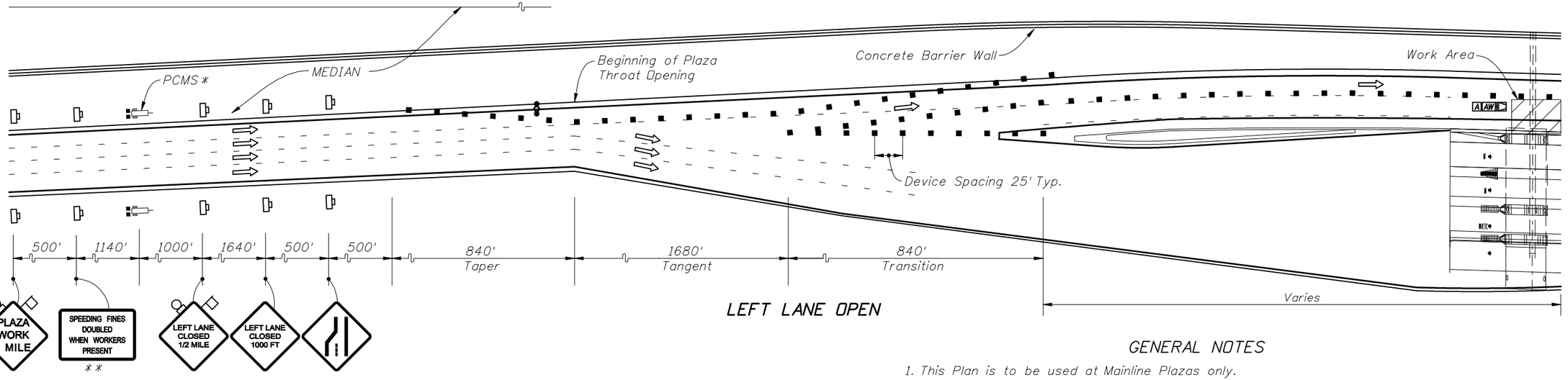
OUTSIDE OPEN ROAD TOLLING LANES

* If there is no room in the median for the PCMS sign, then locate it on the outside of the roadway only.

** Install temporary Speeding Fines Doubled sign only if there is not an existing permanent "Speeding Fines Doubled Through Toll Plaza" sign or an existing "Speeding Fines Doubled When Workers Present" sign in place.



RIGHT LANE OPEN



LEFT LANE OPEN

SYMBOLS

- Work Area
- Sign With 18" x 18" (Min.) Orange Flag And Type B Light
- Channelizing Device (See Index No. 600)
- Work Zone Sign
- Advance Warning Arrow Panel
- Lane Identification + Direction of Traffic
- Advance Warning Vehicle Equipped with Advance Warning Arrow Panel and Truck Mounted Attenuator
- Portable Changeable (Variable) Message Sign

PCMS DISPLAYS

PCMS DISPLAY PRIOR TO CLOSURE

Message 1:	Message 2:
ONE SUNPASS ONLY	LANE OPEN "DATE(S)"

PCMS DISPLAY DURING CLOSURE

Message 1:	Message 2:
SUNPASS ONLY LANE	OPEN USE CAUTION

GENERAL NOTES

1. This Plan is to be used at Mainline Plazas only.
2. This Plan is for lane closures of any time length.
3. Plaza canopies which have existing DMS signs on the canopies shall display the message "LANE CLOSED" for the duration of this closure.
4. For planned lane closure, a portable changeable message sign shall be placed and shall display the messages shown at a minimum of one week prior to closure. If planned lane closure is less than one week, place portable changeable message sign immediately using "prior to closure" messages.
5. Aerial work requires the use of a truck mounted attenuator.
6. Lane closure configurations applicable to 2 or 3 lane open road tolling plazas.
7. At least 48 hours prior to any closure, other than emergencies, the plaza manager shall be notified for security and staffing.

INSIDE OPEN ROAD TOLLING LANES

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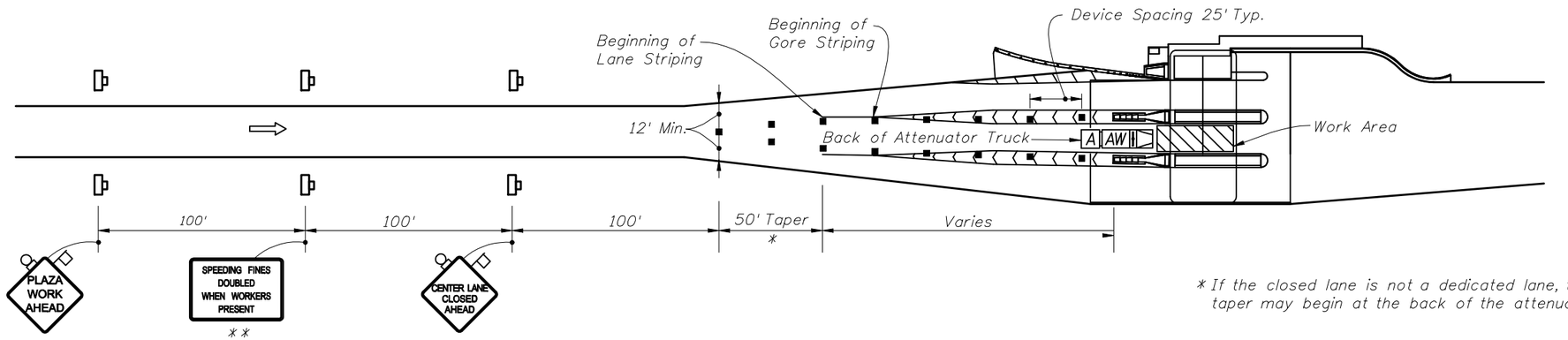

* If the closed lane is not a dedicated lane, the 50' taper may begin at the back of the attenuator truck.

EXHIBIT A

DEDICATED, CASH, OR MIXED-USE LANES IN CENTER - ONE LANE CLOSED

(This same plan can be used for any non-dedicated lane even if they are not in the center of the plaza)

** Install temporary Speeding Fines Doubled sign only if there is not an existing permanent "Speeding Fines Doubled Through Toll Plaza" sign or an existing "Speeding Fines Doubled When Workers Present" sign in place.

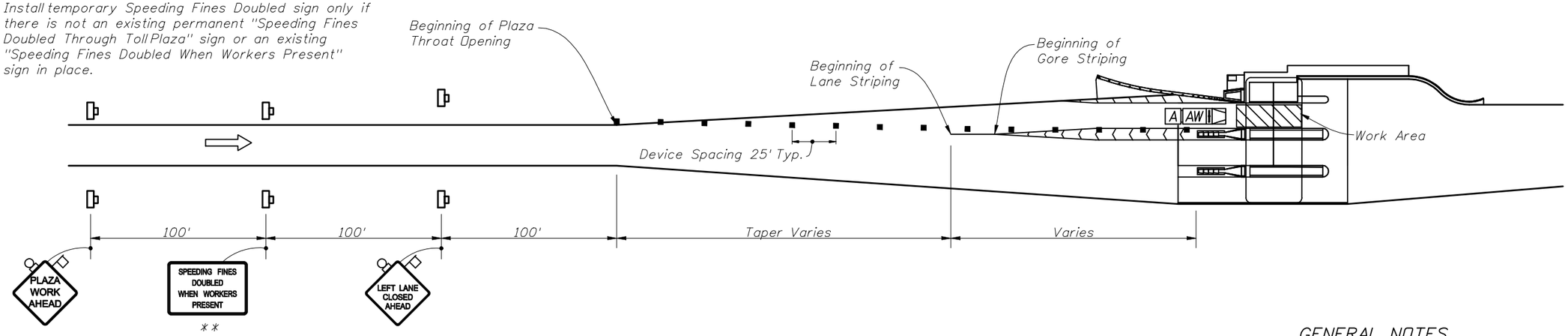

EXHIBIT B

DEDICATED LANE INSIDE OR OUTSIDE - ONE LANE CLOSED

(Outside Lane Closure is a Mirror Image of this Exhibit)

SYMBOLS

- Work Area
- Sign With 18" x 18" (Min.) Orange Flag And Type B Light
- Channelizing Device (See Index No. 600)
- Work Zone Sign
- Lane Identification + Direction of Traffic
- A AW C — Advance Warning Vehicle Equipped with Advance Warning Arrow Panel and Truck Mounted Attenuator

GENERAL NOTES

1. This Plan is for lane closures that exceed three hours.
2. If the closed lane is a dedicated lane, Exhibit A shall be used at Ramp Plazas only. If the closed lane is a cash or mixed-use lane, Exhibit A may be used at Ramp or Mainline Plazas.
3. Aerial work requires the use of a truck mounted attenuator.
4. Exhibit B shall be used at Ramp Plazas only.
5. Lane use control lights, signs, or signals over toll lanes shall be switched to the appropriate symbol, message, or correct color prior to the start of any lane closure. They should also be switched at project completion.
6. At least 48 hours prior to any closure, other than emergencies, the plaza manager shall be notified for security and staffing.

MAINLINE PLAZAS & RAMP PLAZAS

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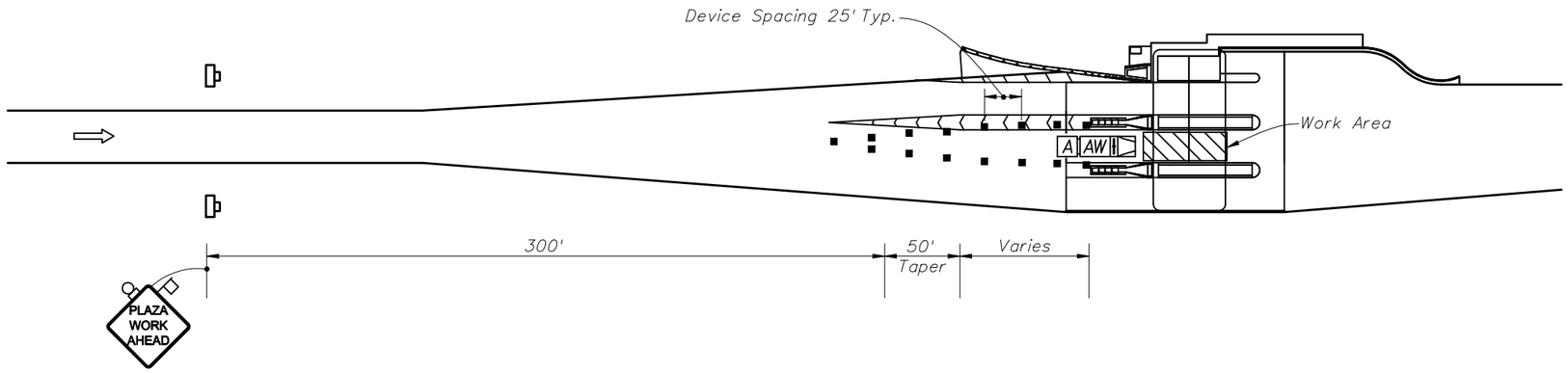
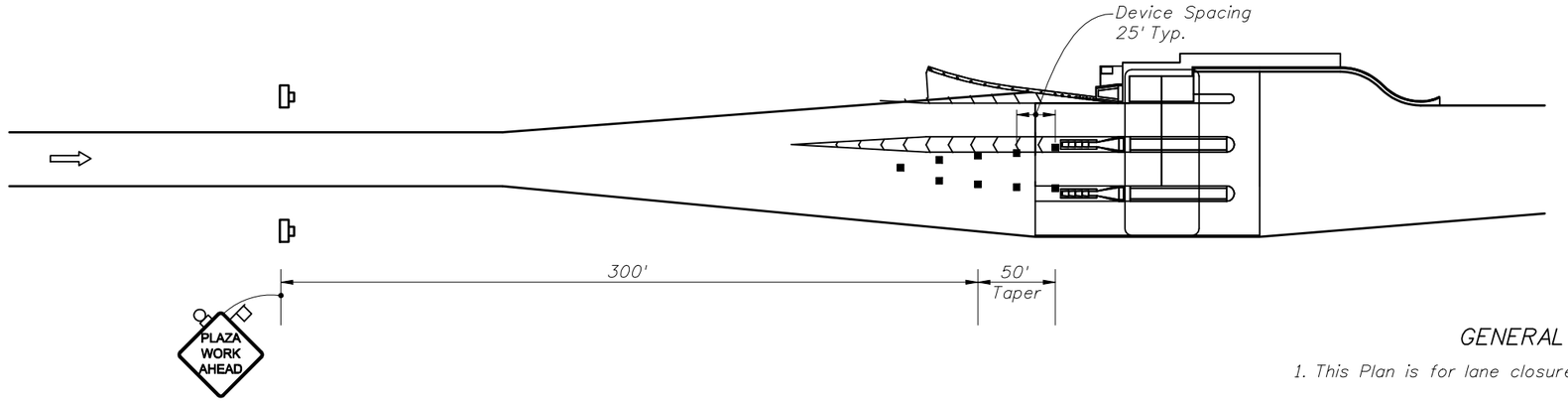


WORK DONE WITHIN TRAVEL LANE - ONE LANE CLOSED



WORK NOT DONE WITHIN TRAVEL LANE - ONE LANE CLOSED

SYMBOLS

- Work Area
- Sign With 18" x 18" (Min.) Orange Flag And Type B Light
- Channelizing Device (See Index No. 600)
- Work Zone Sign
- Lane Identification + Direction of Traffic
- A AW — Advance Warning Vehicle Equipped with Advance Warning Arrow Panel and Truck Mounted Attenuator

GENERAL NOTES

1. This Plan is for lane closures that are three hours or less.
2. This Plan is to be used at Ramp or Mainline Plazas.
3. This plan can be used for any lane, with appropriate modifications, even if it is not in the center of the Plaza.
4. Lane use control lights, signs, or signals over toll lanes shall be switched to the appropriate symbol, message, or correct color prior to the start of any lane closure. They should also be switched at project completion.
5. At least 48 hours prior to any closure, other than emergencies, the plaza manager shall be notified for security and staffing.
6. A Truck Mounted Attenuator is required for all aerial work operations (lift truck). For non-aerial operations, the Truck Mounted Attenuator or additional devices may be required by the Engineer based on the work being performed.

SHORT-TERM CLOSURES

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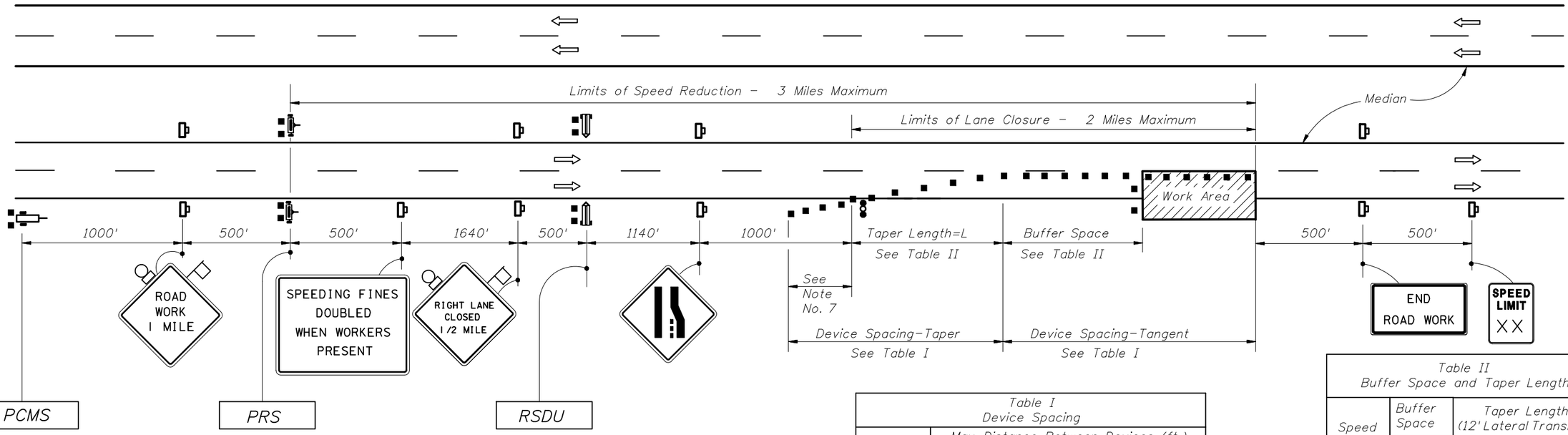

See General Note No. 1

Typical PCMS Display

With speed reduction:
Message 1: WORKERS PRESENT AHEAD
Message 2: SPEED REDUCED NEXT 3MI

Without speed reduction:
Message 1: WORKERS PRESENT AHEAD
Message 2: NEXT 3 MILES

Table I Device Spacing				
Speed (mph)	Max. Distance Between Devices (ft.)			
	Cones or Tubular Markers		Type I or Type II Barricades or Vertical Panels or Drums	
	Taper	Tangent	Taper	Tangent
25	25	50	25	50
30 to 45	25	50	30	50
50 to 70	25	50	50	100

Table II Buffer Space and Taper Length			
Speed (mph)	Buffer Space	Taper Length (12' Lateral Transition)	
	Dist. (ft.)	L (ft.)	Notes (Merge)
25	155	125	$L=\frac{WS^2}{60}$
30	200	180	
35	250	245	
40	305	320	
45	360	540	$L=WS$
50	425	600	
55	495	660	
60	570	720	
65	645	780	
70	730	840	

When Buffer Space cannot be attained due to geometric constraints, the greatest attainable length shall be used, but not less than 200 ft.

For lateral transitions other than 12', use formula for L shown in the notes column. Where:
L= Length of taper in feet
W= Width of lateral transition in feet
S= Posted speed limit (mph)

SYMBOLS

- Work Area
- Sign With 18"x 18" (Min.) Orange Flag And Type B Light
- Channelizing Device (See Index No. 600)
- Work Zone Sign
- Advance Warning Arrow Panel
- Lane Identification + Direction of Traffic
- (1) PCMS= Portable Changeable(Variable) Message Sign
- (2) PRS= Portable Regulatory Sign– Speed Limit When Flashing
- (2) RSDU= Radar Speed Display Unit

GENERAL NOTES

1. At lane closures where workers are present, reduce the posted speed limit (speed limit that existed prior to construction) by 10 MPH using the Portable Regulatory Sign (PRS), but not less than 55 MPH or to a speed warranted by geometric condition, whichever is lower. Taper lengths, buffer space and device spacing shall be selected using the posted speed, not the reduced speed.
2. All Arrow Panels, Portable Changeable Message Signs, Portable Regulatory Signs and Radar Speed Display Trailers, shall be turned off and moved outside the clear zone or be shielded by a barrier or crash cushion when not in use.
3. Work operations shall be confined to one traffic lane, leaving the adjacent lane(s) open to traffic.
4. When work is performed in the median lane on divided highways, the barricading plan is inverted and left lane closed and lane reduction signs substituted for the right lane closed and lane reduction signs.
5. When work is being performed on a multilane undivided roadway, the signs and traffic control devices normally placed in the median (as shown) shall be omitted.
6. When paved shoulders having a width of 8 ft. or more are closed, channelizing devices shall be used to close the shoulder in advance of the merging taper to direct vehicular traffic to remain within the travel way. See Index No. 612 for shoulder taper formulas.
7. For general TCZ requirements and additional information, refer to Index No. 600.

CONDITIONS

The MAS shall be used if all the following conditions exists:

MULTILANE FACILITY

POSTED SPEED LIMIT IS 55 MPH OR GREATER

WORK ACTIVITY REQUIRES A LANE CLOSURE FOR MORE THAN 5 DAYS (CONSECUTIVE OR NOT)

WORKERS ARE PRESENT

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MOTORIST AWARENESS SYSTEM

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